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2<sup>nd</sup> October 2013

Ref: C5584A/5192/MG/MG

320141115P

Dear Chris.

# Re. Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester - Soakaway Testing

### 1. INTRODUCTION

Sirius Geotechnical and Environmental Ltd (Sirius) were commissioned by Partner Construction Ltd (Partner) to undertake soakaway testing on land off Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester, Lancashire.

The objective of this investigation was to establish the nature of the ground and to provide soil infiltration rates for soakaway design.

The site has been subject to a previous preliminary geoenvironmental appraisal (desk top study) by Sirius, Ref. Preliminary Geoenvironmental Appraisal Report for Land at Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester, Lancashire, dated August 2013.

The aforementioned report identified drift geology to comprise river terrace deposits consisting of sands and gravels. It was considered by Partner Construction, that such deposits could be conducive to the use of soakaways and requested infiltration testing to be undertaken.

## 2. BACKGROUND INFORMATION

#### 2.1 General

This section provides a summary of information relating to the site. A more detailed description is provided in the preliminary geoenvironmental appraisal report dated August 2013.

#### 2.2 Site Location and Description

Ordnance Survey National Grid Ref	SD 6480 3514
Location	The site is situated in the south-western extent of the village of Ribchester, Lanchashire, approximately 8km north-west of Blackburn city centre. A site location plan is enclosed as Drawing No. C5584A/01.
Approximate Site Area	0.77 hectares
Site Description	The site comprises an undeveloped and generally level grassed field bordered by mature trees and hedgerows.
Adjacent Land Uses	Residential to the north-east. Agricultural land to the north-west and south-west. Unnamed road and recreational area to the south-east.

#### 2.3 Historical Development

In summary, the site was has remained as undeveloped open land and no structures have been recorded on the site.

#### 2.4 Geology

BGS maps indicate the site to be underlain by Quaternary River Terrace Deposits (sand and gravel), overlying mudstone and siltstone of the Sabden Shale Formation. The depth to rockhead is unknown.

#### 3. FIELDWORK

Fieldwork was undertaken on 30<sup>th</sup> September 2013 and comprised the drilling of five window sample boreholes and the undertaking of soakaway tests within the boreholes.

An exploratory hole location plan, showing the borehole/ soakaway locations in relation to the proposed development layout is enclosed as Drawing No. C5584A/02.

Window sample boreholes were advanced to a maximum depth of 4m below ground level (m bgl). However, on completion of drilling it was observed that the walls of the boreholes had partially collapsed owing to the granular nature of the underlying drift deposits and the base of the boreholes were recorded at depths of between 2m and 2.7m bgl.

All soakaway tests were undertaken within superficial soils, which generally comprised sandy clay, underlain by clayey sand and/or clayey sand and gravel deposits.

On completion of the soakaway tests, the boreholes were backfilled using the drilling arisings.

Exploratory holes records detailing depths and descriptions of strata encountered within each borehole are enclosed within this letter.

## 4. INFILTRATION TESTS

Soakaway tests were undertaken in general accordance with the test method specified in BRE Digest 365 - Soakaway Design.

Water was added to the borehole using a continuous supply from a water bowser. The water level and time in minutes from filling the borehole was recorded. The depth to the base of the borehole during each test was also recorded subsequent to filling owing to instability within granular soils and/or heaving at the base.

Results of the soakaway tests are appended to this letter. Where the recorded water level did not reach 25% effective depth the results were extrapolated to determine an infiltration rate.

The infiltration rates calculated from the fieldwork data are as follows:

Window Sample Borehole Reference	Average Infiltration Rate (meters/second
WS1	8.76 x 10 <sup>-8</sup>
WS2	5.07 x 10 <sup>-6</sup>
WS3	1.83 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>
WS4	8.76 x 10 <sup>-5</sup>
WS5	2.41 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>

### 5. CONCLUSION

The slightly lower results from WS1 and WS2 are considered to arise from an increased thickness of cohesive deposits, which typically mantle granular river terrace deposits towards the west and north-west of the site. On this basis, it is envisaged that soakaway drainage exclusively within granular river terrace deposits may prove suitable for the proposed development. Notwithstanding the above, the design of the soakaway, based on the above indicative infiltration results, is to be undertaken by other consultants.

In addition to the above, it is strongly recommended as a matter of course that liaison with the Local Authority and the Environment Agency be entered into at the earliest possible opportunity as the underlying drift deposits are classified by the Environment Agency as a Secondary 'A' Aquifer. We trust that this is satisfactory for your present needs. However, should you have any queries or require further information, please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned at our Durham office.

Yours sincerely

M. Gibsov

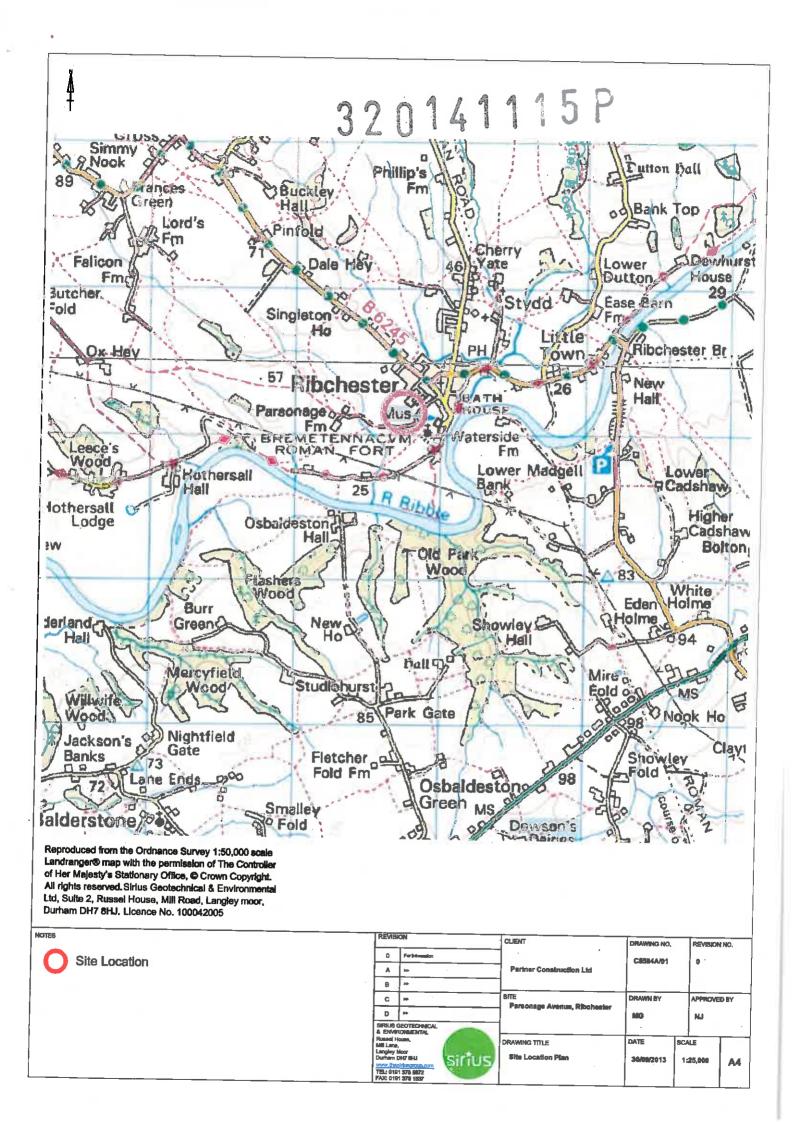
Michelle Gibson Engineer

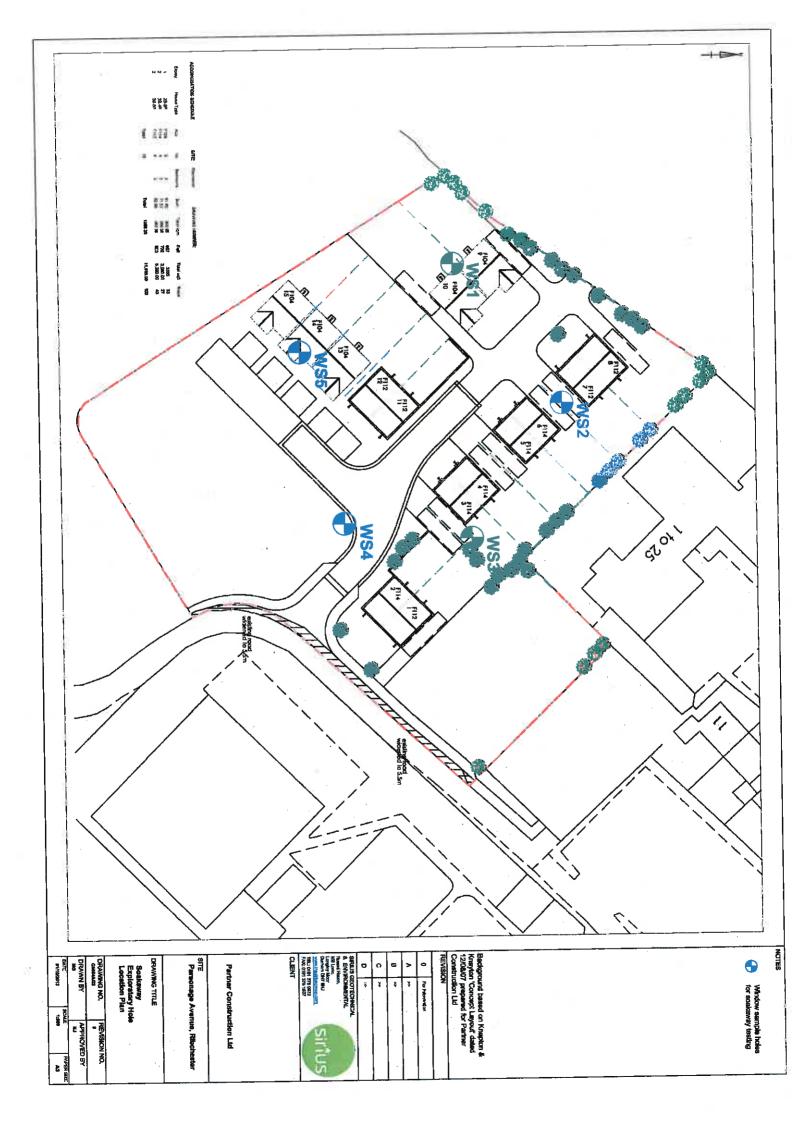
For and on behalf of Sirius Geotechnical and Environmental Ltd

Encs. Drawing C5584A/01 Site Location Plan

Drawing C5584A/02 Soakaway Exploratory Hole Location Plan

Exploratory Hole Records Soakaway Test Results





		WINDOW SAMPLING RECORD	BH N		WS	
		Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester	Contrac	nt No:	Sheet 1 05584	
sirius		Client: Partner Construction Ltd	Dates: 30/09/2013  Scale 1:25			
		Method: Tracked window sample rig				
SAMPLE DETAILS	vater	OTDATA DECODE	Logged B	y: MG	Checked By	: NJ
Type Depth (N) From - To(m) Shear vane	Groundwater	STRATA RECORD  Description	Driller: I Depth	RP Drilling Lt	Legend	Well
110111 - 10(11)	-	MADE GROUND: Dark brown silty sandy slightly gravelly CLAY. (TOPSOIL)	(m)	(mAOD)		 /////
	- - - -	Firm orange brown mottled grey sandy slightly gravelly CLAY.	0.20			
	- - -	Below 1.1m bgl - Soft locally very soft (water softened)				
		Grey clayey fine to coarse SAND.	1.40			
- - - - -	_					
		Grey slightly clayey sandy angular to rounded fine to coarse GRAVEL of sandstone. Sand is medium to coarse. Occasional cobbles.	2.60			
		End of Window Sample at 4.00 m	- 4.00	(2.2.18.28.28.28.28.18.1		
emarks and Water Observations  1. Damp below 1.1m bgl.  2. Resting groundwater level at 1.4m bgl.  3. Borehole walls collepsed to 2.5m bgl on completic  4. Borehole backfilled with arisinge following southern	on of drill	GL (mA - Easting 9.	j:	Fig. No		

			WINDOW SAMPLING RECORD	BH No		<b>NS2</b> eet 1 of 1	
		\	Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester	Contract No: C5584A			
Si	rtus		Client: Partner Construction Ltd	Dates: 30/09/2013 Scale 1:25			
7.		,	Method: Tracked window sample rig				
SAMPLE D	ETAILS	Groundwater	STRATA RECORD	Logged By Driller: F	tP Orilling Ltd	hecked By: NJ	_
Depth	(N) Shear van	Groun	Description	Depth (m)	Level (mAOD)	Legend W	Vell
From - To	(m) Great	-	MADE GROUND: Dark brown silty sandy slightly gravelly CLAY. (TOPSOIL)	0.00			
			Firm orange brown mottled grey sandy slightly gravelly CLAY.	0.20			
			Below 1.2m bgi - Soft locally very soft (water softened)  Brown clayey fine to coarse SAND.	1.40			
			At 2.3m bgl - Decaying plant material.  Grey slightly clayey medium to coarse SAND and angular to subrounded fine to coarse GRAVEL of sandstone.	2.35			
		_1,_1,,1,,1,,1,.1	End of Window Sample at 3.00 m	3.00			
				SL (mAOD)	Ele	j. No.	
1 Dame below 1	Vater Observa 4m bgl. collepsed to 2m bgl filled with arisings fol		n of drilling.	EastIng:		WS2	

	WINDOW SAMPLING RECORD	BH N	
	Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester	Contrac	Sheet 1 of 1 ct No: C5584A
\sirtus/	Client: Partner Construction Ltd	Dates:	
	Method: Tracked window sample rig	Sc	
SAMPLE DETAILS	STRATA RECORD	Logged B	
SAMPLE DETAILS  From - To(m) Shear vane	Description	Driller: 1	RP Drilling Ltd  Level Legend W
	MADE GROUND: Dark brown slity sandy slightly gravelly CLAY. (TOPSOIL)	(m)	(mAOD)
	Stiff locally firm orange brown mottled grey sandy slightly gravelly CLAY.	0.25	
	Brown clayey fine to medium SAND with occasional bands of clay.	0.65	
	Brown slightly gravelly medium to coarse SAND. Gravel is rounded coarse of sandstone.	1.20	
	Brown slightly clayey medium to coarse SAND and subangular to rounded fine to coarse GRAVEL of sandstone.	1.30	
	Below 2m bgl - Grey.		
	End of Window Sample at 3,00 m	3.00	
narks and Water Observations  Damp below 1m bgi.	GL (mAc	(מכ	Fig. No.
Borehole walls collepsed to 2.4m bgl on completion of dr Borehole backfilled with arisings following soakeway test	I=	1	WS3
	Northing -	j:	

				WINDOW SAMPLING RECORD	BH No		WS4		
				Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester	Contract No: C5584A				
	Siri	us)		Client: Partner Construction Ltd	Dates: 30/09/2013 Scale 1:25				
				Method: Tracked window sample rig					
Α	MPLE DETA	ILS	Groundwater	STRATA RECORD		tP Drilling Ltd	Checked By:		
	Depth From - To(m)	(N) Shear vare	Groun	Description	Depth (m)	Level (mAOD)	Legend	Well	
_	FIGHT - TO(III)		-	MADE GROUND: Dark brown silty sandy slightly gravelly CLAY. (TOPSOIL)	0.20	1			
				Very stiff dark brown sandy slightly gravelly CLAY. Gravel is subrounded fine to coarse of sandstone and mixed lithologies.	0.20				
			-	=	0.70				
				Orange brown mottled grey slightly clayey fine to coarse SAND.	1/4				
				Grey brown clayey fine to coarse SAND and subangular to rounded fine to coarse GRAVEL of sandstone.	1.00				
			<u> </u>						
			15-1-61						
			1-1-1-						
			1						
	34		<u> </u>	End of Window Sample at 3.00 m	3.00				
			<u> </u>	Elio di valloni campita in anti-					
			-	1/4					
			ŀ						
			-				1		
			F		N.				
			F						
			-		GL (mAOD)		Est peach		
	narks and Wate Damp below 1m bgl.				Easting:	i offi	g. No.		
2.	Borehole walls collap Borehole backfliled w	sed to 2.7m bgl or ith arisings follow:	n completing soaka	tion of drifting.	Northing:	Š	W\$4	-	

				WINDOW SAMPLING RECORD	ВН		
		. `\		Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester	Contra	Contract No: C5584A  Dates: 30/09/2013	
	\Sir	îus)		Client: Partner Construction Ltd			
				Method: Tracked window sample rig		ale 1:25	
SA	MPLE DET	AILS	water	STDATA PEOODD	Logged E		By: NJ
Туре	Depth From - To(m)	(N) Shear vane	Groundwater	STRATA RECORD  Description	Driller:	Level Legend	Well
			-	MADE GROUND: Dark brown silty sandy slightly gravelly CLAY. (TOPSOIL)	(m)	(mAOD)	
			-  -  -  -	Very stiff brown sandy slightly gravelly CLAY. Gravel is angular to subangular fine to coarse of sandstone.	0.30		
			-	Below 0.75m bgl - Soft locally very soft (water softened)			
			<b>-</b>	Brown clayey sandy angular to rounded fine to coarse GRAVEL of sandstone. Sand is medium to coarse.	1.65		
			~				
			-	End of Window Sample at 3.00 m	- 3.00		
		-  -  -					
		ŀ					
		<u>-</u>	-				
		-  -  -					
		- -					
1 Damo be	and Water Obsolow 0.75m bgl. Iroundwater level at walls collapsed to 2 backfilled with arisin		tion of drilli			Fig. No. WS5	

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Client: Partner Construction Ltd

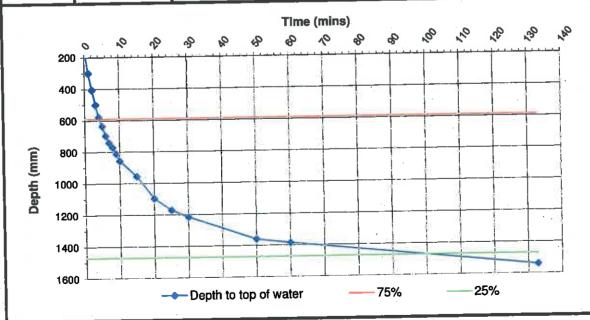
Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester

Job No: C5584A Test No: WS1 Test 1

## CALCULATION OF SOIL INFILTRATION RATE IN BOREHOLE

Time (min)	Depth (mm)	Size of	Diameter (m) =	0.097
0	150	Soakaway	Depth (m) =	1.91
1	300			
2	405			450
3	500	Depth at sta	art of test (mm) =	150mm
4	575	De	pth of BH (mm)=	1910mm
5	635	75% effec	tive depth (mm)=	590mm
6	695	50%	effective depth =	1030mm
7	740	25%	effective depth =	14/UMINI
8	770		0	
9	810	Base	area of BH (m²) =	0.007
10	855	Effective area o	of loss 50% (m²) =	0.274097872
15	955	Volume outflov	w 75 - 25% (m <sup>3</sup> ) =	0.006
20	1095			
25	1170		From the graph:	
30	1215		tp 75 (min) =	
50	1360		tp 25 (mln) =	100
60	1385			
133	1540			
		Soil infiltration rate, f, (m/s) =	4.08E-06	Normal test

30/09/2013 Date: Input by: MG 02/10/2013 Date: NJ Checked by:





2007

Client: Partner Construction Ltd

Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester

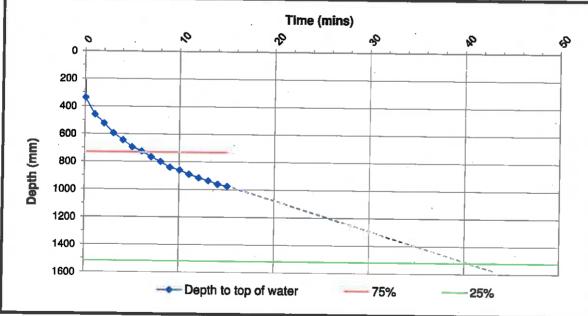
Job No: C5584A Test No: WS1 Test 2

CALCULATION OF SOIL INFILTRATION RATE IN BOREHOLE	CALCULATION OF SOIL	INFILTRATION RATE IN	BOREHOLE
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Time (min)	Depth (mm)	Size of	Diameter (m) =	0.097
0	335	Soakaway	Depth (m) =	
1	455		Dopan (III)	7.01
2	520			
3	590	Depth at st	art of test (mm) =	335mm
4	640		epth of BH (mm)=	
5	690	75% effec	tive depth (mm)=	729mm
6	720	50%	effective depth =	1123mm
7	760		effective depth =	
8	795			1010
9	835	Base	area of BH (m²) =	0.007
10	855		f loss 50% (m²) =	
11	885		v 75 - 25% (m³) =	
12	910			0.000
13	930		From the graph:	
14	955		tp 75 (min) ≃	6
15	970		tp 25 (min) =	

Soil infiltration rate, f, (m/s) =	1.15E-05 Normal test

Input by:	MG	Date:	30/09/2013
Checked by:	NJ	Date:	02/10/2013



320141115P



Client: Partner Construction Ltd

Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester

Job No: C5584A

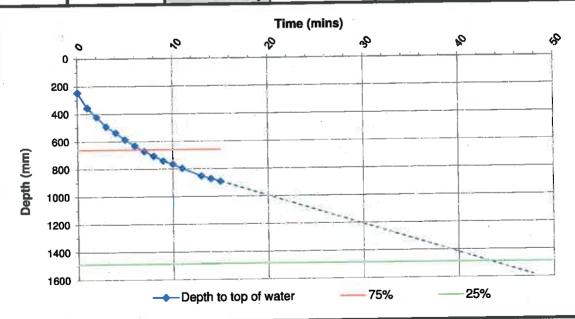
Test No:

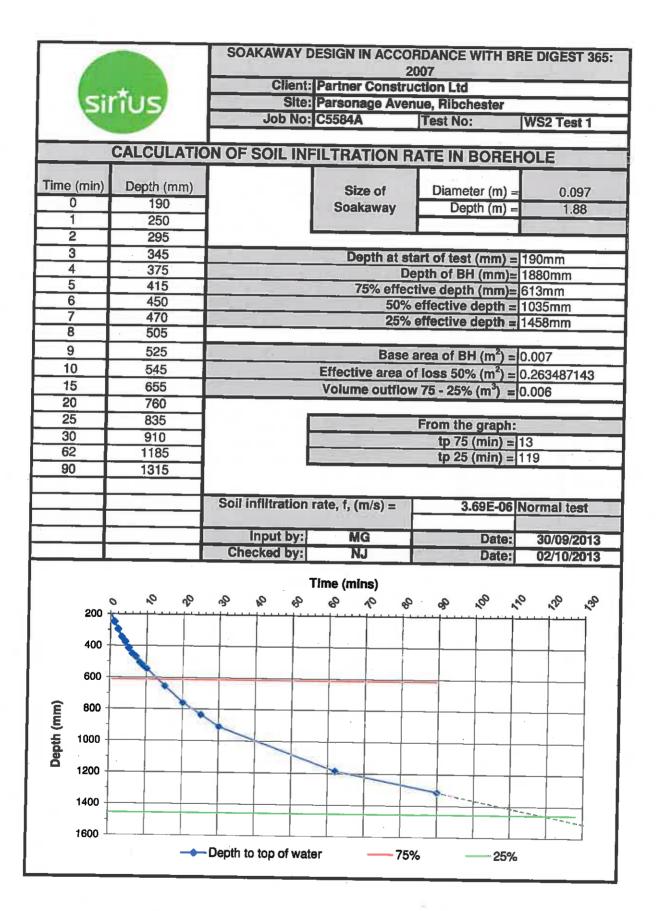
WS1 Test 3

# CALCULATION OF SOIL INFILTRATION RATE IN BOREHOLE

Time (min)	Depth (mm)	Size of	Diameter (m) =	0.097
0	245	Soakaway	Depth (m) =	1.90
1	355			
2	420			
3	490		art of test (mm) =	
4	535		epth of BH (mm)=	
5	585	75% effec	tive depth (mm)=	659mm
6	630		effective depth =	
7	670	25%	effective depth =	1486mm
8	705			
9	740		area of BH (m2) =	
10	765	Effective area	of loss 50% (m²) =	0.258181778
11	795	Volume outflo	w 75 - 25% (m³) =	0.006
13	850			
14	870		From the graph:	
15	890		tp 75 (min) =	
			tp 25 (min) =	43

1.07E-05 Normal test Soil infiltration rate, f, (m/s) = 30/09/2013 Date: MG Input by: 02/10/2013 Date: Checked by: NJ







Client: Partner Construction Ltd

Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester

Test No: Job No: C5584A

WS2 Test 2

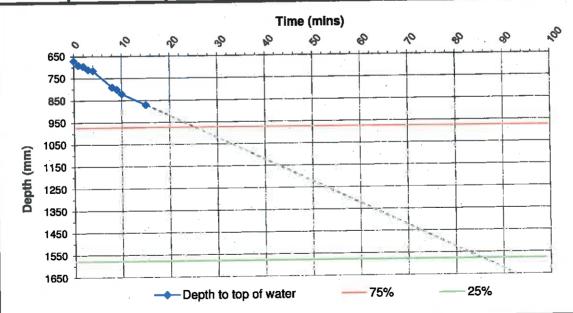
# CALCULATION OF SOIL INFILTRATION RATE IN BOREHOLE

Time (min)	Depth (mm)	Size of Diameter (m) = 0.097
0	670	Soakaway Depth (m) = 1.88
1	690	
2	695	
3	710	Depth at start of test (mm) = 670mm
4	715	Depth of BH (mm)= 1880mm
8	790	75% effective depth (mm)= 973mm
9	800	50% effective depth = 1275mm
10	820	25% effective depth = 1578mm
15	870	
		Base area of BH $(m^2) = 0.007$

Effective area of loss 50%  $(m^2) = 0.190727857$ Volume outflow 75 - 25%  $(m^3) = 0.004$ 

From the graph: tp 75 (min) = 25 tp 25 (min) = 85

6.44E-06 Normal test Soil infiltration rate, f, (m/s) = 30/09/2013 Date: MG input by: 02/10/2013 Date: NJ Checked by:





2007

Client: Partner Construction Ltd

Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester

Job No: C5584A

Test No:

WS3 Test 1

CALCULATIO	N OF SOIL INF	LTRATION R	ATE IN BORE	HOLE

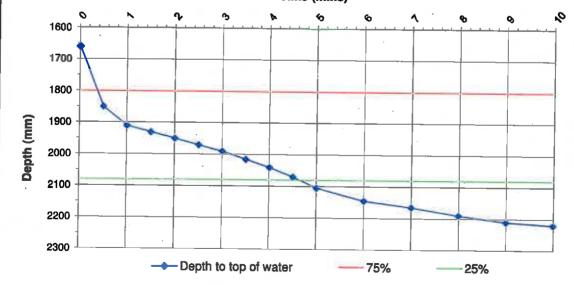
Time (min)	Depth (mm)	Size of	Diameter (m) =	0.097
0	1660	Soakaway	Depth (m) =	2.22
0.5	1850	,		
1	1910			
1.5	1930	Depth at st	art of test (mm) = 1	660mm
2	1950	De	epth of BH (mm)= 2	220mm
2.5	1970		tive depth (mm)= 1	
3	1990		effective depth = 1	
3.5	2015		effective depth = 2	
4	2040			
4.5	2070	Base	area of BH $(m^2) = 0$	.007
5	2105		f loss 50% (m <sup>2</sup> ) = 0	
6	2145		v 75 - 25% (m³) = 0	
7	2165			
8	2190		From the graph:	1
9	2210		tp 75 (min) = 0	.35
10	2220		tp 25 (min) = 4	

Soil infiltration rate, f, (m/s) =	8.71E-05 Normal test

Input by:	MG	Date:	30/09/2013
Checked by:	NJ	Date:	02/10/2013

tp 25 (min) = 4.6

### Time (mins)



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2007

Client: Partner Construction Ltd

Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester

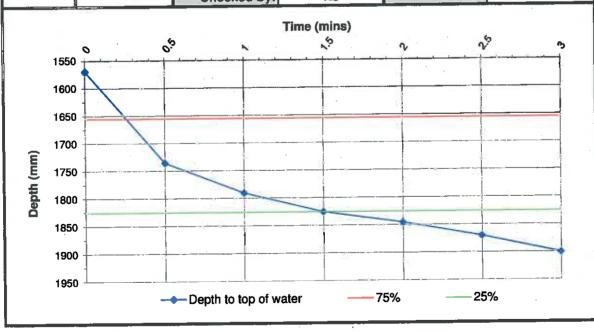
Job No: C5584A Test No:

WS3 Test 2

# CALCULATION OF SOIL INFILTRATION RATE IN BOREHOLE

Time (min)	Depth (mm)	Size of	Diameter (m) =		
0	1570	Soakaway	Depth (m) =	1.91	
0.5	1735				
1	1790				
1.5	1825		art of test (mm) =		
2	1845		Depth of BH (mm)= 1910mm		
2.5	1870	75% effec	75% effective depth (mm)= 1655mm		
3	1900	50%	effective depth =	1740mm	
		25%	effective depth =	1825mm	
		Base	area of BH (m2) =	0.007	
			of loss 50% (m²) =		
		Volume outflo	w 75 - 25% (m³) =	0.001	
		<u> </u>			

From the graph: tp 75 (min) = 0.25 tp 25 (min) = 1.5





Depth (mm)

Time (min)

### **SOAKAWAY DESIGN IN ACCORDANCE WITH BRE DIGEST 365:**

2007

Client: Partner Construction Ltd

Size of

Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester

Job No: C5584A

Test No:

Diameter (m) =

WS3 Test 3

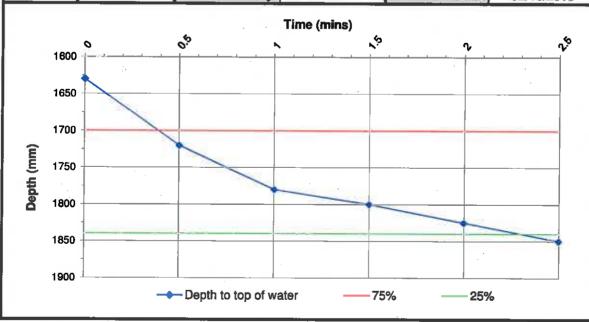
0.097

### CALCULATION OF SOIL INFILTRATION RATE IN BOREHOLE

U	1630	Soakaway	Depth (m) =	1.91
0.5	1720			
1	1780			
1.5	1800	Depth at sta	rt of test (mm) = 16	30mm
2	1825		oth of BH (mm)= 19	
2.5	1850	75% effect	ive depth (mm)= 17	00mm
		50% €	effective depth = 17	70mm
		25% €	offective depth = 18	40mm

Base area of BH ( $m^2$ ) = 0.007 Effective area of loss 50% ( $m^2$ ) = 0.049756741 Volume outflow 75 - 25% ( $m^3$ ) = 0.001

From the graph: tp 75 (min) = 0.4 tp 25 (min) = 2.3





2007

Client: Partner Construction Ltd

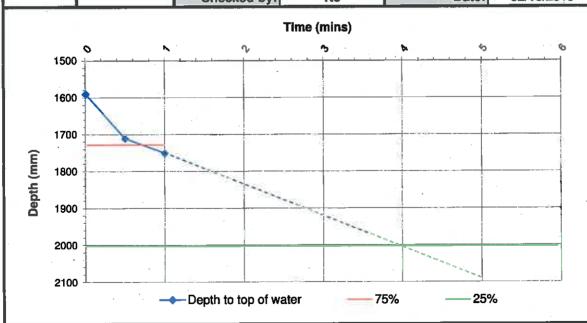
Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester

Job No: C5584A Test No:

WS4 Test 1

## CALCULATION OF SOIL INFILTRATION RATE IN BOREHOLE

Time (min)	Depth (mm)	Size of	Diameter (m) =	0.097	
0	1590	Soakaway	Depth (m) =	2.14	
0.5	1710				
1	1750				
			art of test (mm) = 15		
			epth of BH (mm)= 21		
		75% effective depth (mm)= 1728mm			
		50% effective depth = 1865mm			
		25% effective depth = 2003mm			
				007	
			area of BH $(m^2) = 0$ .		
			of loss 50% $(m^2) = 0$ .		
		Volume outflor	$w 75 - 25\% (m^3) = 0.$	.002	
			From the graph:		
			tp 75 (min) = 0.		
			tp 25 (min) = 4		





2007

Client: Partner Construction Ltd

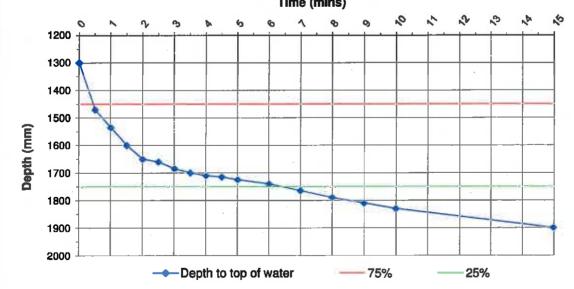
Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester

Job No: C5584A Test No: WS4 Test 2

### **CALCULATION OF SOIL INFILTRATION RATE IN BOREHOLE**

Time (min)	Depth (mm)		Size of	Diameter (m) =	0.097
0	1300		Soakaway	Depth (m) =	1.90
0.5	1470				
1	1535				
1.5	1600		Depth at st	art of test (mm) = 1	1300mm
2	1650		De	epth of BH (mm)= 1	1900mm
2.5	1660			tive depth (mm)= 1	
3	1685			effective depth = 1	
3.5	1700		25%	effective depth = 1	1750mm
4	1710				
4.5	1715			area of BH $(m^2) = 0$	
5	1725	E	ffective area o	f loss 50% (m²) = (	0.098262931
6	1740		Volume outflov	$v75 - 25\% (m^3) = 0$	0.002
7	1765				
8	1790			From the graph:	
9	1810			tp 75 (min) = 0	).4
10	1830			tp 25 (mln) = 6	3.3
15	1900				
		Soll infiltration ra	te, f, (m/s) =	6.31E-05	Normal test
		Input by:	MG	Date:	30/09/2013
		Checked by:	NJ	Date:	02/10/2013

#### Time (mins)





2007

Client: Partner Construction Ltd

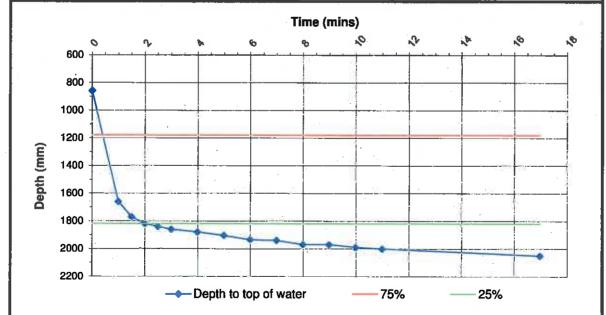
Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester

Job No: C5584A Test No:

WS5 Test 1

### CALCULATION OF SOIL INFILTRATION RATE IN BOREHOLE

Time (min)	Depth (mm)	Size of	Diameter (m) =	0.097
0	860	Soakaway	Depth (m) =	2.14
1	1660			
1.5	1770	<del>-</del>		
2	1820	Depth at st	art of test (mm) = 86	0mm
2.5	1840	De	epth of BH (mm)= 21	40mm
3	1860	75% effec	tive depth (mm)= 11	80mm
4	1880	50% effective depth = 1500mm		
5	1905	25% effective depth = 1820mm		
6	1935			
7	1940	Base	area of BH $(m^2) = 0.0$	007
8	1970	Effective area	of loss $50\%  (m^2) = 0.2$	201338586
9	1970	Volume outflor	$v 75 - 25\% (m^3) = 0.0$	005
10	1990			
11	2000		From the graph:	
17	2050		tp 75 (min) = 0.4	4
			tp 25 (min) = 2	





2007

Client: Partner Construction Ltd

Site: Parsonage Avenue, Ribchester

Job No: C5584A

Test No:

WS5 Test 2

CALCULATION OF	SOIL INFILTRATION	RATE IN	BOREHOLE

Time (min)	Depth (mm)	Size of	Diameter (m) =	0.097	
0	1100	Soakaway	Depth (m) =	2.00	
0.5	1500			2.00	
1	1635				
2	1780	Depth at s	Depth at start of test (mm) = 1100mm		
2.5	1805	Depth of BH (mm)= 2000mm			
3	1820	75% effective depth (mm)= 1325mm			
3.5	1830	50% effective depth = 1550mm			
4	1840	25% effective depth = 1775mm			
5	1855				
6	1870	Base area of BH (m <sup>2</sup> ) = 0.007			
7	1880	Effective area of loss 50% (m²) = 0.143737485			
8	1895	Volume outflow 75 - 25% (m³) = 0.003			
9	1910			0.000	
10	1920	From the graph:			
15	1980	tp 75 (min) = 0.3			
			tp 25 (min) = 1		

Soil infiltration rate, f, (m/s) = 2.39E-04 Normal test Input by: MG Date: 30/09/2013 Checked by: NJ Date: 02/10/2013



