



Education Contribution Assessment

Land to the North of Ribblesdale View 3/2016/0990

Pendle Borough Council

14th December 2016

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Lancashire County Council is responsible for the provision of school places across the 12 county districts. The county has been facing significant increases in the birth rate at the same time as capital funding from the Department for Education has been significantly reduced.

In accordance with Lancashire County Council's 'Strategy for the Provision of School Places and Schools' Capital Investment', the following will apply:

Where the growth in pupil numbers is directly linked to housing development and existing school places are not sufficient to accommodate the potential additional pupils that the development may yield, Lancashire County Council would seek to secure developer contributions towards additional school places. Only by securing such contributions (which, depending upon the scale of development, may also include a contribution of a school site), can Lancashire County Council mitigate against the impact upon the education infrastructure which the development may have.

This assessment shows the level of impact relevant to the following development:

Land to the North of Ribblesdale View

Pupil Yield

Through a detailed research project carried out during 2012 LCC have established a pupil yield to be applied for the bedroom mix within a development.

Using the Rightmove database (based on Land Registry information), a cross matching exercise was undertaken to match the first occupation of a house with the relevant School Census. The research enabled LCC to ascertain the likely impact of a dwelling with 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5+ bedrooms in terms of the child yield. This enabled LCC to project the pupil yield of new houses, based on the number of bedrooms per dwelling.

LCC will seek to apply these pupil yields to our assessment, however, if bedroom information has not been provided by the developer LCC will apply the 4 bedroom yield, to provide a medium to worst case scenario. Once bedroom information is available the impact of this development will be reassessed using the yield information provided in the 'Development details' section below.

Local primary schools within 2 miles of development

When assessing the need for an education contribution from this development Lancashire County Council considers primary school provision within a 2 mile radius of the proposed site. Details of the schools relevant to this site are provided below:

School Name	Latest Number on Roll *	Future Planned Net Capacity (Jan 2022) **	Projected Pupils by Jan 2022 ***
Chatburn Church Of England Primary School	108	112	113
Grindleton Church Of England Voluntary Aided Primary School	35	56	50
Clitheroe Pendle Primary School	344	321	357
Clitheroe Brookside Primary School	181	210	182
Total	668	699	702

* Latest Number on Roll (NOR) reflects the most up-to-date pupil numbers at the school. Assessments between 1st December and 31st March will use October NOR, assessments between 1st April and 31st July will use January NOR and assessments between 1st August and 30th November will use May NOR.

** The net capacity figure is agreed via consultation with the schools, during September each year. The future net capacity includes any agreed capacity changes, which LCC have been informed about.

*** Latest projections produced at autumn 2016. Please note that the figures provided are based upon current circumstances and this position is subject to change in response to a number of factors that can affect parental preference. The figures take into account the latest available birth information, evidence of migration and also the projected pupil place demand in 5 years.

Projected places in 5 years: -3

Additional information which may provide context to the figures above has been included in the table below. This table provides year by year pupil projections for the schools affected by the development.

JAN 2018	JAN 2019	JAN 2020	JAN 2021	JAN 2022
668	659	649	647	631

The figures above show the forecast number on roll before housing and migration is applied. Using the appropriate district's 5 year Housing Land Supply documents (or equivalent) and migration figures in 5 years' time we forecast there will be **702** pupils in these schools.

Development details

Number of bedrooms	Yield applied per dwelling	Number of dwellings	Primary yield for this development
1	0.01		
2	0.07		
3	0.16		
4	0.38	18	6.84
5	0.44		
Totals		18	(6.8) 7 Places

Education requirement

Latest projections for the local primary schools show there to be a shortfall of 3 places in 5 years' time. These projections take into account the current numbers of pupils in the schools, the expected take up of pupils in future years based on the local births, the expected levels of inward and outward migration based upon what is already occurring in the schools and the housing development within the local 5 year Housing Land Supply document (or equivalent), which already have planning permission.

With an expected yield of 7 places from this development the shortfall would increase to 10.

Therefore, we would be seeking a contribution from the developer in respect of the full pupil yield **of this development**, i.e. 7 places.

Local Secondary schools within 3 miles of the development

When assessing the need for an education contribution from this development Lancashire County Council considers secondary school provision within a 3 mile radius of the proposed site. Details of the schools relevant to this site are provided below:

School Name	Latest Number on Roll *	Future Planned Net Capacity (Jan 2022) **	Projected Pupils by Jan 2022 ***
Bowland Academy	561	525	655
Clitheroe Grammar	624	599	721
Ribblesdale High School	1206	1275	1336
Total	2391	2399	2712

* Latest Number on Roll (NOR) reflects the most up-to-date pupil numbers at the school. Assessments between 1st December and 31st March will use October NOR, assessments between 1st April and 31st July will use January NOR and assessments between 1st August and 30th November will use May NOR.

** The net capacity figure is agreed via consultation with the schools, during September each year. The future net capacity includes any agreed capacity changes, which LCC have been informed about.

*** Latest projections produced at autumn 2016. Please note that the figures provided are based upon current circumstances and this position is subject to change in response to a number of factors that can affect parental preference. The figures take into account the latest available birth information, evidence of migration and planned housing development, to provide a 5 year projection.

Projected places in 5 years: -313

Additional information which may provide context to the figures above has been included in the table below. This table provides year by year pupil projections for the schools affected by the development.

JAN 2018	JAN 2019	JAN 2020	JAN 2021	JAN 2022
2416	2451	2486	2518	2526

The figures above show the forecast number on roll before housing and migration is applied. Using the appropriate districts 5 year Housing Land Supply documents (or equivalent) and migration figures in 5 years' time we forecast there will be **2712** pupils in these schools.

Development details

Number of bedrooms	Yield applied per dwelling	Number of dwellings	Secondary yield for this development
1	0.00		
2	0.03		
3	0.09		
4	0.15	18	2.7
5	0.23		
Totals		18	(2.7) 3 Places

Education Requirement

Latest projections for the local secondary schools show there to be a shortfall of 313 places in 5 years' time. These projections take into account the current numbers of pupils in the schools, the expected take up of pupils in future years based on the local births, the expected levels of inward and outward migration based upon what is already occurring in the schools and the housing development within the local 5 year Housing Land Supply document, which already have planning permission.

With an expected yield of 3 places from this development the shortfall would increase to 316.

Therefore, we would be seeking a contribution from the developer in respect of the full pupil yield **of this development**, i.e. 3 places.

Summary and Final Calculations

The latest information available at this time was based upon the 2016 School Census and resulting projections.

Based upon the latest assessment, taking into account all approved applications, LCC will be seeking a contribution for 7 primary and 3 secondary school places.

Calculated at the current rates, this would result in a claim of:

Primary places:

$(£12,257 \times 0.97) \times \text{BCIS All-in Tender Price } (272 / 240) \text{ (Q1-2016/Q4-2008)}$

= £13,474.53 per place

$£13,474.53 \times 7 \text{ places} = \mathbf{£94,321.71}$

Secondary places:

$(£18,469 \times 0.97) \times \text{BCIS All-in Tender Price } (272 / 240) \text{ (Q1-2016/Q4-2008)}$

= £20,303.59 per place

$£20,303.59 \times 3 \text{ places} = \mathbf{£94,321.71}$

This assessment represents the current position on 14/12/2016. LCC reserve the right to reassess the education requirements taking into account the latest information available.

Named Infrastructure Project

A specific infrastructure project where the secured education contribution will be spent to deliver additional school places will be provided at the point at which the application is considered for decision. The local planning authority will need to notify the School Planning Team that a school infrastructure project needs to be determined.

Please Note

- **LCC have assessed the viability of this development by assuming the 18 dwellings are all 4 bedroom houses. Should this not be the case a reassessment will be required once accurate bedroom information becomes available. This could result in a reduced pupil yield dependant on dwelling size.**

Further Information

If the education contribution assessment identifies the need for a contribution to be provided Lancashire County Council is, in effect, objecting to the application. A

developer contribution will, in most cases, overcome the objection. If a developer does not agree to payment of the requested education contribution or the local planning authority does not pursue Lancashire County Council's request on its behalf, Lancashire County Council cannot guarantee that children yielded by the development will be able to access a school place within reasonable distance from their home, so the development could be considered to be unsustainable. Furthermore, if the planning application is approved without the required education contribution LCC would request that the local planning authority confirm how the shortfall of school places, resulting from the development, will be addressed. (Please see page 10 of the Education Contribution Methodology).

If you require any further information about the assessment process (including the current rates), in the first instance, please refer to LCC's Planning Obligations Education Methodology and supporting information at:
<http://www.lancashire.gov.uk/council/planning/planning-obligations-for-developers.aspx>