

DRAINAGE STRATEGY
INCORPORATING AN ASSESSMENT OF FLOOD RISK

for

Mr BEN LEE

PROPOSED RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT

on

LAND TO THE REAR OF THE DOG INN
MARKET PLACE, LONGRIDGE, PR3 3RR

OCTOBER 2022 – Revision B

REFORD

Consulting Engineers Limited

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1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 This surface water and foul water drainage strategy, incorporating an assessment of flood risk, has been produced on behalf of Mr Ben Lee in support of a planning application for a proposed development comprising eight residential dwellings on land to the rear of the Dog Inn, Market Place, Longridge, PR3 3RR. A location plan is included within Appendix A.
- 1.2 This report describes the existing site conditions and proposed development. It assesses the potential impact of proposals on existing sewers and includes a proposed strategy for the provision of new drainage to serve the proposed development.

2. BASE INFORMATION

Existing site

- 2.1 The site is located in the centre of the town of Longridge off Market Place. The site lies to the rear of The Dog Inn public house and is accessed via a lane to the north east side of the pub which also serves the customer carpark.
- 2.2 The site size has been measured as 0.37ha.
- 2.3 The site is currently vacant, being made up of an area of shrub and brownfield land.
- 2.4 The site falls in a south easterly direction, with the access point off Market Place being at a higher level than the south eastern elements of the site, and the area of the site where the proposed dwellings are to be located is a level area approx. 8m below the level of Market Street.

Proposed development

- 2.5 The proposed development will comprise eight residential dwellings. The masterplan is shown on the drawing accompanying the planning application.

Site geology

- 2.6 The online Soilsmap Viewer has identified the site lying in a region characterised by the following two types of soils:
- Freely draining slightly acid loamy soils
 - Slowly permeable seasonally wet slightly acid but base-rich loamy and clayey soils with impeded drainage.
- 2.7 Initial infiltration testing has been carried out at two locations within the area of the site where the development is proposed. One test was carried out in each of the locations and permeability rates of 2.438×10^{-5} m/s and 3.881×10^{-5} m/s have been calculated.

Understanding of existing drainage within and local to the site

- 2.8 United Utilities sewer records identify a 225mm diameter public sewer crossing the site in a northeast to southwest direction before turning southeast along the public footpath to the west of the site. The line of the public sewer where it crosses the site is clearly identified as existing manholes lie within the development site boundary. The public sewer is unaffected by the development proposals. The sewer records are included within Appendix B.
- 2.9 The sewer records also identify a possible watercourse in culvert that lies approx. 70m to the northwest of the development site and flows in a south westerly direction along the rear of the properties that lie along King Street, the southern end of Dixon Road to cross Berry Lane and along Brewery Street.
- 2.10 The existing Dog Inn public house has an existing private drainage system which connects to the public sewer network.

Flood risk

- 2.11 The flood map for planning identifies the site within Flood Zone 1, the lowest risk.
- 2.12 The Long Term Flood Risk map on the GOV.uk website shows the site is at a very low risk of surface water flooding. A very low risk means that each year, this area has a chance of flooding of less than 1 in 1000 (0.1%).
- 2.13 There are no canals or other artificial sources local to the development site.
- 2.14 A 225mm diameter public foul sewer crosses the site in a northeast to southwest direction before turning southeast along the public footpath to the west of the site.
- 2.15 The Environment Agency risk of flooding from reservoirs map identifies the site is not at risk.
- 2.16 The Environment Agency does not consider groundwater flooding to be a significant flood risk factor in the Ribble Valley area.
- 2.17 Surface water runoff from the development will be controlled and as such, there will be no change to the flood risk upstream or downstream of this location.

3. PROPOSED DRAINAGE STRATEGY

- 3.1 The proposed drainage layout is included within Appendix C.

Surface Water Drainage

- 3.2 In accordance with the National Standards for Sustainable Drainage, the drainage strategy should incorporate the use of Sustainable Drainage (SUDS) where possible. The approach promotes the use infiltration features in the first instance. If drainage cannot be achieved solely through infiltration due to site conditions or contamination risks, the preferred options are (in order of preference):

- (i) a controlled discharge to a local waterbody or watercourse, or
- (ii) a controlled discharge into the public sewer network (depending on availability and capacity).

- 3.3 The rate and volume of discharge should be restricted to the pre-development values as far as practicable.

Surface water drainage discharges from the developed site

- 3.4 The online Soilsmap Viewer has identified the site lying in a region characterised by the following two types of soils:

- Freely draining slightly acid loamy soils
- Slowly permeable seasonally wet slightly acid but base-rich loamy and clayey soils with impeded drainage.

- 3.5 Initial infiltration testing has been carried out at two locations within the area of the site where a soakaway is proposed. One test was carried out in each of the locations and permeability rates of 2.438×10^{-5} m/s and 3.881×10^{-5} m/s have been calculated.

- 3.6 It is therefore intended that surface water runoff from the proposed residential roofs and accessway will discharge to a soakaway located within the site. As three tests were not carried out, based upon previous experience the infiltration rate to be used within the design of the soakaway should be halved. Using the most conservative rate of

2.438×10^{-5} m/s, a permeability rate of 1.219×10^{-5} m/s (0.0439 m/hr) has been used within the calculation.

- 3.7 Surface water will be managed within the non-drained areas of the site, i.e. the gardens, footpaths, etc. by allowing water to infiltrate into the upper strata and be stored where it will be either taken up by plants or evaporated. There may, potentially, be periods where the upper strata may become saturated and surface ponding may occur but this will be shallow in depth and will disappear over a short period of time.
- 3.8 The soakaway has been designed to take surface water runoff generated by all rainfall events up to the 100 year critical rain storm plus 50%. The additional 50% is to allow for climate change.
- 3.9 A surface water drainage design has been carried out for the proposed development using a total area of roofs and hardstandings of 1,850m².
- 3.10 The design demonstrates that a soakaway of size 6m x 24m x 1.2m deep will be adequate to drain the surface water runoff from the building roof for storm events up to a 1 in 100 year return period with an additional 50% added to rainfall intensities to allow for climate change. The surface water drainage design is included within Appendix D.
- 3.11 A catchpit is to be placed on each pipe discharging into the soakaway to allow silt and other debris to settle out.
- 3.12 The soakaway is to comprise storage crates and is to be located a distance of at least 5m from the building and 2.5m from boundaries. Crates are to be installed in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- 3.13 Further infiltration testing is to be carried out prior to the detailed design of the surface water drainage to confirm that a soakaway solution is viable. If infiltration rates are proved not to be suitable then alternative methods of discharge of surface water from the developed site are to be investigated.

- 3.14 The sewer records identify a possible watercourse in culvert that lies approx. 70m to the northwest of the development site and flows in a south westerly direction along the rear of the properties that lie along King Street, the southern end of Dixon Road to cross Berry Lane and along Brewery Street. The development site lies approx. 8m below Berry Lane where the culverted watercourse crosses and therefore it is not possible for a connection to be made.
- 3.15 The existing Dog Inn public house has an existing drainage system which connects to the public sewer network. As such it would be intended that an attenuated surface water discharge would be made into the public sewer crossing the site if a soakaway is not possible.

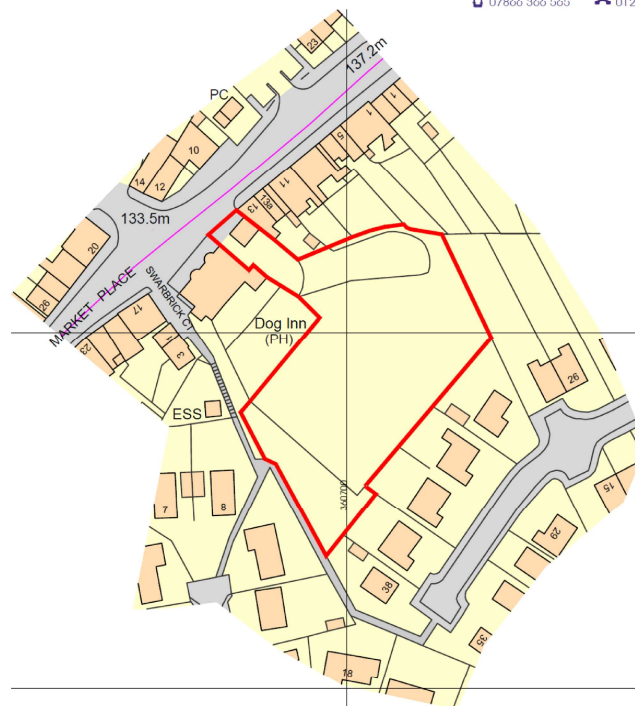
Foul Water Drainage

- 3.16 United Utilities sewer records identify a 225mm diameter public sewer crossing the site in a northeast to southwest direction before turning southeast along the public footpath to the west of the site. The line of the sewer where it crosses the site is clearly identified as existing manholes lie within the development site boundary.
- 3.17 The public sewer crossing the site is unaffected by the development proposals.
- 3.18 It is intended that foul water from the proposed development will be collected by a piped system and be discharged into the public sewer where it lies along the public footpath at the south western corner of the site. Because the connections to the public foul sewer will be downstream of the development site there will not be any risk to the residential properties should the sewer surcharge.

4. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

- 4.1 This surface water and foul water drainage strategy, incorporating an assessment of flood risk, has been produced on behalf of Mr Ben Lee in support of a planning application for a proposed development comprising eight residential dwellings on land to the rear of the Dog Inn, Market Place, Longridge, PR3 3RR.
- 4.2 The nature of the local geology means that infiltration of surface water runoff back into the ground is likely to be feasible on this site.
- 4.3 United Utilities sewer records identify a 225mm diameter public sewer crossing the site in a northeast to southwest direction before turning southeast along the public footpath to the west of the site. The public sewer crossing the site is unaffected by the development proposals.
- 4.4 It is intended that surface water runoff from the developed site will be discharged back into the ground via a soakaway.
- 4.5 Foul water from the proposed development will be collected by a piped system and be discharged into the public sewer where it lies along the public footpath at the south western corner of the site.

APPENDIX A



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Land to the Rear of
The Dog Inn Market Place Longridge
NGJ Holdings Ltd

Location Plan

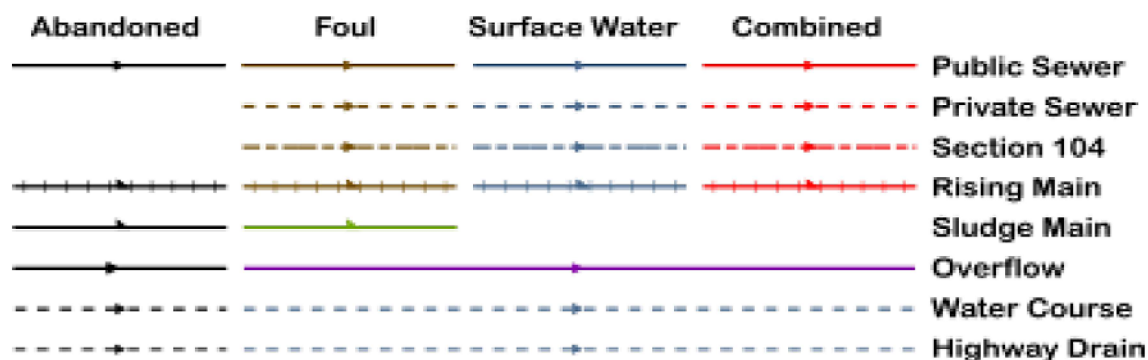
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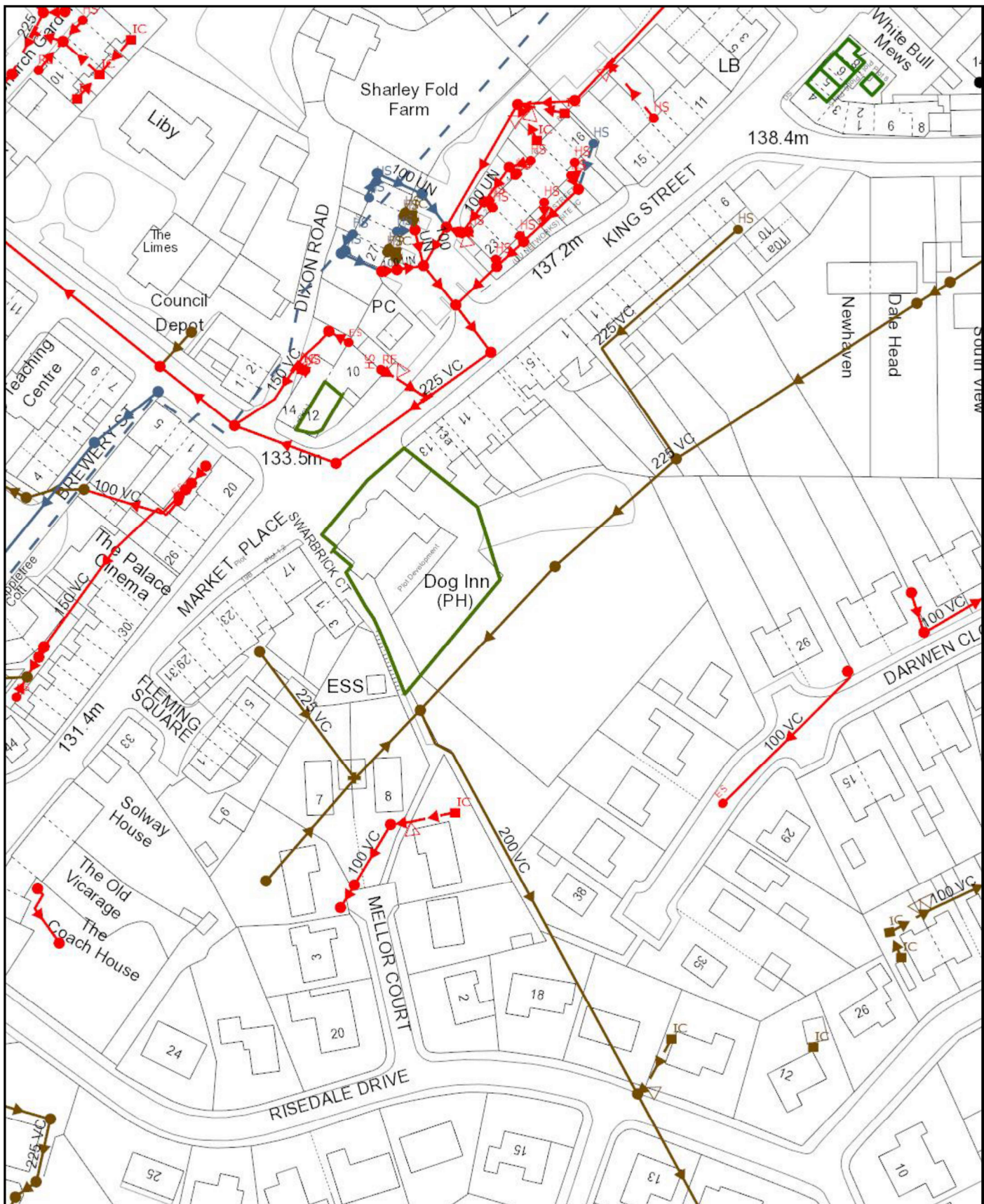
APPENDIX B

Wastewater Symbolology



All point assets follow the standard colour convention: **red** – combined **brown** - foul
blue – surface water **purple** - overflow

Manhole	Side Entry Manhole
Head of System	Outfall
Extent of Survey	Screen Chamber
Rodding Eye	Inspection Chamber
Inlet	Bifurcation Chamber
Discharge Point	Lamp Hole
Vortex	T Junction / Saddle
Penstock	Catchpit
Washout Chamber	Valve Chamber
Valve	Vent Column
Air Valve	Vortex Chamber
Non Return Valve	Penstock Chamber
Soakaway	Network Storage Tank
Gully	Sewer Overflow
Cascade	Ww Treatment Works
Flow Meter	Ww Pumping Station
Hatch Box	Septic Tank
Oil Interceptor	Control Kiosk
Summit	
Drop Shaft	Change of Characteristic
Orifice Plate	



Scale: 1:1250
Date: 11/12/2020

SEWER RECORDS



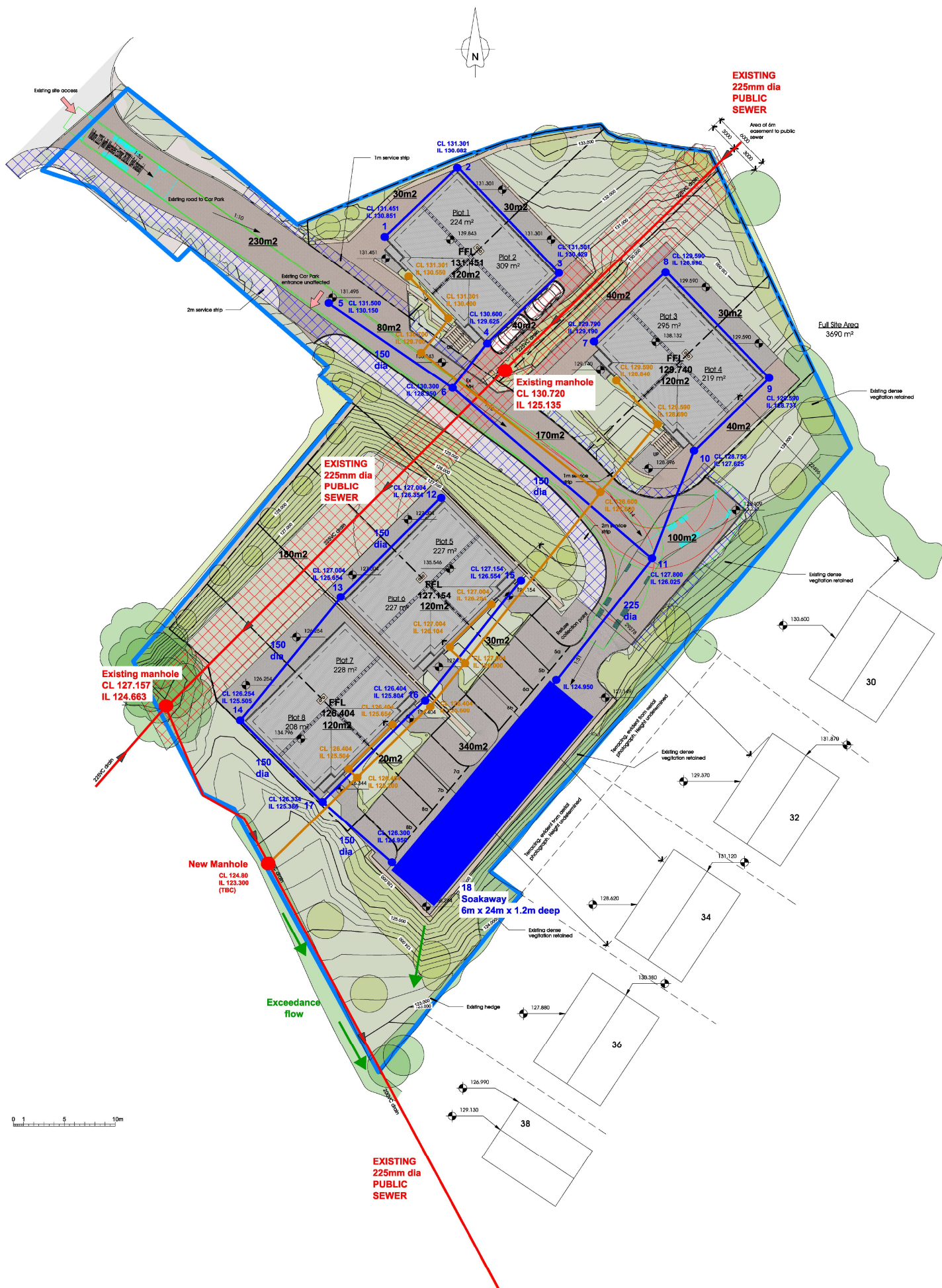
Water for the North West

Address or Site Reference: dog inn
Printed by: Property Searches

The position of the underground apparatus shown on this plan is approximate only and is given in accordance with the best information currently available. United Utilities Water will not accept liability for any loss or damage caused by the actual position being different from those shown.

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APPENDIX C



PROPOSED DRAINAGE LAYOUT

APPENDIX D

Design Settings

Rainfall Methodology	FSR	Maximum Time of Concentration (mins)	30.00
Return Period (years)	2	Maximum Rainfall (mm/hr)	75.0
Additional Flow (%)	0	Minimum Velocity (m/s)	1.00
FSR Region	England and Wales	Connection Type	Level Soffits
M5-60 (mm)	18.800	Minimum Backdrop Height (m)	2.000
Ratio-R	0.290	Preferred Cover Depth (m)	0.500
CV	0.750	Include Intermediate Ground	✓
Time of Entry (mins)	5.00	Enforce best practice design rules	✓

Nodes

Name	Area (ha)	T of E (mins)	Cover Level (m)	Diameter (mm)	Depth (m)
1	0.006	5.00	131.451	1200	0.600
2	0.004	5.00	131.301	1200	0.619
3	0.004	5.00	131.301	1200	0.872
4	0.006	5.00	130.600	1200	0.975
5	0.031	5.00	131.500	1200	1.350
6	0.017	5.00	130.300	1200	1.350
7	0.006	5.00	129.790	1200	0.600
8	0.005	5.00	129.590	1200	0.600
9	0.005	5.00	129.590	1200	0.853
10	0.007	5.00	128.750	1200	1.125
11	0.044	5.00	127.800	1200	1.775
12	0.010	5.00	127.004	1200	0.650
13	0.018	5.00	127.004	1200	1.350
14	0.010	5.00	126.254	1200	0.749
15	0.003	5.00	127.154	1200	0.600
16	0.006	5.00	126.404	1200	0.600
17	0.003	5.00	126.334	1200	0.948
18			126.300	1200	1.350
19			126.300	1200	1.400

Links

Name	US Node	DS Node	Length (m)	ks (mm) / n	US IL (m)	DS IL (m)	Fall (m)	Slope (1:X)	Dia (mm)	T of C (mins)	Rain (mm/hr)
1.000	1	2	10.000	0.600	130.851	130.682	0.169	59.2	100	5.17	55.3
1.001	2	3	15.000	0.600	130.682	130.429	0.253	59.3	100	5.42	54.3
1.002	3	4	11.000	0.600	130.429	129.625	0.804	13.7	100	5.50	53.9
1.003	4	6	4.000	0.600	129.625	129.000	0.625	6.4	100	5.52	53.9
2.000	5	6	16.000	0.600	130.150	128.950	1.200	13.3	150	5.10	55.6
1.004	6	11	26.000	0.600	128.950	126.100	2.850	9.1	150	5.65	53.4
3.000	7	8	10.000	0.600	129.190	128.990	0.200	50.0	100	5.15	55.3
3.001	8	9	15.000	0.600	128.990	128.737	0.253	59.3	100	5.40	54.3
3.002	9	10	11.000	0.600	128.737	127.625	1.112	9.9	100	5.48	54.0
3.003	10	11	11.000	0.600	127.625	126.150	1.475	7.5	100	5.54	53.8
1.005	11	18	40.000	0.600	126.025	125.025	1.000	40.0	225	5.98	52.2
4.000	12	13	14.000	0.600	126.354	125.654	0.700	20.0	150	5.10	55.5
4.001	13	14	15.000	0.600	125.654	125.505	0.149	100.7	150	5.35	54.5
4.002	14	17	12.000	0.600	125.505	125.386	0.119	100.8	150	5.55	53.7

Name	Vel (m/s)	Cap (l/s)	Flow (l/s)	US Depth (m)	DS Depth (m)	Σ Area (ha)	Σ Add Inflow (l/s)
1.000	1.003	7.9	0.9	0.500	0.519	0.006	0.0
1.001	1.002	7.9	1.5	0.519	0.772	0.010	0.0
1.002	2.100	16.5	2.0	0.772	0.875	0.014	0.0
1.003	3.076	24.2	2.9	0.875	1.200	0.020	0.0
2.000	2.773	49.0	4.7	1.200	1.200	0.031	0.0
1.004	3.356	59.3	9.8	1.200	1.550	0.068	0.0
3.000	1.092	8.6	0.9	0.500	0.500	0.006	0.0
3.001	1.002	7.9	1.6	0.500	0.753	0.011	0.0
3.002	2.471	19.4	2.3	0.753	1.025	0.016	0.0
3.003	2.848	22.4	3.4	1.025	1.550	0.023	0.0
1.005	2.074	82.5	19.1	1.550	1.050	0.135	0.0
4.000	2.262	40.0	1.5	0.500	1.200	0.010	0.0
4.001	1.001	17.7	4.1	1.200	0.599	0.028	0.0
4.002	1.000	17.7	5.5	0.599	0.798	0.038	0.0

Links

Name	US Node	DS Node	Length (m)	ks (mm) / n	US IL (m)	DS IL (m)	Fall (m)	Slope (1:X)	Dia (mm)	T of C (mins)	Rain (mm/hr)
5.000	15	16	15.000	0.600	126.554	125.804	0.750	20.0	100	5.14	55.4
5.001	16	17	14.000	0.600	125.804	125.436	0.368	38.0	100	5.33	54.6
4.003	17	18	9.000	0.600	125.386	125.025	0.361	24.9	150	5.63	53.5
1.006	18	19	2.000	0.600	124.950	124.900	0.050	40.0	150	6.00	52.1

Name	Vel (m/s)	Cap (l/s)	Flow (l/s)	US Depth (m)	DS Depth (m)	Σ Area (ha)	Σ Add Inflow (l/s)
5.000	1.734	13.6	0.5	0.500	0.500	0.003	0.0
5.001	1.254	9.8	1.3	0.500	0.798	0.009	0.0
4.003	2.025	35.8	7.2	0.798	1.125	0.050	0.0
1.006	1.596	28.2	26.1	1.200	1.250	0.185	0.0

Simulation Settings

Rainfall Methodology	FSR	Summer CV	0.750	Drain Down Time (mins)	240
FSR Region	England and Wales	Winter CV	0.840	Additional Storage (m³/ha)	20.0
MS-60 (mm)	18.800	Analysis Speed	Normal	Check Discharge Rate(s)	x
Ratio-R	0.290	Skip Steady State	x	Check Discharge Volume	x

Storm Durations

15 | 30 | 60 | 120 | 180 | 240 | 360 | 480 | 600 | 720 | 960 | 1440

Return Period (years)	Climate Change (CC %)	Additional Area (A %)	Additional Flow (Q %)	Return Period (years)	Climate Change (CC %)	Additional Area (A %)	Additional Flow (Q %)
1	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
30	0	0	0	100	50	0	0

Node 18 Online Orifice Control

Flap Valve	x	Invert Level (m)	124.950	Discharge Coefficient	0.600
Replaces Downstream Link	✓	Diameter (m)	0.001		

Node 18 Soakaway Storage Structure

Base Inf Coefficient (m/hr)	0.04388	Porosity	0.95	Pit Width (m)	6.000	Inf Depth (m)	
Side Inf Coefficient (m/hr)	0.04388	Invert Level (m)	123.750	Pit Length (m)	24.000	Number Required	1
Safety Factor	2.0	Time to half empty (mins)		Depth (m)	1.200		

Results for 1 year Critical Storm Duration. Lowest mass balance: 100.00%

Node Event	US Node	Peak (mins)	Level (m)	Depth (m)	Inflow (l/s)	Node Vol (m³)	Flood (m³)	Status
15 minute winter	1	11	130.871	0.020	0.7	0.0269	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	2	10	130.709	0.027	1.2	0.0341	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	3	10	130.450	0.021	1.6	0.0259	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	4	11	129.647	0.022	2.3	0.0275	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	5	10	130.178	0.028	3.7	0.0443	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	6	11	128.987	0.037	7.9	0.0517	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	7	11	129.209	0.019	0.7	0.0258	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	8	11	129.019	0.029	1.3	0.0379	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	9	11	128.758	0.021	1.9	0.0264	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	10	11	127.649	0.024	2.7	0.0302	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	11	11	126.092	0.067	15.6	0.1092	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	12	10	126.372	0.018	1.2	0.0255	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	13	10	125.697	0.043	3.3	0.0606	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	14	11	125.558	0.053	4.4	0.0747	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	15	10	126.565	0.011	0.4	0.0139	0.0000	OK

Link Event (Upstream Depth)	US Node	Link	DS Node	Outflow (l/s)	Velocity (m/s)	Flow/Cap	Link Vol (m³)	Discharge Vol (m³)
15 minute winter	1	1.000	2	0.7	0.503	0.089	0.0141	
15 minute winter	2	1.001	3	1.1	0.786	0.144	0.0218	
15 minute winter	3	1.002	4	1.6	1.281	0.096	0.0136	
15 minute winter	4	1.003	6	2.3	1.875	0.095	0.0049	
15 minute winter	5	2.000	6	3.7	1.304	0.075	0.0453	
15 minute winter	6	1.004	11	7.8	2.306	0.132	0.0880	
15 minute winter	7	3.000	8	0.7	0.482	0.082	0.0148	
15 minute winter	8	3.001	9	1.3	0.840	0.165	0.0233	
15 minute winter	9	3.002	10	1.9	1.431	0.098	0.0146	
15 minute winter	10	3.003	11	2.7	1.893	0.120	0.0156	
15 minute winter	11	1.005	18	15.5	1.587	0.188	0.3916	
15 minute winter	12	4.000	13	1.2	0.458	0.029	0.0376	
15 minute winter	13	4.001	14	3.2	0.654	0.181	0.0735	
15 minute winter	14	4.002	17	4.4	0.898	0.246	0.0584	
15 minute winter	15	5.000	16	0.4	0.422	0.026	0.0132	

Results for 1 year Critical Storm Duration. Lowest mass balance: 100.00%

Node Event	US Node	Peak (mins)	Level (m)	Depth (m)	Inflow (l/s)	Node Vol (m³)	Flood (m³)	Status
15 minute winter	16	11	125.826	0.022	1.1	0.0298	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	17	11	125.429	0.043	5.7	0.0508	0.0000	OK
480 minute winter	18	344	123.920	-1.030	3.7	23.2626	0.0000	OK
15 minute summer	19	1	124.900	0.000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	OK

Link Event (Upstream Depth)	US Node	Link	DS Node	Outflow (l/s)	Velocity (m/s)	Flow/Cap	Link Vol (m³)	Discharge Vol (m³)
15 minute winter	16	5.001	17	1.1	0.811	0.107	0.0181	
15 minute winter	17	4.003	18	5.7	1.443	0.161	0.0358	
480 minute winter	18	Orifice	19	0.0				0.0
480 minute winter	18	Infiltration		0.9				

Results for 30 year Critical Storm Duration. Lowest mass balance: 100.00%

Node Event	US Node	Peak (mins)	Level (m)	Depth (m)	Inflow (l/s)	Node Vol (m³)	Flood (m³)	Status
15 minute winter	1	10	130.882	0.031	1.7	0.0417	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	2	10	130.726	0.044	2.9	0.0550	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	3	10	130.463	0.034	4.0	0.0415	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	4	10	129.661	0.035	5.6	0.0445	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	5	10	130.194	0.043	9.0	0.0691	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	6	10	129.010	0.060	19.4	0.0836	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	7	10	129.220	0.030	1.7	0.0399	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	8	10	129.037	0.047	3.2	0.0608	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	9	10	128.770	0.033	4.6	0.0412	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	10	10	127.663	0.038	6.5	0.0480	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	11	11	126.135	0.110	38.4	0.1794	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	12	10	126.381	0.027	2.9	0.0392	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	13	10	125.727	0.073	8.1	0.1022	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	14	11	125.595	0.090	10.8	0.1252	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	15	10	126.571	0.017	0.9	0.0212	0.0000	OK

Link Event (Upstream Depth)	US Node	Link	DS Node	Outflow (l/s)	Velocity (m/s)	Flow/Cap	Link Vol (m³)	Discharge Vol (m³)
15 minute winter	1	1.000	2	1.7	0.624	0.212	0.0269	
15 minute winter	2	1.001	3	2.8	0.997	0.354	0.0422	
15 minute winter	3	1.002	4	3.9	1.632	0.238	0.0265	
15 minute winter	4	1.003	6	5.6	2.366	0.230	0.0094	
15 minute winter	5	2.000	6	8.9	1.653	0.183	0.0869	
15 minute winter	6	1.004	11	19.2	2.946	0.323	0.1693	
15 minute winter	7	3.000	8	1.7	0.604	0.195	0.0279	
15 minute winter	8	3.001	9	3.1	1.063	0.392	0.0439	
15 minute winter	9	3.002	10	4.5	1.812	0.233	0.0275	
15 minute winter	10	3.003	11	6.5	2.407	0.289	0.0296	
15 minute winter	11	1.005	18	38.0	2.008	0.460	0.7566	
15 minute winter	12	4.000	13	2.9	0.555	0.072	0.0749	
15 minute winter	13	4.001	14	7.9	0.810	0.446	0.1460	
15 minute winter	14	4.002	17	10.7	1.115	0.604	0.1148	
15 minute winter	15	5.000	16	0.9	0.534	0.064	0.0251	

Results for 30 year Critical Storm Duration. Lowest mass balance: 100.00%

Node Event	US Node	Peak (mins)	Level (m)	Depth (m)	Inflow (l/s)	Node Vol (m³)	Flood (m³)	Status
15 minute winter	16	10	125.839	0.035	2.6	0.0468	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	17	11	125.457	0.071	14.0	0.0844	0.0000	OK
720 minute winter	18	555	124.215	-0.735	5.9	63.5865	0.0000	OK
15 minute summer	19	1	124.900	0.000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	OK

Link Event (Upstream Depth)	US Node	Link	DS Node	Outflow (l/s)	Velocity (m/s)	Flow/Cap	Link Vol (m³)	Discharge Vol (m³)
15 minute winter	16	5.001	17	2.5	1.031	0.253	0.0338	
15 minute winter	17	4.003	18	14.1	1.812	0.393	0.0699	
720 minute winter	18	Orifice	19	0.0				0.0
720 minute winter	18	Infiltration		1.0				

Results for 100 year Critical Storm Duration. Lowest mass balance: 100.00%

Node Event	US Node	Peak (mins)	Level (m)	Depth (m)	Inflow (l/s)	Node Vol (m³)	Flood (m³)	Status
15 minute winter	1	10	130.887	0.036	2.2	0.0478	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	2	10	130.733	0.051	3.7	0.0638	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	3	10	130.468	0.039	5.1	0.0474	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	4	10	129.666	0.041	7.2	0.0515	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	5	10	130.200	0.050	11.6	0.0788	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	6	10	129.020	0.070	25.1	0.0969	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	7	10	129.224	0.034	2.2	0.0458	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	8	10	129.045	0.055	4.1	0.0709	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	9	10	128.775	0.038	5.9	0.0471	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	10	10	127.669	0.044	8.4	0.0556	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	11	10	126.154	0.129	49.6	0.2105	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	12	10	126.385	0.031	3.7	0.0443	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	13	10	125.740	0.086	10.4	0.1200	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	14	11	125.612	0.107	13.9	0.1490	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	15	11	126.573	0.019	1.1	0.0238	0.0000	OK
Link Event (Upstream Depth)	US Node	Link	DS Node	Outflow (l/s)	Velocity (m/s)	Flow/Cap	Link Vol (m³)	Discharge Vol (m³)
15 minute winter	1	1.000	2	2.2	0.670	0.276	0.0325	
15 minute winter	2	1.001	3	3.6	1.064	0.456	0.0508	
15 minute winter	3	1.002	4	5.0	1.727	0.305	0.0321	
15 minute winter	4	1.003	6	7.2	2.517	0.297	0.0114	
15 minute winter	5	2.000	6	11.5	1.761	0.235	0.1051	
15 minute winter	6	1.004	11	24.8	3.145	0.418	0.2050	
15 minute winter	7	3.000	8	2.2	0.646	0.253	0.0338	
15 minute winter	8	3.001	9	4.0	1.133	0.507	0.0531	
15 minute winter	9	3.002	10	5.8	1.929	0.301	0.0333	
15 minute winter	10	3.003	11	8.4	2.570	0.374	0.0358	
15 minute winter	11	1.005	18	48.9	2.131	0.593	0.9189	
15 minute winter	12	4.000	13	3.7	0.580	0.092	0.0911	
15 minute winter	13	4.001	14	10.2	0.857	0.578	0.1785	
15 minute winter	14	4.002	17	13.8	1.173	0.779	0.1405	
15 minute winter	15	5.000	16	1.1	0.564	0.081	0.0304	

Results for 100 year Critical Storm Duration. Lowest mass balance: 100.00%

Node Event	US Node	Peak (mins)	Level (m)	Depth (m)	Inflow (l/s)	Node Vol (m³)	Flood (m³)	Status
15 minute winter	16	10	125.845	0.041	3.3	0.0542	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	17	11	125.469	0.083	18.1	0.0994	0.0000	OK
600 minute winter	18	525	124.395	-0.555	8.5	88.2024	0.0000	OK
15 minute summer	19	1	124.900	0.000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	OK

Link Event (Upstream Depth)	US Node	Link	DS Node	Outflow (l/s)	Velocity (m/s)	Flow/Cap	Link Vol (m³)	Discharge Vol (m³)
15 minute winter	16	5.001	17	3.2	1.105	0.329	0.0411	
15 minute winter	17	4.003	18	18.2	1.920	0.509	0.0853	
600 minute winter	18	Orifice	19	0.0				0.0
600 minute winter	18	Infiltration		1.1				

Results for 100 year +50% CC Critical Storm Duration. Lowest mass balance: 100.00%

Node Event	US Node	Peak (mins)	Level (m)	Depth (m)	Inflow (l/s)	Node Vol (m³)	Flood (m³)	Status
15 minute winter	1	10	130.897	0.046	3.4	0.0610	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	2	10	130.748	0.066	5.5	0.0832	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	3	11	130.478	0.049	7.6	0.0598	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	4	10	129.678	0.053	10.9	0.0668	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	5	10	130.212	0.062	17.4	0.0980	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	6	10	129.038	0.088	37.8	0.1217	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	7	10	129.234	0.043	3.4	0.0579	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	8	10	129.062	0.072	6.2	0.0933	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	9	10	128.784	0.047	8.8	0.0591	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	10	10	127.682	0.057	12.6	0.0711	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	11	11	126.200	0.175	74.8	0.2850	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	12	10	126.392	0.038	5.6	0.0545	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	13	11	125.801	0.147	15.7	0.2054	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	14	11	125.687	0.182	19.9	0.2539	0.0000	SURCHARGED
15 minute winter	15	10	126.578	0.024	1.7	0.0293	0.0000	OK

Link Event (Upstream Depth)	US Node	Link	DS Node	Outflow (l/s)	Velocity (m/s)	Flow/Cap	Link Vol (m³)	Discharge Vol (m³)
15 minute winter	1	1.000	2	3.3	0.744	0.425	0.0449	
15 minute winter	2	1.001	3	5.4	1.172	0.692	0.0696	
15 minute winter	3	1.002	4	7.6	1.890	0.460	0.0442	
15 minute winter	4	1.003	6	10.9	2.764	0.450	0.0157	
15 minute winter	5	2.000	6	17.3	1.973	0.353	0.1404	
15 minute winter	6	1.004	11	37.6	3.353	0.634	0.3014	
15 minute winter	7	3.000	8	3.4	0.718	0.391	0.0464	
15 minute winter	8	3.001	9	6.0	1.237	0.761	0.0725	
15 minute winter	9	3.002	10	8.7	2.113	0.448	0.0452	
15 minute winter	10	3.003	11	12.5	2.823	0.557	0.0486	
15 minute winter	11	1.005	18	73.6	2.292	0.892	1.2836	
15 minute winter	12	4.000	13	5.6	0.622	0.139	0.1463	
15 minute winter	13	4.001	14	14.4	0.908	0.814	0.2634	
15 minute winter	14	4.002	17	19.4	1.248	1.097	0.1869	
15 minute winter	15	5.000	16	1.7	0.620	0.123	0.0413	

Results for 100 year +50% CC Critical Storm Duration. Lowest mass balance: 100.00%

Node Event	US Node	Peak (mins)	Level (m)	Depth (m)	Inflow (l/s)	Node Vol (m³)	Flood (m³)	Status
15 minute winter	16	10	125.856	0.052	5.1	0.0689	0.0000	OK
15 minute winter	17	11	125.494	0.108	25.9	0.1286	0.0000	OK
960 minute winter	18	885	124.837	-0.113	8.8	148.6535	0.0000	OK
15 minute summer	19	1	124.900	0.000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	OK

Link Event (Upstream Depth)	US Node	Link	DS Node	Outflow (l/s)	Velocity (m/s)	Flow/Cap	Link Vol (m³)	Discharge Vol (m³)
15 minute winter	16	5.001	17	5.0	1.172	0.509	0.0605	
15 minute winter	17	4.003	18	26.0	2.056	0.727	0.1138	
960 minute winter	18	Orifice	19	0.0				0.0
960 minute winter	18	Infiltration		1.3				