



Lancashire Archaeological
Advisory Service

John Macholc
Head of Planning Services
Ribble Valley Borough Council
Council Offices
Church Walk
CLITHEROE
BB7 2RA

Phone: 07847 200073

Email: Lancashire.archaeology@gmail.com

Your ref: 3/2016/0531

Date: 2nd September 2016

FAO A Birkett

Dear Mr Macholc,

Planning Application 3/2016/0531: Retention and extension of unauthorised agricultural access track; Land adjacent to Gregsons Farm, Settle Road, Newsholme BB7 4JF

The area in which the proposed track is to be built is the centre of a cluster of known heritage assets noted on the Lancashire Historic Environment Record, including the designated Castle Haugh, Little Painley Barrow and Gisburn Park. Undesignated heritage assets include a series of earthworks, including ridge and furrow cultivation remains, hollow ways representing former road lines, possible settlement activity and a number of other earthworks of uncertain origin (see attached HER map and data extract).

The track section that has already been constructed seems to follow the line of a track shown on the OS 1:10,560 mapping of 1853 (sheet Yorkshire 166, see attached) and later 1:2,500 county series mapping. This historic line appears to be an original access to Low Laithe but varies from that proposed in that it remains to the north of the field boundary rather than crossing it and continuing along its south side. It seems probable that the metalling encountered during the construction of the first part of the new track relates to the surfacing of the historic track, and could be expected to continue along the north side of the field boundary.

The track does not directly impact any of the three designated heritage assets noted above, nor does it appear to have any significant impact on their settings, although you may wish to obtain a definitive opinion on this from Historic England.

The proposed track would also appear to have only a limited impact on the undesignated heritage assets, and that would be concentrated in the area where the track deviates from the historic line to run south of the field boundary. Whilst it would be preferable for the new track to remain on the historic line, rather than the proposed shift to the south, we would not raise any fundamental objections to the route as currently proposed.

We would, however, like to make the applicant aware of our interest in the earthworks across this block of fields and to note that some of these, the hollow ways and potential settlement site in particular, could well be of medieval origin and of regional or national importance. It is also possible that a number of small circular features noted along the top of the first terrace could (it should be stressed this is only a possibility) be of prehistoric origin and associated with the nearby Little Painley Barrow. We would prefer to see these earthworks retained as far as is possible and would like to be consulted should any potentially damaging works (ploughing, drainage, levelling, etc.) be being considered.

Please note that the above comments have not benefitted from a site visit, but have been informed by available aerial photography and LiDAR.

Yours sincerely

Peter Iles



Lancashire Historic Environment Record

Modern mapping reproduced from the Ordnance Survey mapping with the permission of the Controller of Her Majesty's Stationery Office. © Crown copyright. Unauthorised reproduction infringes Crown copyright and may lead to prosecution or civil proceedings. OS licence no. 100023320. This view and other data © Lancashire County Council.



Scheduled Monument (Point)
Scheduled Monument (Polygon)
Listed Buildings (Checked)



Registered Parks and Gardens
Conservation Areas (SHP)
SHINE (poly)



Lancashire County Archaeology Service Monument Full Report

02/09/2016

Number of records: 10

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
PRN331 - MLA331	Back Little Painley Wood, Newsholme/Gisburn	Monument
Socket stone of a possible medieval boundary cross		

Monument Types and Dates

CROSS (LCC Date1: -, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)
Evidence STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

This is the socket stone of what is almost certainly a cross base of a Medieval boundary cross, but it is probably not in situ. {4}
The site is on the present Newsholme/Horton parish boundary, close to the point where the earlier road (pre-1853) crossed the beck which marks the boundary, and thus certainly a possible cross site. The cross is however not marked on the 1853 OS 1:10,560 mapping. {5}

Sources

- {1} Map: OS. 1960. OS geol surv Clitheroe sheet 68 solid 1:63,360.
{2} Map: OS. 1975. OS geol surv Clitheroe sheet 68 drift 1:50,000.
{3} Map: OS. 1983. OS soil surv Northern England 1:250,000.
{4} Personal communication: Emsley, R W, OSFI. -. Pers com; Emsley, R W, OSFI; -.
{5} Map: OS. 1853. OS first edition Yorks 1:10,560 sheet 166.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference		
SD 82980 50320 (point)	SD85SW	Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Horton; Ribble Valley; Lancashire
Civil Parish	Newsholme; Ribble Valley; Lancashire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

National Monuments Record - SD 85 SW 6	Active
--	--------

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Drift Geology	BOULDER CLAY
Soil	Brickfield
Solid Geology	WORSTON SHALE GROUP

Related Monuments

PRN2488	Low Laithe, Middle Breaks Hill and area, Newsholme	Undefined
---------	--	-----------

SMR Number	PRN331 - MLA331	Site Name	Back Little Painley Wood, Newsholme/Gisburn
PRN20324	Old Road, Gisburn to Paythorn Bridge	Undefined	
<i>Finds - None recorded</i>			
<i>Associated Events/Activities - None recorded</i>			
<i>Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded</i>			

SMR Number	PRN332 - MLA332	Site Name	Castle Haugh, Newsholme
SMR Number	PRN332 - MLA332	Site Name	Castle Haugh, Newsholme
		Record Type	Monument
Late Saxon or Norman ringwork castle			

Monument Types and Dates

MOTTE (LCC Date2: C11-C12, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1300 AD)
Evidence EARTHWORK
RINGWORK (LCC Date1: C11-C12, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1300 AD)
Evidence EARTHWORK

Description and Sources

Description

Castle Haugh ringwork, known locally as Cromwell's Basin, occupies the north west end of a tongue of high ground overlooking the River Ribble and commands extensive views to the north east and south east. The monument comprises a circular mound 5-6m high artificially raised above the external ground level. It is surrounded for much of its circumference by a dry ditch 2m deep. An earthen breastwork runs around the summit on all sides except the west. {4}{5}{6}{7}

Castle Haugh ringwork, known locally as Cromwell's Basin, occupies the NW end of a tongue of high ground overlooking the River Ribble and commands extensive views to the NE and SE. The monument comprises a circular mound 5-6m high artificially raised above the external ground level. It is surrounded for much of its circumference by a dry ditch 2m deep. An earthen breastwork runs around the summit of the mound on all sides except the W. All fences on the monument are excluded from the scheduling, however, the ground beneath them is included.

Ringworks are medieval fortifications built and occupied from the late Anglo-Saxon period to the later 12th century. They comprised a small defended area containing buildings which was surrounded or partly surrounded by a substantial ditch and a bank surmounted by a timber palisade or, rarely, a stone wall. Occasionally a more lightly defended embanked enclosure, the bailey, adjoined the ringwork. Ringworks acted as strongholds for military operations and in some cases as defended aristocratic or manorial settlements. They are rare nationally with only 200 recorded examples and less than 60 with baileys. As such, and as one of a limited number and very restricted range of Anglo-Saxon and Norman fortifications, ringworks are of particular significance to our understanding of the period.

Castle Haugh ringwork survives well, its earthworks being particularly evident. The lack of subsequent occupation of the site means buried structural remains and environmental evidence are likely to survive well. The site of the monument ... includes a 2m boundary around the archaeological feature considered essential for the monument's support and preservation. {8}

A small motte 25ft high with ditch 7ft deep and still retaining an earth breastwork around the top. Apart from partial erosion of the west side and denudation of the breastwork, the motte is well preserved.

The ditch is 2.7m deep, 4.0m wide across the base and 10.0m across the top. The ditch profile is very well preserved on the S side. The top of the mound has a concave hollow c.3.0m deep from the top of the mound. This hollow has a diameter of 14.0m. On the west side there is a steep cliff down to the river Ribble and it is difficult to tell whether the mound profile on this side is original. {9}

The only known ringwork in modern Lancashire (until the reorganisation of 1974 this site was in the West Riding of Yorkshire), this site appears geographically isolated from other contemporary earthwork castles in the county. Its situation in the Ribble Valley could be compared to the Castle Stede motte and bailey at Hornby, Lancaster, in that it appears to command a pinch-point in an early routeway. Although it does not directly overlook the medieval crossing point of the Ribble at the nearby Paythorne Bridge (Castle Stede directly overlooks the Loyne Bridge over the Lune) both sites are in rural situations and with no surface evidence of contemporary settlement immediately adjacent to the earthwork as is seen for example at Arkholme and Melling mottes. In the case of Castle Stede this is thought to have been the result of the Norman lords planting the new town of Hornby at an adjacent site; at Castle Haugh there is evidence for a shrunken medieval settlement less than 1km away at Newsholme, suggesting a similar approach had been taken. Against this is the fact that Newsholme is recorded in the Domesday survey (as Neuhuse), indicating a Saxon settlement. If this is in fact the case, then a better parallel might be with the motte at Halton (Lancaster) where the castle has been established on an easily-defended spur a short distance to the east of the pre-existing church site, although of course in that case the village is still extant. {10}

{11}

Sources

- {1}) Map: OS. 1960. OS geol surv Clitheroe sheet 68 solid 1:63,360.
- {2}) Map: OS. 1975. OS geol surv Clitheroe sheet 68 drift 1:50,000.
- {3}) Cartographic material: -. 1983. OS soil surv Northern England 1:250,000.
- {4}) Bibliographic reference: Armitage. 1912. VCH Yorkshire. Vol.2 P.21
- {5}) Bibliographic reference: Illingworth. 1938. Yorkshire's Ruined Castles. p.127
- {6}) Personal communication: Emsley, R W, OSFI. 1964. Pers com; Emsley, R W, OSFI; 1964.
- {7}) Bibliographic reference: -. 1969. Chateau Galliard. Vol.3 p.123
- {8}) Index: English Heritage. -. Schedule of Ancient Monuments. SM 13414

SMR Number PRN332 - MLA332 Site Name Castle Haugh, Newsholme

- {{9}} Bibliographic reference: Leech, P. 1983. AM107. 20/10/1983
- {{10}} Bibliographic reference: Smith, A H. 1958. The Place-Names of The West Riding of Yorkshire, Part VI. p.173
- {{11}} Personal communication: Iles, P D. 2010. Pers com; Iles, P D; 05 Jun 2010.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SD 82990 50770 (point) SD85SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Newsholme; Ribble Valley; Lancashire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Scheduled Monument - 1012521	Castle Haugh Ringwork, Newsholme	Active	DLA48
SHINE - PRN2487	Earthwork remains of a possible deserted Medieval settlement with associated fields, hollow ways, etc.	Active	DLA4746

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active
National Monuments Record - SD 85 SW 3	Active

Ratings and Scorings

Importance

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Drift Geology	BOULDER CLAY
Soil	Brickfield
Solid Geology	WORSTON SHALE GROUP

Related Monuments

PRN2484	Castle Haugh, Newsholme	Undefined
PRN20324	Old Road, Gisburn to Paythorn Bridge	Undefined
PRN33410	Castle Banks, Paythorne	Undefined

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number PRN2484 - MLA248 Site Name Castle Haugh, Newsholme

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
PRN2484 - MLA2484	Castle Haugh, Newsholme	Monument

Aerial photography shows ringwork castle

Monument Types and Dates

SITE (LCC Date2: -, Undated)	
Evidence	CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

The photography shows Castle Haugh ringwork (PRN 332). Also seen is a faint circular feature at SD 83145086, various possible boundaries in the area of SD 83105077, possibly associated with the motte and two small very regular circular features at SD 82965105, possibly associated with recent drainage work in the area. {4}{5}

Sources

- {1} Map: OS. 1960. OS geol surv Clitheroe sheet 68 solid 1:63,360.
- {2} Map: OS. 1975. OS geol surv Clitheroe sheet 68 drift 1:50,000.
- {3} Map: OS. 1970. OS soil surv Lancs 1:250,000.
- {4} Aerial Photograph: Olivier, A C H. 1979. LUAU aerial photography. OAP, b&w. N1438-9
- {5} Personal communication: Olivier, A C H. 1979. Pers com; Olivier, A C H; 1979.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference		
SD 82990 50780 (point)	SD85SW	Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Newsholme; Ribble Valley; Lancashire
Civil Parish	Paythorne; Ribble Valley; Lancashire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Drift Geology	BOULDER CLAY
Soil	Brickfield
Solid Geology	WORSTON SHALE GROUP

Related Monuments

PRN332	Castle Haugh, Newsholme	Undefined
--------	-------------------------	-----------

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number PRN2487 - MLA248 Site Name Low Laithe, Newsholme

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
PRN2487 - MLA2487	Low Laithe, Newsholme	Monument

A hollow way, enclosures and ridge and furrow noted on aerial photography, possibly also a deserted settlement.

Monument Types and Dates

DESERTED SETTLEMENT? (LCC Date6: Medieval?, (between) Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence CONJECTURAL EVIDENCE

HOLLOW WAY (LCC Date1: Medieval?, (between) Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence CROPMARK

HOUSE PLATFORM (LCC Date5: Medieval?, (between) Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence CROPMARK

RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE (LCC Date4: Medieval?, (between) Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

RIDGE AND FURROW (LCC Date3: Medieval?, (between) Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

The photography (in PRN2488) shows the presumed continuation of an earlier route of the A682, as a Hollow Way on the western side of the existing road and heading south towards Gisburn [See PRN20324]. There are also possible rectangular enclosures or house platforms associated with this feature, north of the beck [south-west of Low Laithe at SD 82565033, PRN39960]. It is presumably a contemporary medieval settlement, and may possibly be associated with the ridge and furrow in the field centred SD 82865043. {4}

The former line of the road PRN20324 noted above is shown on the OS 1:10,560 mapping for Yorkshire, published in 1853. It trends off the present road at SD 82995047, crosses the stream in Back Little Painley Wood, then proceeds southwards in a serpentine manner to the east side of Little Painley barrow (PRN330) before apparently coming to a halt at SD 82944981. However it would seem probable that it continued south and re-joined the current road line at SD 83004961, just north of Stock Beck Bridge. This route can be followed on the LCC aerial photography of the 1960s, whilst the norther section is also visible on the 2010 OS aerial photography.

Whilst the 1853 mapping shows Low Laithe at SD 82705049, it does not show any settlement between it and the beck which runs through Back Little Painley Wood, but there are remnant boundaries in this area and a well (PRN9975) shown there. {5}

Sources

{1} Map: OS. 1960. OS geol surv Clitheroe sheet 68 solid 1:63,360.

{2} Map: OS. 1975. OS geol surv Clitheroe sheet 68 drift 1:50,000.

{3} Map: OS. 1970. OS soil surv Lancs 1:250,000.

{4} Personal communication: Olivier, A C H. 1979. Pers com; Olivier, A C H; 1979.

{5} Map: OS. 1853. OS first edition Yorks 1:10,560 sheet 166.

{6} Personal communication: Iles, P D. 2016. Pers com; Iles, P D; Sept 2016. 01 Sep 2016

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SD 82970 50450 (point) SD85SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Newsholme; Ribble Valley; Lancashire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE - PRN2487	Earthwork remains of a possible deserted Medieval settlement with associated fields, hollow ways, etc.	Active	DLA4746
-----------------	--	--------	---------

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Yes)Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Drift GeologyBOULDER CLAY

SoilBrickfield

Solid GeologyWORSTON SHALE GROUP

Related Monuments

PRN2488	Low Laithe, Middle Breaks Hill and area, Newsholme	Undefined
PRN9188	Low Laithe, Newsholme	Undefined
PRN20324	Old Road, Gisburn to Paythorn Bridge	Undefined
PRN39960	Back Little Painley Wood, Gisburn/Newsholme	Undefined

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number PRN2488 - MLA248 Site Name Low Laithe, Middle Breaks Hill and area, Newsholme

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
PRN2488 - MLA2488	Low Laithe, Middle Breaks Hill and area, Newsholme	Monument
Ridge and Furrow, etc. noted on aerial photography		

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE PLATFORM (LCC Date4: -, Undated)	
Evidence	EARTHWORK
RIDGE AND FURROW (LCC Date3: -, Undated)	
Evidence	EARTHWORK
SITE (LCC Date2: -, Undated)	
Evidence	EARTHWORK
SITE (LCC Date1: -, Undated)	
Evidence	CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

The photograph shows a small area of ridge and furrow at SD 83855045 that is possibly associated with PRN 2487 earthworks, PRN20324 road and PRN39960 presumed settlement. Also an area of ridge and furrow on Middle Breaks Hill, associated with PRN 2486, a copse boundary and possible house site. The area also covers the sites of PRNs 330 and 331 but neither are visible. {4}{5}

Sources

- {1} Map: OS. 1960. OS geol surv Clitheroe sheet 68 solid 1:63,360.
- {2} Map: OS. 1975. OS geol surv Clitheroe sheet 68 drift 1:50,000.
- {3} Map: OS. 1970. OS soil surv Lancs 1:250,000.
- {4} Aerial Photograph: Olivier, A C H. 1979. LUAU aerial photography. OAP, b&w. N1431-2, N1434-5, N1437
- {5} Personal communication: Olivier, A C H. 1979. Pers com; Olivier, A C H; 1979.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SD 83100 50420 (point)	SD85SW	Centre/Point
------------------------	--------	--------------

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Newsholme; Ribble Valley; Lancashire
--------------	--------------------------------------

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Drift Geology	BOULDER CLAY
Soil	Brickfield
Solid Geology	WORSTON SHALE GROUP

Related Monuments

SMR Number	PRN2488 - MLA248	Site Name	Low Laithe, Middle Breaks Hill and area, Newsholme
PRN330	Little Painley, near Castle Haugh	Undefined	
PRN331	Back Little Painley Wood, Newsholme/Gisburn	Undefined	
PRN2486	Middle Breaks Hill, Newsholme	Undefined	
PRN2487	Low Laithe, Newsholme	Undefined	
PRN20324	Old Road, Gisburn to Paythorn Bridge	Undefined	
PRN39960	Back Little Painley Wood, Gisburn/Newsholme	Undefined	
<i>Finds - None recorded</i>			
<i>Associated Events/Activities - None recorded</i>			
<i>Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded</i>			

SMR Number	PRN9188 - MLA918	Site Name	Low Laithe, Newsholme
SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type	
PRN9188 - MLA9188	Low Laithe, Newsholme	Monument	
Aerial photographic site. Shows a possible settlement, field boundaries, etc.			
Monument Types and Dates			
EARTHWORK (LCC Date3: -, Undated)			
Evidence	CROPMARK		
FIELD BOUNDARY (LCC Date4: -, Undated)			
Evidence	CROPMARK		
MOUND (LCC Date2: -, Undated)			
Evidence	CROPMARK		
RIDGE AND FURROW (LCC Date5: -, Undated)			
Evidence	CROPMARK		
SETTLEMENT (LCC Date1: -, Undated)			
Evidence	CROPMARK		
Description and Sources			
Description			
A possible area of settlement at SD 82555035 has been noted [PRN39960]. The conical mound(?) at SD 82625055 [?SD 8261250551?] appears to be a natural feature on the edge of a flood plain and has been modified with earthworks to the south and east and a circular earthwork on top. A small circular earthwork at SD 82655060 and ridge and furrow, field/settlement boundaries can also be seen. The OS first edition map shows a well at SD 82505035 [PRN9975], the centre of the possible settlement area. {4}{5}{6}			
Sources			
{1}	Map: OS. 1960. OS geol surv Clitheroe sheet 68 solid 1:63,360.		
{2}	Map: OS. 1975. OS geol surv Clitheroe sheet 68 drift 1:50,000.		
{3}	Cartographic material: -. 1983. OS soil surv Northern England 1:250,000.		
{4}	Aerial Photograph: Olivier, A C H. 1985. LUAU aerial photography. OAP, b&w. N3059, N3060, N3061, N3062, N3063, N3064		
{5}	Aerial Photograph: Olivier, A C H. 1985. LUAU aerial photography. OAP, b&w. N2878:245-9, N2878:253-5		
{6}	Personal communication: Harrison, M. 1987. Pers com; Harrison, M; 1987.		
Associated resources - None recorded			
Location			
National Grid Reference			
SD 82600 50400 (point)	SD85SW	Centre/Point	
Administrative Areas			
Civil Parish	Newsholme; Ribble Valley; Lancashire		
Address/Historic Names - None recorded			
Designations, Statuses and Scorings			
Associated Designations			
SHINE - PRN2487	Earthwork remains of a possible deserted Medieval settlement with associated fields, hollow ways, etc.	Active	DLA4746
Other Statuses and Cross-References			
SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active		
Ratings and Scorings - None recorded			
Land Use			

MonFullRpt

Report generated by HBSMR from exeGesIS SDM Ltd

Page 11

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Drift Geology	BOULDER CLAY
Soil	Brickfield
Solid Geology	WORSTON SHALE GROUP

Related Monuments

PRN2487	Low Laithe, Newsholme	Undefined
PRN20324	Old Road, Gisburn to Paythorn Bridge	Undefined
PRN39960	Back Little Painley Wood, Gisburn/Newsholme	Undefined

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	PRN9975 - MLA997	Site Name	SW of Low Laithe, Newsholme	
SMR Number	Site Name		Record Type	
PRN9975 - MLA9975	SW of Low Laithe, Newsholme		Monument	
Well shown on 1853 mapping.				
Monument Types and Dates				
WELL (LCC Date1: Pre-1853, (pre) Victorian - 1853 AD)				
Evidence		DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE		
Description and Sources				
Description				
Well shown on OS first edition 1:10,560 map of 1853. but not marked on current sheet. It could be associated with an early settlement site here - see PRN39960. {4}				
Sources				
{1} Map: OS. 1960. OS geol surv Clitheroe sheet 68 solid 1:63,360.				
{2} Map: OS. 1975. OS geol surv Clitheroe sheet 68 drift 1:50,000.				
{3} Map: OS. 1983. OS soil surv Northern England 1:250,000.				
{4} Map: OS. 1853. OS first edition Yorks 1:10,560 sheet 166.				
Associated resources - None recorded				
Location				
National Grid Reference				
SD 82560 50380 (point)		SD85SW	Centre/Point	
Administrative Areas				
Civil Parish		Newsholme; Ribble Valley; Lancashire		
Address/Historic Names - None recorded				
Designations, Statuses and Scorings				
Associated Designations				
SHINE - PRN2487		Earthwork remains of a possible deserted Medieval settlement with associated fields, hollow ways, etc.	Active	DLA4746
Other Statuses and Cross-References				
SHINE Candidate (Yes)			Active	
Ratings and Scorings - None recorded				
Land Use				
Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded				
Other Land Classes				
Drift Geology		BOULDER CLAY		
Soil		Brickfield		
Solid Geology		WORSTON SHALE GROUP		
Related Monuments				
PRN39960	Back Little Painley Wood, Gisburn/Newsholme		Functional Association	
Finds - None recorded				
Associated Events/Activities - None recorded				
Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded				

SMR Number	PRN17980 - MLA17	Site Name	A682, Newsholme, near Little Painley		
SMR Number	Site Name		Record Type		
PRN17980 - MLA17942	A682, Newsholme, near Little Painley		Monument		
Turnpike milestone, probably early C19. Left-hand face inscribed: 'To Gisburn 1 Mile'. Right-hand face inscribed: 'To Settle 10 Miles'.					
Monument Types and Dates					
MILESTONE (LCC Date1: Early C19, (between) 19th Century - 1801 AD to 1832 AD)					
Evidence		STRUCTURE			
Description and Sources					
Description					
Milestone, probably early C19th, sandstone. Wedge-shaped on plan, with rounded top. Left-hand face inscribed: 'To Gisburn 1 Mile'. Right-hand face inscribed: 'To Settle 10 Miles'. Grade 2. {1}					
Sources					
{1} Index: DCMS. -. List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest. 1/99					
Associated resources - None recorded					
Location					
National Grid Reference					
SD 83017 50406 (point)		SD85SW	Centre/Point		
Administrative Areas					
Civil Parish		Newsholme; Ribble Valley; Lancashire			
Address/Historic Names - None recorded					
Designations, Statuses and Scorings					
Associated Designations					
Listed Building (II) - 1317581		Milestone at SD 83015040	Active	DLA5679	
Other Statuses and Cross-References					
County Milestone Survey (Lancashire) 2009 - LA NEH 01			Active		
Listed Building Lancashire (II) - 1-99			Active		
Ratings and Scorings - None recorded					
Land Use					
Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded					
Other Land Classes					
Drift Geology		BOULDER CLAY			
Solid Geology		WORSTON SHALE GROUP			
Related Monuments - None Recorded					
Finds - None recorded					
Associated Events/Activities - None recorded					
Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded					

SMR Number PRN20324 - MLA20 Site Name Old Road, Gisburn to Paythorn Bridge			
SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type	
PRN20324 - MLA20285	Old Road, Gisburn to Paythorn Bridge	Monument	
Pre-turnpike road, with possible branches. Medieval?			
Monument Types and Dates			
HOLLOW WAY (LCC Date2: Medieval?, Medieval - 1066 AD? to 1539 AD?)			
Evidence	EARTHWORK		
ROAD (LCC Date1: Medieval?, Medieval - 1066 AD? to 1539 AD?)			
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE		
Description and Sources			
Description			
Pre-turnpike road. It divides round Gisburn Park and past Castle Haugh to Paythorne Bridge. It has a cobbled surface. {1} LCC and LHER aerial photography shows remnants of this road line (see PRNs 2487, 2488, 9188), as does EA LiDAR tiles D0033332 and D0033362. It seems to extend from Castle Haugh, then south to Stock Beck Bridge at SD 830496. It may extend north to Paythorne Bridge as noted by Mary Higham - a track runs from Castle Haugh in this direction on the 1853 OS 1:10,560 map - but a further line from the Castle to the present road at c. SD 832509 looks more convincing on the photography and LiDAR. Of course it is possible that both branches were extant. A wayside cross, PRN331, is noted at the point that this road crosses the Newsholme - Gisburn boundary. At the south end of Castle Haugh Scar a very distinct hollow way runs from the edge of the river (it may continue to the north-east alongside the river, but this is hidden in the trees) along the base of the first terrace past Low Laithe to the possible settlement PRN2487, being joined by a second hollow way running from the east a little north of Low Laithe. A route may progress back from the settlement to the east along the north bank of the beck in Back Little Painley Wood and then to the Middle Breaks track (shown in 1853), but this may be a later element, part of the system serving Low Laithe. {2}{3}			
Sources			
{1} Personal communication: Higham, M. 1987. Pers com; Higham, M; 1987.			
{2} Personal communication: Iles, P D. 2016. Pers com; Iles, P D; Sept 2016. 02 Sep 2016			
{3} Map: OS. 1853. OS first edition Yorks 1:10,560 sheet 166.			
Associated resources - None recorded			
Location			
National Grid Reference			
Centred SD 82871 50434 (675m by 1621m)		SD85SW	Dispersed
Administrative Areas			
Civil Parish	Horton; Ribble Valley; Lancashire		
Civil Parish	Newsholme; Ribble Valley; Lancashire		
Address/Historic Names - None recorded			
Designations, Statuses and Scorings			
Associated Designations			
SHINE - PRN2487	Earthwork remains of a possible deserted Medieval settlement with associated fields, hollow ways, etc.	Active	DLA4746
Other Statuses and Cross-References			
SHINE Candidate (Yes)		Active	
Ratings and Scorings - None recorded			
Land Use			
Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded			
Other Land Classes			

Drift GeologyBOULDER CLAY

Solid GeologyWORSTON SHALE GROUP

Related Monuments

PRN331	Back Little Painley Wood, Newsholme/Gisburn	Undefined
PRN332	Castle Haugh, Newsholme	Undefined
PRN2487	Low Laithe, Newsholme	Undefined
PRN2488	Low Laithe, Middle Breaks Hill and area, Newsholme	Undefined
PRN9188	Low Laithe, Newsholme	Undefined
PRN39960	Back Little Painley Wood, Gisburn/Newsholme	Functional Association

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number PRN39960 - MLA37 Site Name Back Little Painley Wood, Gisburn/Newsholme

SMR Number Site Name Record Type
PRN39960 - MLA37360 Back Little Painley Wood, Gisburn/Newsholme Monument

A possible settlement site - medieval? - shown on aerial photography and LiDAR

Monument Types and Dates

SETTLEMENT? (LCC Date1: Medieval?, Medieval - 1066 AD? to 1539 AD?)
Evidence EARTHWORK

Description and Sources

Description

Aerial photography (LUAU and LCC) and the EA LiDAR images (LCC copies) show a series of earthworks just north of Back Little Painley Wood and southwest of Low Laithe. A series of rectilinear lines suggest a settlement. A well is noted here on the OS 1:10,560 map of 1853, as are remnant boundaries, but no buildings are marked. The site appears to be linked with hollow ways to the north and east as well as extensive ridge and furrow of medieval type. {1}{2}

Sources

{1} Personal communication: Iles, P D. 2016. Pers com; Iles, P D; Sept 2016. 2 Sep 2016
{2} Map: OS. 1853. OS first edition Yorks 1:10,560 sheet 166.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SD 8255 5034 (132m by 235m) SD85SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Newsholme; Ribble Valley; Lancashire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE - PRN2487	Earthwork remains of a possible deserted Medieval settlement with associated fields, hollow ways, etc.	Active	DLA4746
-----------------	--	--------	---------

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active
Sites and Monuments Record - PRN39960	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

PRN2487	Low Laithe, Newsholme	Undefined
PRN2488	Low Laithe, Middle Breaks Hill and area, Newsholme	Undefined
PRN9188	Low Laithe, Newsholme	Undefined
PRN9975	SW of Low Laithe, Newsholme	Functional Association
PRN20324	Old Road, Gisburn to Paythorn Bridge	Functional Association

Finds - None recorded

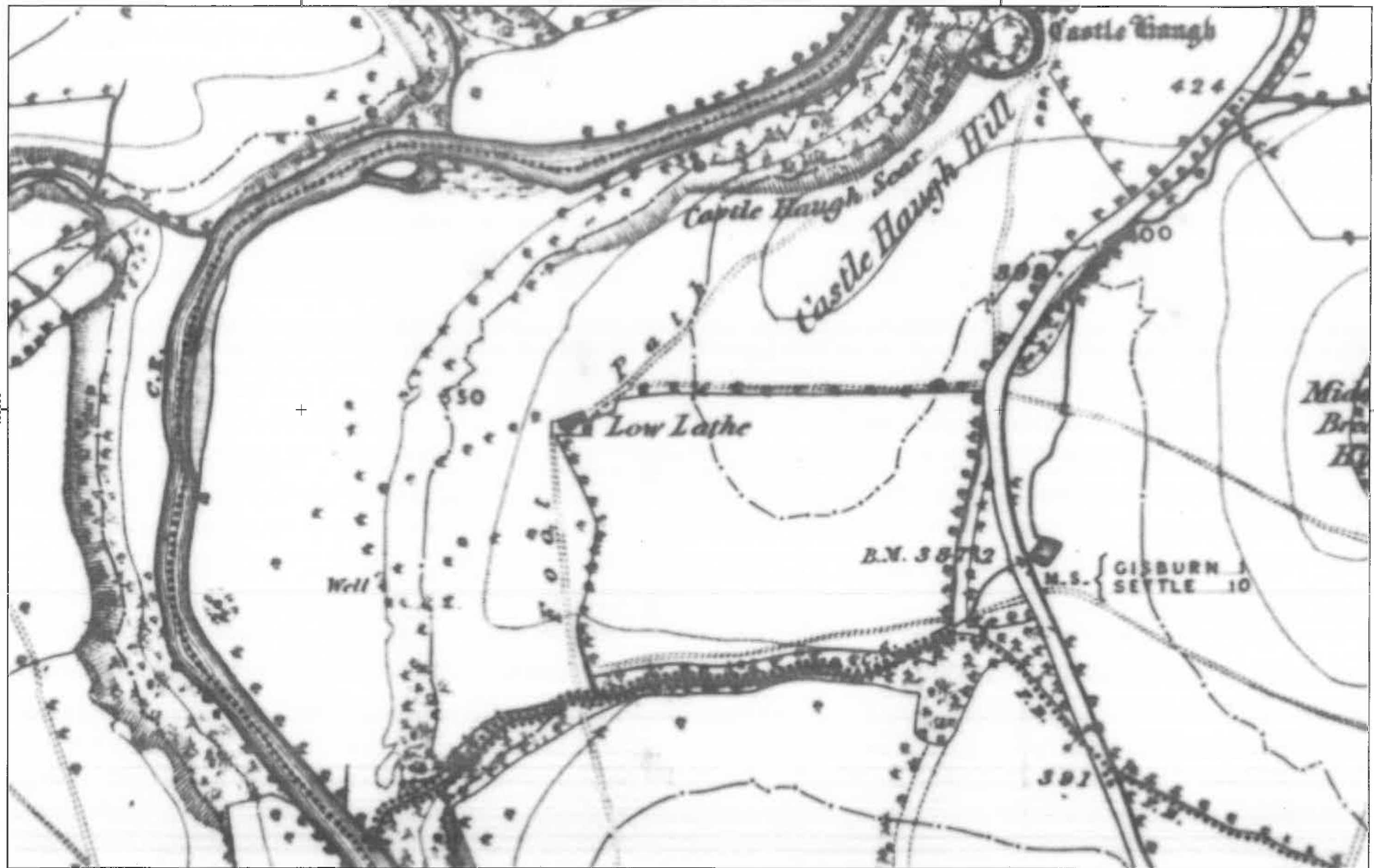
Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

SMR Number PRN39960 - MLA37 **Site Name** Back Little Painley Wood, Gisburn/Newsholme

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

382500

383000



382500

383000

Lancashire Historic Environment Record

Modern mapping reproduced from the Ordnance Survey mapping with the permission of the Controller of Her Majesty's Stationery Office. © Crown copyright. Unauthorised reproduction infringes Crown copyright and may lead to prosecution or civil proceedings. OS licence no. 100023320. This view and other data © Lancashire County Council.

Extract from the OS first edition mapping
 Original scale 1:10,560
 Sheet Yorkshire 166
 Published 1853, surveyed 1849-50





