



**Haweswater Aqueduct Resilience Programme - Proposed Bowland  
Section**

**Environmental Statement**

**Volume 4**

**Appendix 10.2: Cultural Heritage Gazetteer**

June 20211



---

## Haweswater Aqueduct Resilience Programme - Proposed Bowland Section

Project No: B27070CT  
Document Title: Proposed Bowland Section Environmental Statement  
Volume 4 Appendix 10.2: Cultural Heritage Gazetteer  
Document Ref.: LCC\_RVBC-BO-TA-010-002  
Revision: 0  
Date: June 2021  
Client Name: United Utilities Water Ltd

Jacobs U.K. Limited

5 First Street  
Manchester M15 4GU  
United Kingdom  
T +44 (0)161 235 6000  
F +44 (0)161 235 6001  
[www.jacobs.com](http://www.jacobs.com)

© Copyright 2021 Jacobs U.K. Limited. The concepts and information contained in this document are the property of Jacobs. Use or copying of this document in whole or in part without the written permission of Jacobs constitutes an infringement of copyright.

Limitation: This document has been prepared on behalf of, and for the exclusive use of Jacobs' client, and is subject to, and issued in accordance with, the provisions of the contract between Jacobs and the client. Jacobs accepts no liability or responsibility whatsoever for, or in respect of, any use of, or reliance upon, this document by any third party.

<b>Asset Number</b>	3000	<b>Asset Name</b>	Thwaite Moss
<b>NGR</b>	SD65539 66441	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071580	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, C17th with later additions. Slobbered rubble with slate roof. 2 storeys. Earliest part, facing north-east, of 2 bays. Left-hand ground-floor window, originally of 4 lights, has central mullion remaining and has glazing bars. It has a hood and the surround has a rebate, roll moulding, and chamfer. To the right is a window with glazing bars and enlarged rebated and chamfered surround. On the 1st floor is one window with plain reveals and one with rebated and chamfered surround. The left-hand gable wall has lean-to additions on the ground floor and a one-light chamfered 1st floor window. The right-hand gable wall has a stack projecting with offsets. A stone corbel built into its left-hand side is above the base of a cheese press. To the right of this gable, facing north-west, are additions of later C18th or early C19th date. These are of 2 bays and have windows with plain reveals. To each side are doors with plain reveals. Inside, the front part of the house has its roof truss exposed on the 1st floor. It has a tie beam, raking queen struts, and is ceiled above the level of the collar, which has decorative moulding in its centre.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3001	<b>Asset Name</b>	Higher Stock Bridge Farmhouse
<b>NGR</b>	SD65296 66126	<b>Type</b>	Farmhouse
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1317546	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, early C19th. Rendered rubble with slate roof. 2 storeys, 2 bays. Windows sashed with glazing bars and plain stone surrounds. Between bays is a single-storey gabled porch with a doorway to the left of centre. The inner doorway has a re-set C17th moulded surround with shaped lintel. Gable chimneys.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3002	<b>Asset Name</b>	Hole House Farmhouse
<b>NGR</b>	SD64619 65956	<b>Type</b>	Farmhouse; Barn
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071572	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
House, 1794. Sandstone rubble with slate roof. Double-depth plan. 2 storeys, 2 bays. Windows have plain stone surrounds and flat-faced mullions. On the ground floor they are of 3 lights with a wider central light. On the 1st floor they are of 2 lights. Door, between bays, has plain stone surround. Above is an oval plaque inscribed: 'G[?]P[?]M 1794'. Shaped stone gutter brackets. Gable chimneys.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3003	<b>Asset Name</b>	Lower Houses Farm, off Park House Lane
<b>NGR</b>	SD63760 65880	<b>Type</b>	Field Boundary
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Post Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN27277
<b>Value</b>	Negligible	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains
<b>Description</b>			
A short stretch of a sinuous linear former field boundary was observed during a walkover survey undertaken as part of an assessment of the proposed Ribble TA pipeline route. The feature was probably the northern limit of the garden smallholding for Lower Houses Farm. It survives as a bank approximately 30m long by 1.5m wide. The level of the plot of land towards the farm is about 0.8m higher than the field.			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3004	<b>Asset Name</b>	Lower House Farm, off Park House Lane
<b>NGR</b>	SD63760 65870	<b>Type</b>	Building Platform
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Post Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN27278
<b>Value</b>	Low	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains
<b>Description</b>			
<p>A small rectangular building platform was observed during a walkover survey undertaken as part of an assessment of the proposed Ribble TA pipeline route. The platform is located just to the north of the farm wall, and is defined by a low earthfast stone bank. The site is approximately 10m long (east-west) by 4.5m wide. The walls are 0.6m thick by up to 0.3m high, and are more evident on the east end.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3005	<b>Asset Name</b>	Lower Houses Farm, off Park House Lane, Wray with Botton
<b>NGR</b>	SD63776 65846	<b>Type</b>	Barn
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN37930
<b>Value</b>	Low	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Barn, date possibly late C17th or early C18th. Reused historic timber in roof trusses. Stone slate roof covering. An outbuilding to the north of the farmhouse is thought to have been built in the early C18. Two of its doors have been partially blocked and made into windows. In the latter half of the C20 a double garage has been added onto the eastern end of the building's front elevation.</p> <p>The outbuilding to the north of the farmhouse is built of squared sandstone in regular courses with dressed stone features beneath a stone slate roof. It has an arched opening on its south elevation, a narrow doorway opposite in its north wall and a narrow doorway in its east wall. Two other doorways have been partially blocked and made into windows. Internally there is a timber loft at one end and some reused historic timber roof trusses.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3006	<b>Asset Name</b>	Lower House Cottage, Lower Houses Farm, off Park House Lane, Wray with Botton
<b>NGR</b>	SD63776 65826	<b>Type</b>	Farmhouse
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN27275
<b>Value</b>	Low	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building

### Description

Lower Houses Farm was observed during a walkover survey undertaken as part of an assessment of the proposed Ribble TA pipeline route. It consists of a large barn, several outbuildings, a row of three houses and a disused stable block. {1}

ated lintel stone to rear 1630. See attached extract from 'The Dated Buildings of South Lonsdale' by Emmeline Gamett (1994).

The house has been altered, although some C17th fabric survives such as the intact cellar.

Evidence of alterations in the C18th include internal fielded panelled doors, architraves with plinth blocks etc.

The house was extended in C19th and the frontage altered including stone surrounds and Victorian style sash and case windows. Long stair window to rear. Historic roof structure& attic (not including extension). Building reroofed in Hardrow tiles. {2}

Lower Houses was built in 1630 by Christopher Bateson. The next occupant was George Bateson, a tanner, who was possibly a nephew of the original owner. Farms in this area of north Lancashire largely owe their origin to early C17 colonisation along the wooded slopes of the River Hindburn and many developed small tanneries and other timber-based industries. In the late C17 the house was known as Low Aikengill. The farmhouse was altered internally in the C18 by the addition of features such as fielded panelled doors and architraves with plinth blocks. In the C19 the house was extended and the front elevation altered to include stone surrounds and Victorian style sash and casement windows. In the latter half of the C20 a stable attached to the west side of the farmhouse was removed and a two-storey cottage was added in its place and the whole building re-roofed in Hardrow tiles. A garage was later added to this cottage.

A two-storey farmhouse of 1630 built by Christopher Bateson with attached mid to late C20 cottage and garage and three outbuildings thought to be of early C18 date all with later additions. The farmhouse and attached later cottage is constructed of stone with dressed stone features beneath a Hardrow tile roof. A date stone lintel above the rear door reads CB 1630.

Windows are a mix of Victorian-style sash and casement including a long stair window to the rear. Internally the farmhouse has a cellar entered through a plank door with stone steps and sconces. Elsewhere there are some features synonymous with later alterations including numerous internal fielded panelled doors and architraves with plinth blocks. Window seats to the front of the farmhouse are thought to be contemporary with a re-fronting of the house in the C19. Some early roof timbers survive but most have been replaced.

A farmhouse of 1630 with later outbuildings, all of which retain some early fabric, but which have nevertheless been compromised by a combination of changes of use, internal and external alterations, and additions and extensions to the original buildings which have significantly altered the plan form and historic character of the individual buildings. Whilst they remain of local significance as examples of the vernacular building traditions of the area, such is the degree of alteration that they are not considered to be of sufficient architectural or historic interest to justify a listing recommendation. {3}

### Sources

Lancashire HER

<b>Asset Number</b>	3007	<b>Asset Name</b>	Lower Houses Farm, off Park House Lane, Wray with Botton (1)
<b>NGR</b>	SD63801 65819	<b>Type</b>	Combination Barn
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Post Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN37932
<b>Value</b>	Low	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>A very large 'Lancashire' barn.</p> <p>Stone walls, stone slate roof, historic roof trusses, later lean to extension, large door openings which are now blocked.</p> <p>A 'Lancashire barn' to the east of the farmhouse may be of similar date to the other outbuildings. It has a full-length addition to its western side, a later full length addition to its northern side, and a further addition to the southern end of its front elevation. The barn's original large arched northern door has been infilled and a small doorway inserted, most vents and the taking-in door have been blocked and the front elevation was rebuilt in the latter half of the C20.</p> <p>The 'Lancashire barn' to the east of the farmhouse is stone built with dressed stone quoins beneath a stone slate roof. Access is via a modern sliding door beneath a short roof projection on the barn's east elevation. Internally the taking-in door, most vents, and a large arched door in the west wall have all been blocked. Some historic roof timbers remain. There are fulllength later additions on the west and north sides of the barn and a brick-built later addition on the south end of the front elevation.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3008	<b>Asset Name</b>	Lower Houses Farm, off Park House Lane, Wray with Botton (2)
<b>NGR</b>	SD63762 65799	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN37931
<b>Value</b>	Low	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Chamfered rebated mullioned windows and plain moulded surrounds, all of the C17th/C18th. Stone slate roof - chimney stacks removed. Walls squared sandstone in regular courses. Internal fireplaces and remains of lime plaster and lime wash indicative of use as dwellings. Blocked arched opening - possible use of building as a forge?</p> <p>Historic roof trusses and internal floor beams are re-used timber. An outbuilding to the south west of the farmhouse is thought to have been built in the early C18 and is thought to originally have been a pair of cottages. Part of the building may have been used as a forge at one stage. Many of the original windows are now blocked and the building has latterly been used to house livestock in three separate rooms, each containing four cattle stalls. In the latter half of the C20 the building was re-roofed and two chimney stacks removed. At about this time a singlestorey breezeblock lean-to was added onto the northern end of the building's front elevation.</p>			

The outbuilding to the south west of the farmstead is built of squared sandstone in regular courses beneath a stone slate roof. It is of two storeys with three entrances on the ground floor and numerous chamfered rebated mullioned windows with plain moulded surrounds most of which are now blocked. Internally on the ground floor there are three rooms each now containing cattle stalls. A wall ladder gives access to the upper floor where there are fireplaces and remains of lime plaster and lime wash indicative of use as dwellings. The roof timbers are a mix of re-used historic and new timber. There is a modern lean-to addition on the northern end of the building's front façade.

**Sources**

Lancashire HER

<b>Asset Number</b>	3009	<b>Asset Name</b>	Hog hole, field east of Lower Houses
<b>NGR</b>	SD6401065750	<b>Type</b>	Structure
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Post Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN27272
<b>Value</b>	Low	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building

**Description**

During a walkover survey undertaken as part of an assessment of the proposed Ribble TA pipeline route, a hog hole was observed in the centre of a boundary wall. The hole was six courses high with an angular lintel, and was approximately 0.2m wide by up to 0.8m high.

**Sources**

Lancashire HER

<b>Asset Number</b>	3010	<b>Asset Name</b>	South-east of Lower Houses
<b>NGR</b>	SD6392065750	<b>Type</b>	Structure
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Post Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN27279
<b>Value</b>	Low	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building

**Description**

A hog hole on [in?] a boundary wall was observed during a walkover survey undertaken as part of an assessment of the proposed Ribble TA pipeline route. The style and dimensions of this feature were the same as those of the hog hole recorded as PRN27272 (six courses high with an angular lintel, and approximately 0.2m wide by up to 0.8m high).

**Sources**

Lancashire HER



<b>Asset Number</b>	3011	<b>Asset Name</b>	South-east of Lower Houses (1)
<b>NGR</b>	SD6388065720	<b>Type</b>	Lynchet
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN27274
<b>Value</b>	Low	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains
<b>Description</b>			
A lynchet which sectioned off the south-west corner of a field was observed during a walkover survey undertaken as part of an assessment of the proposed Ribble TA pipeline route. Ridge and furrow [PRN27287] covered the whole of the field except for the corner to the south-west of the lynchet.			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3012	<b>Asset Name</b>	South-east of Lower Houses (2)
<b>NGR</b>	SD6391065720	<b>Type</b>	Ridge and Furrow
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN27287
<b>Value</b>	Low	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains
<b>Description</b>			
Ridge and furrow was observed during a walkover survey undertaken as part of an assessment of the proposed Ribble TA pipeline route. It covered the whole of a small field with the exception of the south west corner, which was sectioned off by a lynchet [PRN27274]. The ridge and furrow was narrow, and was aligned south-west/north-east.			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3013	<b>Asset Name</b>	South-east of Lower Houses (3)
<b>NGR</b>	SD6396065700	<b>Type</b>	Quarry
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Post Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN27273
<b>Value</b>	Negligible	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains
<b>Description</b>			
<p>A sub-rectangular quarry depression was observed during a walkover survey undertaken as part of an assessment of the proposed Ribble TA pipeline route. Located just to the north of the trackway running into the east corner of the field, the quarry was approximately 25m long (west-east) by 15m wide and up to 1.5m deep.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3014	<b>Asset Name</b>	Summer House Gill, south-east of Lower Houses
<b>NGR</b>	SD6406065620	<b>Type</b>	Mound
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Modern
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN27270
<b>Value</b>	Negligible	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains
<b>Description</b>			
<p>A linear earthen mound, located in the southern corner of a field, was observed during a walkover survey undertaken as part of an assessment of the proposed Ribble TA pipeline route. The mound was approximately 20m long (east-west) by 3m wide and up to 0.3m high, and probably represented clearance or spoil.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3015	<b>Asset Name</b>	Leyland Farmhouse
<b>NGR</b>	SD6274765580	<b>Type</b>	Farmhouse
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	Post Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1317767	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN16286
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, 1756. Sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. Double-depth plan. 2 storeys with 2 original bays. Facade partly covered by single-storey glass conservatory. Windows have stone surrounds with a slight chamfer, and flat-faced mullions. At the left they are of 3 lights, at the right of 2. A central 1st floor window has plain reveals. The door, between bays, has a stone surround with edge roll moulding. Chimneys on gables and to right of door. Coped gables. A C20th porch against the right-hand gable wall has a re-set plaque moved from the front of the house. It is inscribed: 'CBM 1756'.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3016	<b>Asset Name</b>	Foss Bank Farmhouse and Farm Buildings adjoining to West
<b>NGR</b>	SD6607465371	<b>Type</b>	House; Farm Building
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1317640	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, mid C18th, with C17th house to west now used as farm building. Sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. House of 2 storeys and 3 bays. Windows have flat-faced mullions and plain stone surrounds, and are of 3 lights except for the left-hand one on the ground floor which is of 4 lights and the central one on the 1st floor which is of 2 lights. Door, in central bay, has plain stone surround. At the right of the door there appears to be a blocked doorway. Gable chimneys. Set back at the left is part of the C17th building, which has 2 2-light rebated and chamfered mullioned windows under one hood on the ground floor and one similar window above. Further left, and set back slightly, is a former house, probably early C17th, which originally had a roof of steeper pitch. Its front wall now has a wide entrance with plain reveals and concrete lintel. Its windows are blocked. To the right is one with rebated and chamfered surround. To the left is a similar window of 2 lights with hood. Above it is a one-light chamfered window with segmental head. The left-hand (west) gable wall has a chimney stack carried on corbels at 1st floor level. To its right are blocked windows: one of one light with chamfer on the ground floor and one of 2 lights with rebate and chamfer above. The rear wall has a one-light rebated and chamfered window on the 1st floor towards the left. Further right is a door with plain reveals. A dog-leg in a straight joint near this point suggests a sequence of rebuilding and alteration of roof pitch. Further right is a blocked doorway with long-and-short jambs, a chamfered one-light window with segmental head, and a blocked window. On the 1st floor are 2 pitching holes with re-used C17th dressings. Inside there is a modern 1st floor at a higher level than the original. The roof trusses and fireplace were not accessible at time of survey.</p>			

Sources
NHLE

<b>Asset Number</b>	3017	<b>Asset Name</b>	Southern Farm Building at Scale Farm
<b>NGR</b>	SD6235865220	<b>Type</b>	Barn
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362584	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building

Description
-------------

Farm store and barn, formerly house and barn, mid C18th. Sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. 2 storeys. North wall of former house has 2 doors with plain reveals. To the right of the right-hand one is a flush chamfered mullioned window. To the right of the left-hand one is a one-light chamfered stair window. On the 1st floor is a window with rebated and chamfered surround. To its right is one with plain stone surround. The barn, adjoining to the right, has a wide entrance with plain reveals and stone lintel. To the left is a shippon door with plain reveals. To the right there is a lean-to addition against the front wall, with a shippon door beyond it to the right. Chimneys to each side of former house. The south wall of the house has a window with plain stone surround and flat-faced mullions, of 5 lights, one now blocked. To the right is a window with plain stone surround. On the 1st floor there is a similar window. The barn, at the left, has 2 small widely-spaced windows with plain reveals. On the upper floor there is a pitching hole. Between the barn and the former house the masonry is continuous on the ground floor. Under the eaves there is a straight joint with quoins to the house, suggesting that the barn walls have been raised, probably early C19th. Inside, the western room of the former house has a shouldered stone fireplace with moulded mantel. In front of it, between the boxed axial beams and projecting upwards through the 1st floor, is a beef loft: a small compartment recessed into the ceiling for drying beef and hams. The roof has one truss with tie beam and collar, and a purlin re-used from a cruck building.

Sources
NHLE

<b>Asset Number</b>	3018	<b>Asset Name</b>	Roman Road 7c Ribchester to Tebay (Low Borrowbridge)
<b>NGR</b>	SD6839156257	<b>Type</b>	Road
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Roman (AD 43 - 410)
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN26148
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains

Description
-------------

The line of this Roman road is certain from Ribchester to Low Bentham and probable from here to the Greta River. From the river to Casterton the course is again certain.

Note that the section from the Hornby Road over Botton Head is clearly seen on LCC 1960s aerial photographs, and deviates somewhat from the line set out by the OS - this line has been traced in preference to the OS.

EM Heritage Solutions conducted an archaeological evaluation of land at Laythams Farm, Back Lane, Slaidburn, Lancashire (centred on NGR SD 369025 452709) in October 2012. This evaluation took place in advance of a proposed agricultural development involving construction of a new sheep-milking dairy and associated cheese processing facility. The evaluation was undertaken to comply with planning conditions attached to the development due to the suspected presence of a section of the Roman road (Margary 7c) that ran between the Roman forts at Ribchester and Tebay/Castlehows.

A single trial trench was excavated across the projected alignment of the road. This revealed a well defined 6m wide section of the road constructed out of crushed shales and clay. No roadside ditches were associated with the road at this location and no dating evidence was discovered during the evaluation. The road overlay two buried soils.

There is plentiful evidence for this road to be found along its alignment in aerial photographs, as well as the numerous sections of visible agger. In addition, the alignment of the road is also recognised in the formation of later hollow ways, tracks and modern roads. However, from where the road crosses the Eller Beck just south of the development site (Figure 1) the road is not visible as an earthwork and Margary noted (Margary 1973) that for the mile heading north across the development area the visible evidence for the continuation of the road was no longer evident in the fields. The evaluation was successful in revealing the extent of survival, as well as confirming the presence, of the Roman road in this area.

As I mentioned before, the Ribchester to Burrow road does not follow the current OS route where it has (strange) dogleg to Robert Hall. Attached should be the correct route as it shows up very clearly on Lidar. The first edition OS maps had a similar idea but not in the correct position. I have shared the route with Hugh Toller, Bryn Gethin and Mike Haken who are working on roads in Yorkshire. They are in agreement although there was some alternative ideas about the Wenning river crossing. I have therefore left this bit as dotted and with a gap. The stretch between the Wenning and the Greta is now in Yorkshire unfortunately. Beyond the River Greta (top of Windy Bank) the route returns to the OS line although even here the OS are slightly wrong.

The University of Manchester Archaeological Unit was commissioned by Robert Turley Associates on behalf of Whitbread PLC, to undertake a watching brief in Jan 1997 on the development of a new drainage and treatment plant at the Halls Arms, Clitheroe Road, Knowle Green, Ribble Valley, Lancashire, where the known alignment of the Ribchester to Carlisle Roman road would be affected by the development. This resulted in the recording of the alignment of the exposed road and the remains of the road construction by context, plan and section drawings. A sealed soil horizon beneath the road gave clues to the land use before the construction of the road.

The section of the Roman road on Longridge Fell was rejected for listing after inspection in Oct 1999.

#### Sources

Lancashire HER

<b>Asset Number</b>	3019	<b>Asset Name</b>	Townfield, Newton
<b>NGR</b>	SD6895550497	<b>Type</b>	Limestone Quarry
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN9841
<b>Value</b>	Negligible	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains
<b>Description</b>			
This Limestone Quarry is shown on the OS first edition 1:10,560 map but not on the current sheet.			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3020	<b>Asset Name</b>	Newton Conservation Area
<b>NGR</b>	SD 69816 50492	<b>Type</b>	Conservation Area
<b>Designation</b>	Conservation Area	<b>Period</b>	Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
Newton is a Medieval village north of the River Hodder. It is one of the few nucleated villages within the region and takes a Y shape along roads surrounding a green. The conservation area has a mid-19th century appearance and contains 17 Listed Buildings, which are predominantly stone-built and comprise the most significant buildings with the village. Several important groups of trees frame the significant views in and out of the village, forming a contrast to the open, stone walled meadows to the south that reinforce the rural aspect of the village.			
<b>Sources</b>			
Ribble Valley			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3021	<b>Asset Name</b>	Lowlands Farmhouse and Barns adjoining to North and South
<b>NGR</b>	SD 69775 50479	<b>Type</b>	Farmhouse?; Combination Barn
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1072252	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN18001
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, probably early C19th with C17th remains. Slobbered limestone rubble with sandstone dressings and slate roof. 2 storeys. House of 2 bays with central entry and end stacks. The windows have plain stone surrounds and 6-pane sashes. The moulding of the door jambs continues upwards to make a shape on the face of the lintel, which has 'W I S 1678' inscribed on the face, together with a decorative motif, and 'R' and 'S' inscribed at the sides. To the left is an agricultural building, of the same build and under a continuous roof. The front wall is blank on the ground floor and has a 1st floor pitching hole with plain stone surround and segmental soffit to the lintel. The left-hand gable has a blocked doorway with long-and-short jambs, now blocked to form a window. To the right of the house is a barn, also under a continuous roof. It has a wide opening with segmental arch of punched voussoirs. To its right is a blocked door with plain stone surround, now a window. The right-hand gable wall has 2 outer shippon doors with plain stone surrounds, now blocked to form windows. A central door has long and short jambs and a lintel with debased 4-centred arch inscribed 'EWS 1671 RS'.</p> <p>House, probably early C19th with C17th remains. Slobbered limestone rubble with sandstone dressings and slate roof. 2 storeys. House of 2 bays with central entry and end stacks. The windows have plain stone surrounds and 6-pane sashes. The moulding of the door jambs continues upwards to make a shape on the face of the lintel, which has 'W I S 1678' inscribed on the face, together with a decorative motif, and 'R' and 'S' inscribed at the sides. To the left is an agricultural building, of the same build and under a continuous roof. The front wall is blank on the ground floor and has a 1st floor pitching hole with plain stone surround and segmental soffit to the lintel. The left-hand gable has a blocked doorway with long-and-short jambs, now blocked to form a window. To the right of the house is a barn, also under a continuous roof. It has a wide opening with segmental arch of punched voussoirs. To its right is a blocked door with plain stone surround, now a window. The right-hand gable wall has 2 outer shippon doors with plain stone surrounds, now blocked to form windows. A central door has long and short jambs and a lintel with debased 4-centred arch inscribed 'EWS 1671 RS'. Grade 2.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
<p>NHLE Lancashire HER</p>			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3022	<b>Asset Name</b>	Newton United Reformed Church, Newton in Bowland
<b>NGR</b>	SD6968350428	<b>Type</b>	Congregational Chapel
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN33409
<b>Value</b>	Low	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>The Congregational chapel built in 1696, and enlarged or reconstructed in 1832, was almost entirely rebuilt in 1887. The early 19th century rear wall survives with three round-arched windows with ketstones and impost blocks. Prior to 1887 the front wall had two similar windows flanking the entrance The original red sandstone door lintelis reset inside the porch.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3023	<b>Asset Name</b>	Crag House
<b>NGR</b>	SD 69695 50427	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1163405	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN17992
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, probably late C18th with some re-used C17th dressings. Slobbered rubble with slate roof. Double-pile plan. To the left of the main door, in the west wall, are 2 windows, the left-hand one being sashed with glazing bars in a plain stone surround, the right-hand one having plain reveals. To the right of the door is a fixed window with glazing bars and plain reveals, under part of a wider segmental arch. On the 1st floor is one one-light chamfered window, with a one-light window with plain reveals further right. The door has a plain stone surround. At the far right is a 2nd door with plain reveals. The north gable, facing the road, has chamfered quoins, and a chimney cap with coping and weathered offset. It has 2 blocked doors with plain stone surrounds, the left-hand one now a window. A central window has a plain stone surround. On the 1st floor are 2 sashed windows with plain stone surrounds. Above are 2 2-light blocked rebated and chamfered mullioned attic windows.</p> <p>House, probably late C18th with some re-used C17th dressings. Slobbered rubble with slate roof. Double-pile plan. To the left of the main door, in the west wall, are 2 windows, the left-hand one being sashed with glazing bars in a plain stone surround, the right-hand one having plain reveals. To the right of the door is a fixed window with glazing bars and plain reveals, under part of a wider segmental arch. On the 1st floor is one one-light chamfered window, with a one-light window with plain reveals further right. The door has a plain stone surround. At the far right is a 2nd door with plain reveals. The north gable, facing the road, has chamfered quoins, and a chimney cap with coping and weathered offset. It has 2 blocked doors with plain stone surrounds, the left-hand one now a window. A central window has a plain stone surround. On the 1st floor are 2 sashed windows with plain stone surrounds. Above are 2 2-light blocked rebated and chamfered mullioned attic windows. Grade 2.</p>			



Sources
NHLE Lancashire HER

<b>Asset Number</b>	3024	<b>Asset Name</b>	East View
<b>NGR</b>	SD 69704 50424	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1072247	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN17991
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building

Description
-------------

House, late C18th. Pebbledashed rubble with sandstone dressings and slate roof. A symmetrical composition with central entry and gable stacks. 3 storeys, 5 bays, with chamfered quoins and plain stone window surrounds. The ground and 1st floor windows are sashed except for the central window on the 1st floor which is fixed with glazing bars, as is the right-hand attic window. There is no central window to the top storey. The door has an architrave, with pulvinated frieze and cornice. The chimneys have caps with copings and weathered offsets. The right-hand (north) gable has, at its left-hand side, a 2-light chamfered mullioned window. To its right, on both ground and 1st floors, is a window with plain stone surround. To the right is a door with plain stone surround.

House, late C18th. Pebbledashed rubble with sandstone dressings and slate roof. A symmetrical composition with central entry and gable stacks. 3 storeys, 5 bays, with chamfered quoins and plain stone window surrounds. The ground and 1st floor windows are sashed except for the central window on the 1st floor which is fixed with glazing bars, as is the right-hand attic window. There is no central window to the top storey. The door has an architrave, with pulvinated frieze and cornice. The chimneys have caps with copings and weathered offsets. The right-hand (north) gable has, at its left-hand side, a 2-light chamfered mullioned window. To its right, on both ground and 1st floors, is a window with plain stone surround. To the right is a door with plain stone surround. Grade 2.

Sources
---------

NHLE Lancashire HER
------------------------

<b>Asset Number</b>	3025	<b>Asset Name</b>	Newton Hall
<b>NGR</b>	SD 69768 50401	<b>Type</b>	House?
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II* Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1072246	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN17988
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, mid-to-late C18th. Limestone rubble with sandstone dressings and slate roof. 2 storeys with attic. Symmetrical composition of 4 bays, having sashed windows with glazing bars and architraves. The door has an architrave with pulvinated frieze and moulded pediment on console brackets. End stacks. The house is flanked by short walls with gateways having plain stone surrounds with semi-circular heads, projecting keystones and impost. Set back behind the left-hand gateway is a wing having a tripartite window with square mullions on each floor. The 1st floor window retains glazing bars. At the rear is a single-storey canted bay window, with its central sash having a semi-circular head and all retaining glazing bars and old glass. Interior altered.</p> <p>House, perhaps c. 1705 but altered and adapted in the mid-later C18 and subsequently. Possibly on an earlier site.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
<p>NHLE Lancashire HER</p>			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3026	<b>Asset Name</b>	Near the Heaning, Newton
<b>NGR</b>	SD6850050400	<b>Type</b>	Earthwork
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Roman (AD 43 - 410)
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN20323
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Possible site of a Roman earthwork or settlement adjacent to or near the Roman road. Documented by Mary Higham 1987.</p> <p>An archaeological watching brief was required as part of a planning condition prior to the installation of a new heating system at The Heaning, Dunsop Road, Newton in Bowland, Lancashire. The work was carried out on behalf of Mr and Mrs Grover by Stephen J Baldwin Land Use and Heritage Consultancy. The watching brief did not reveal the line of the predicted Roman Road at the eastern side of the field. In this location the earlier land surface sloped towards the east and the ground was made up with a brown clay in the 19th century, judging by the finds within it. A drystone wall was found running North-South at the western side of the field, within which post-medieval pottery was found, suggesting it was a relatively late field boundary. Medieval pottery was also discovered in other areas of the site, although in low quantities. An old surface, possibly Roman given its position close to the line of the Roman Road, was discovered although no Roman artefacts were recovered from it.</p>			

Sources	
Lancashire HER	

<b>Asset Number</b>	3027	<b>Asset Name</b>	Wall, Gatepiers and Gates South of Newton Hall
<b>NGR</b>	SD 69778 50387	<b>Type</b>	Wall; Gate Pier; Gate
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362271	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN17989
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building

Description	
<p>Rubble wall, C18th, with moulded sandstone coping, containing 2 sandstone ashlar gatepiers of square section with moulded cornices, pineapple finials and wrought iron gates.</p> <p>Rubble wall, C18th, with moulded sandstone coping, containing 2 sandstone ashlar gatepiers of square section with moulded cornices, pineapple finials and wrought iron gates. Grade 2.</p>	
Sources	
<p>NHLE</p> <p>Lancashire HER</p>	

<b>Asset Number</b>	3028	<b>Asset Name</b>	Parkers's Arms
<b>NGR</b>	SD 69746 50373	<b>Type</b>	Stable; Public House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1318254	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN17990
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building

Description	
<p>Public house, formerly stables to Newton Hall (q.v.), mid-to-late C18th. Pebbledashed rubble with slate roof. Symmetrical composition of 2 storeys and 5 bays with projecting quoins. The windows are tripartite with square mullions, except for the windows to bays 2 and 4 on the 1st floor, which have semi-circular heads to plain stone surrounds, with projecting keystones and imposts. In the centre of the 1st floor is a Venetian window with projecting keystone. The windows are sashed with glazing bars except for the outer ones on the 1st floor which are modern replacements with glazing bars. The doors, in bays 2 and 4, have plain stone surrounds with semi-circular heads, projecting keystones and imposts. Gable chimneys. Interior altered.</p> <p>Public house, formerly stables to Newton Hall (q.v.), mid-to-late C18th. Pebbledashed rubble with slate roof. Symmetrical composition of 2 storeys and 5 bays with projecting quoins. The windows are tripartite with square mullions, except for the windows to bays 2 and 4 on the 1st floor, which have semi-circular heads to plain stone surrounds, with projecting keystones and imposts. In the centre of the 1st floor is a Venetian window with projecting keystone. The windows are sashed with glazing bars except for the outer ones on the 1st floor which are modern replacements with glazing bars. The doors, in bays 2 and 4, have plain stone</p>	

surrounds with semi-circular heads, projecting keystones and imposts. Gable chimneys. Interior altered. Grade 2.
<b>Sources</b>
NHLE Lancashire HER

<b>Asset Number</b>	3029	<b>Asset Name</b>	Townfield, Newton (1)
<b>NGR</b>	SD 69227 50330	<b>Type</b>	Limestone Quarry
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN25148
<b>Value</b>	Negligible	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains
<b>Description</b>			
A limestone quarry is marked on the first edition 1:10,560 map, but not on the current map.			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3030	<b>Asset Name</b>	Carriage Road, Heaning
<b>NGR</b>	SD 68700 50300	<b>Type</b>	Road
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Post Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN20325
<b>Value</b>	Negligible	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains
<b>Description</b>			
Site of road? Pre-1930 road from Newton to Dunsop Bridge. Documented by Mary Higham 1987.			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3031	<b>Asset Name</b>	Causeway- Easington
<b>NGR</b>	SD 70100 50300	<b>Type</b>	Earthwork
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Post Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN20329
<b>Value</b>	Negligible	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains
<b>Description</b>			
Site of a causeway; the Newton to Easington Ford. Documented by Mary Higham in 1987.			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3032	<b>Asset Name</b>	Off Hallgate Hill, adj River Hodder, Newton
<b>NGR</b>	SD 70000 50300	<b>Type</b>	Site; Trackway
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Post Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN3150
<b>Value</b>	Negligible	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains
<b>Description</b>			
The photo shows a possible trackway, running from SD 70215033 to SD 70315009.			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3033	<b>Asset Name</b>	Town Field, Newton in Bowland
<b>NGR</b>	SD 69290 50290	<b>Type</b>	Strip Field; Open Field?
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN38606
<b>Value</b>	Low	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains
<b>Description</b>			
Mapping, including the OS 1:10,560 sheet of 1850, shows a series of narrow curving strip fields to the southwest of Newton village. On the 1850 map the area is named 'Town Field'. It seems possible, even probable, that these represent the			

fossilised strips of a medieval open field system. It is possible, though not so obvious, that a second town field existed to the north and a third to the east of the village.

**Sources**

Lancashire HER

<b>Asset Number</b>	3034	<b>Asset Name</b>	Newton Bridge
<b>NGR</b>	SD 69843 50267	<b>Type</b>	Bridge
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1163370	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN17987
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building

**Description**

Bridge over the River Hodder, probably late C18th, widened at the south-west side later. Sandstone ashlar. 2 segmental arches with triangular cutwater, solid parapet with weathered coping, and string course.

Bridge over the River Hodder, probably late C18th, widened at the south-west side later. Sandstone ashlar. 2 segmental arches with triangular cutwater, solid parapet with weathered coping, and string course. Grade 2.

**Sources**

NHLE

Lancashire HER

<b>Asset Number</b>	3035	<b>Asset Name</b>	Townfield, Newton
<b>NGR</b>	SD 69091 50234	<b>Type</b>	Lime Kiln
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN9842
<b>Value</b>	Low	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains

**Description**

This lime kiln is shown on the OS first edition 1:10,560 map.

**Sources**

Lancashire HER

<b>Asset Number</b>	3036	<b>Asset Name</b>	Newton Bridge, Newton
<b>NGR</b>	SD 69957 50173	<b>Type</b>	Retting Pond
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN12899
<b>Value</b>	Negligible	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Site of flax pool. At Newton field names did not suggest the existence of a retting pond system, and it was no obvious until September 1987 ... What was then revealed was that the ditches formed part of a system of watercourses that could either flow straight into the Hodder, or be diverted into a series of retting ponds. ... their former exit was blocked by the embankment of a modern road from Newton to Waddington. This had been built right across the middle of one of a series of large pools. ... The system at Newton seems to have gone out of use before 1591, Saxton's map of that date clearly showing the precursor of the modern road going through the middle of the retting pond complex.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3037	<b>Asset Name</b>	Newton
<b>NGR</b>	SD 69800 49900	<b>Type</b>	Enclosure
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Period</b>	Post Medieval
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN9198
<b>Value</b>	Negligible	<b>Topic</b>	Archaeological Remains
<b>Description</b>			
<p>The rectilinear feature (possibly the remains of a copse) appears to be cut by a stream or old field boundary. Not plotted.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>Asset Number</b>	3039	<b>Asset Name</b>	Long Stripes Farmhouse
<b>NGR</b>	SD 69961 49556	<b>Type</b>	Farmhouse
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1163535	<b>HER ref.</b>	PRN18007
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, possibly late C18th with earlier C18th doorcase. Scored render with roof of slate and stone slate. 2 storeys, 3 bays. Windows are 6-pane sashes with architraves. The door in bay one has plain reveals. The door between bays 2 and 3 has a large sandstone doorcase said to have come from the demolished Storth Hall. It has Tuscan pilasters, a broken pediment and a triglyph frieze with guttae. The metopes have 2 carved roses and a central stag's head. There are chimneys to the right of each door.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1131621	<b>Asset Name</b>	Punch Bowl Inn
<b>NGR</b>	SD 64630 69331	<b>Type</b>	Inn
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1131621	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>BENTHAM LOW BENTHAM SD 66 NW 5/6 Punch Bowl Inn 10.7.73 GV II Inn. Early C18, with C19 and C20 alterations. Squared rubble, painted stone dressings. Slate roof. 2 storeys, 3 bays. Entrance to left of centre in porch with 2 pillars; 6 panel door. Left-hand bay has mid-late C19 window with plain surround in each storey, 6 pane sashes on ground floor, C20 casements on upper floor. Bay to right of centre has former early C18 3-light window on ground floor mullions now gone and similar window on upper floor which retains flat-faced mullions; sashes without glazing bars. Right-hand bay beyond quoins is extension and contains a mid-late C19 window in each storey. Left-hand gable end quoins, Left-hand gable end ridge stack and stack at former right-hand gable. In c1984 outshut to right is a repositioned decorated lintel inscribed IW: 1670.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			



<b>Asset Number</b>	1131622	<b>Asset Name</b>	Barn to Right of Punch Bowl Inn
<b>NGR</b>	SD 64628 69310	<b>Type</b>	Barn
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1131622	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
BENTHAM LOW BENTHAM SD 66 NW 5/7 Barn to right of Punch Bowl Inn GV II Barn. Dated 1708. Limewashed rubble, stone dressings, stone slate roof. Central waggon entrance with segmental head; C20 2-leaf plank doors. Dated panel over entrance inscribed IW; hoodmould over. To right is entrance with chamfered surround, widened on left-hand side. Left-hand gable end ridge stack. Included for group value.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1131620	<b>Asset Name</b>	Church Bridge
<b>NGR</b>	SD 64583 69319	<b>Type</b>	Bridge
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1131620	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
BENTHAM LOW BENTHAM SD 66 NW 5/4 Church Bridge GV II Bridge. Probably mid C18, widened on upstream side, with mid-late C19 alterations. Squared rubble, ashlar voussoirs. 2 span. Segmental headed arches. String course at base of parapet. Coping to parapet wall. Angular cutwater on downstream side.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1157613	<b>Asset Name</b>	Church of St John the Baptist
<b>NGR</b>	SD 64473 69272	<b>Type</b>	Church
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II* Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	15th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1157613	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>BENTHAM LOW BENTHAM SD 66 NW 5/5 Church of St John the 20.2.58 Baptist GV II* Parish church. C15 west tower, rest heavily restored by R Norman Shaw, 1876-78. Squared rubble; stone dressings, slate roof. West tower, north entrance porch. 2 bay nave, north and south aisles, one bay chancel, north vestry, south side chapel. Perpendicular. 3 stage, west tower. Restored 2-centre head to west door, dripstone; 1870s 2-leaf plank doors with decorative wrought iron strap hinges. Second stage: 1870s 3-light Perpendicular with 2-centre heads and curved dripstone. Bell stage: 2-light trefoil headed window with mouchettes in spandrels; dripmould. Diagonal buttresses; partly embattled parapet with 4 crocketed finials all c1980 (2 C15 finials in churchyard, west of tower). North entrance porch 1870s: 2-centre arch entrance with moulded surround; 2-leaf plank door and decorative wrought iron strap hinges. Half-hipped roof. Nave: Perpendicular windows with 3 cinquefoil headed lights: hood moulds. 2 similar windows in clerestorys, and one to vestry. Chancel, 1870s. Stepped east window is 2-centre, 5 lights each have cinquefoil heads. Tudor flower decoration below gable end parapet. Finials to buttresses and cross at gable end ridge. South wall of chancel has wreathed C15 2-light chamfered mullioned window with trefoil head and 1870s hoodmould. 2 similar windows in south wall of south side chapel but with restored cavetto mullions. Above is late C18/early C19 stone sundial with floral decoration inscribed LAT 54° 7'; iron gnomon. Interior Nave: font by Lethaby. c1890. Pulpit by Shaw has stone base and wood surround with linenfold panelling; exposed king post roof, stone corbels. 2 bay arcade to north and south aisles. C15 two-centre chancel arch. Chancel: stalls with poppyhead carving by Shaw. In North wall is 1870s 6-light cinquefoil headed mullioned window with king mullion at clerestory level, now partly obscured by teak organ case by Shaw and Lethaby, 1886. Reredos in Caen stone by Shaw, carved by Thomas Earp. Maw's majolica tiles to walls. Several stained glass window by Heaton, Butler and Bayne. Stone cruciform carving in south aisle window, probably C13. Source: A Saint, Richard Norman Shaw (1976); Royal Academy London, plans and elevations by Shaw.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071588	<b>Asset Name</b>	High Park House Farmhouse and Farm Building adjoining to South
<b>NGR</b>	SD 63638 66207	<b>Type</b>	Farmhouse
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071588	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House and farm building, mid C19th with C17th remains. Sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. House of 2 storeys and 2 bays. Windows modern with plain reveals. Between bays is a single-storey gabled porch with re-set outer doorway. This has a moulded surround with triangular head and a lintel inscribed: 'RB 1680'. Gable</p>			

chimneys. Adjoining to the left at a lower level is a farm building. The right-hand bay appears to be the oldest and has rebated and chamfered mullioned windows, of 3 lights on the ground floor and 2 above. To the left of a straight joint is a door with plain reveals and a re-set moulded shaped lintel inscribed: 'IMW 1707'. Further left is a wide barn entrance, now blocked and containing a window. Above it is a pitching door. At the left is a lean-to addition.

**Sources**

NHLE

<b>Asset Number</b>	1317455	<b>Asset Name</b>	Barn North East of Park House Farmhouse
<b>NGR</b>	SD 63611 66256	<b>Type</b>	Barn
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1317455	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building

**Description**

Barn, late C18th. Sandstone rubble with tile roof. North-west wall has wide entrance with segmental arch, now glazed. To the left is a door with chamfered surround. To the right is a door with plain stone surround. Further right is a window with plain reveals and concrete lintel, with a pitching door above. At the right, beyond a straight joint, is an addition which has a wide entrance 'with segmental arch, now containing a smaller door and window. Gables have copings with kneelers. The right-hand gable wall has a re-set doorway with moulded surround and shaped lintel inscribed: '1683 GBI'. Above is a sandstone sundial plaque whose moulded surround has flanking pilasters. It is inscribed: 'G? 1777'.

**Sources**

NHLE

<b>Asset Number</b>	1165157	<b>Asset Name</b>	Park House Farmhouse
<b>NGR</b>	SD 63594 66226	<b>Type</b>	Farmhouse
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1165157	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building

**Description**

House, 1771. Watershot sandstone with stone slate roof. Double-depth plan. 2 storeys, 3 bays. Windows sashed with glazing bars and plain stone surrounds. Door, in central bay, has plain stone surround. Above is a moulded plaque inscribed: 'ABA 1771'. Gables have copings with kneelers, and chimneys.

**Sources**

NHLE

<b>Asset Number</b>	1165062	<b>Asset Name</b>	Birks Holm Barn
<b>NGR</b>	SD 63470 66983	<b>Type</b>	Barn
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1165062	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
Barn, 1691. Sandstone rubble with roof of slate at left and stone slate at right. South-east wall has breathers and a wide entrance with segmental arch. To the right is a door with chamfered surround. At the left is a door with chamfered surround and a shaped lintel inscribed: '1691 WET'. Interior not accessible at time of survey.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1317444	<b>Asset Name</b>	Lane House and Barn adjoining to South East
<b>NGR</b>	SD 62068 66435	<b>Type</b>	House; Barn
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1317444	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
Laithe house, mid C18th. Watershot sandstone with stone slate roof. 2 storeys, 2 bays. Windows have flat-faced mullions and are of 2 lights except for the left-hand one on the ground floor which is of 3 lights. Door, between bays, has chamfered surround. Above the ground-floor window is a crude drip course. End chimneys. The gable walls; barn, and rear wall have projecting throughs. Inside, the left-hand room has a shouldered stone fireplace. The barn, to the right, has a window with cement reveals and a door with plain stone surround. The rear wall of the house has 2 re-used C17th windows. The barn has a wide entrance with segmental arch and with a pitching hole above. To the left and right are doors, the right-hand one with chamfered surround.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071574	<b>Asset Name</b>	Lane Head Farmhouse and Barn adjoining to West
<b>NGR</b>	SD 61894 67764	<b>Type</b>	Farmhouse; Barn
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071574	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, 1742, with barn probably later. Sandstone rubble with steep tile roof. Double-depth plan. 2 storeys with attic, 2 bays. Windows have plain stone surrounds and flat-faced mullions and are of 2 lights except for the right-hand ground-floor one which is of 3 lights. Door, in middle bay, has plain stone surround. Above is a plaque inscribed: 'JBJ 1742'. Gable chimneys. The barn, at the left, has a lower slate roof. Its wide entrance has plain reveals and a segmental arch. To its left are 2 windows with plain reveals, the left-hand one within a blocked doorway.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071646	<b>Asset Name</b>	Oak Cottage
<b>NGR</b>	SD 61798 70039	<b>Type</b>	Cottage
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071646	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, 1720, altered early C19th Pebbledashed rubble with slate roof. 2 storeys, 2 bays, with quoins formed in render. Windows sashed with glazing bars and plain stone surrounds, the 1st floor window of the left-hand bay being offset to the right. Door, between bays, has a cyma-moulded surround with a lintel inscribed: 'JE 1720'. End chimneys.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1165281	<b>Asset Name</b>	Pound on North-East side of Wennington Bridge
<b>NGR</b>	SD 61720 70006	<b>Type</b>	Pound
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1165281	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
Pound, C19th. Comprises a sandstone rubble wall with a weathered coping, built against the bridge abutment add forming a quadrilateral, on plan. Gateway on northern side.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071645	<b>Asset Name</b>	Wennington Bridge
<b>NGR</b>	SD 61696 69985	<b>Type</b>	Bridge
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071645	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
Bridge over River Wenning, early C19th. Furrowed sandstone ashlar with rock-faced abutments. 3 segmental arches, the central one wider, with rounded cutwaters. Moulded band below solid parapet with coping. The soffits of the arches have masons' marks. This is probably the 'Wenning Bridge' whose foundation stone was laid in 1822. Pearson, A., Annals Of Kirkby Lonsdale, (Kendal), 1930, p.51.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1362565	<b>Asset Name</b>	Boundary Stone
<b>NGR</b>	SD 61646 69937	<b>Type</b>	Boundary Stone
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362565	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
Boundary stone, early C19th, sandstone. Roughly rectangular on plan, with flat top. Face inscribed 'H L [Hundred of Lonsdale?]'! Part of this boundary stone is in Tatham C.P. (q.v.)			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071581	<b>Asset Name</b>	Tatham Bridge Inn
<b>NGR</b>	SD 61246 69514	<b>Type</b>	Inn
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071581	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
Public house, 1744. Scored render with stone slate roof. 2 storeys, 3 bays with chamfered quoins. Windows have stone surrounds with a slight chamfer and with flat-faced mullions. All are of 2 lights except for the left-hand one on the ground floor which is of 3 lights. The right-hand ground-floor window has lost its mullion. The door, in the central bay, has a plain stone surround with a flagstone forming a hood. Above is a plaque inscribed: 'WCA 1744'. Gable chimneys. At the left a lower bay of exposed sandstone rubble joins the public house to Bridge Inn Cottage (q.v.) It has a ground-floor window with plain stone surround and one on the 1st floor with plain reveals.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1164901	<b>Asset Name</b>	Bridge Inn Cottage
<b>NGR</b>	SD 61240 69504	<b>Type</b>	Cottage
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1164901	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, 1642. Sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. 2 storeys. End baffle-entry plan. At the left on the ground floor is a 3-light rebated and chamfered mullioned window with hood. The two 1st floor windows have rebated and chamfered surrounds, the right-hand one with its sill lowered. The door, at the right under an open gabled stone porch, has a moulded surround with triangular head, the lintel inscribed: 'CN 1642'. Chimney at right with weathered offset and moulded cornice. The left-hand gable wall is of one bay and has rebated and chamfered mullioned windows with hoods. The ground-floor one was of 4 lights but now has 3 lights blocked. All 3 lights of the 1st floor window are blocked. Above is a blocked one-light attic window.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1317478	<b>Asset Name</b>	Beck Farmhouse
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60848 67104	<b>Type</b>	Farmhouse
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1317478	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, probably late C17th, altered. Sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. 2 storeys. Windows have rebated and chamfered surrounds. On the ground floor there is one to each side of the door. The right-hand one, formerly of 4 lights, has a central mullion remaining. The 2 1st floor windows were formerly of 2 lights. The door has plain reveals. End chimneys. Interior not accessible at time of survey.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			



<b>Asset Number</b>	1071586	<b>Asset Name</b>	Above Beck and Barn adjoining to West
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60839 67118	<b>Type</b>	House; Barn
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071586	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, C17th, altered, with later barn. Sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. Originally end baffle-entry plan. 2 storeys. Left-hand part of facade projects forwards. On the ground floor it has a 2-light window with plain stone surround and flat-faced mullion. On the 1st floor are 2 windows with plain reveals, the right-hand one larger. To the right is a wide single-storey gabled porch which cuts across a window with architrave, leaving one light to its left which is sashed with glazing bars. On the 1st floor is a window with plain reveals. The porch has a door with plain reveals. At the apex of its roof is the carved head and shoulders of a man, probably re-set from elsewhere, but its oriqin is unknown. To the right is a bay of later date which has windows with plain reveals, the ground-floor one with concrete lintel and sill. Further right is a wide barn entrance whose segmental arch has tooling of early C19th type. At the right are a window and a door, both with plain reveals. Chimney in line with right-hand side of porch. Inside, the room entered from the front door has a chamfered firehood bressumer with spere, 2 chamfered axial main joists, and a C18th spice cupboard door with 2 raised and fielded panels. The barn has hardwood trusses with tie beams and collars.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1165326	<b>Asset Name</b>	Wray Bridge
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60560 67461	<b>Type</b>	Bridge
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1165326	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Bridge, c.1800 with parapets renewed after flood in 1967. Sandstone ashlar. Single segmental arch flanked by attached piers. Band below parapet with weathered coping.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1362604	<b>Asset Name</b>	Bridge End House
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60518 67479	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362604	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, 1732. Sandstone rubble with slate roof at front, stone slate at rear. Double-depth plan. 2 storeys with attic, 3 bays. Windows have flush chamfered mullions, now covered by cement render, and are of 3 lights except for the left-hand one on the ground floor which is of 4 lights and the central one on the 1st floor which is of one sashed light with chamfered stone surround. The door, in the central bay, has a worn chamfered surround. Above is a shaped plaque inscribed: 'ISM 1732'. Gable chimneys. Coped gables. Inside, a rear room has a cruck blade re-used as a main ceiling joist. The dog-leg stair has turned balusters. On the 1st floor there is a partition wall of raised and fielded panels.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1165302	<b>Asset Name</b>	Burnside
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60504 67482	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1165302	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, probably late C18th. Sandstone rubble with slate roof. 2 storeys, 2 bays. Windows have stone surrounds. Those on the 1st floor are 6-pane sashes. Door, between bays, has plain reveals. Chimney on right-hand gable.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071564	<b>Asset Name</b>	Bridge End Cottage
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60498 67481	<b>Type</b>	Cottage
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071564	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, 1734. Sandstone rubble with slate roof. 2 storeys, 2 bays. The flush chamfered mullioned windows have glazing bars and some are repaired with cement. All are of 2 lights except for the left-hand one on the ground floor which is of 3 lights. The single-storey gabled porch, between bays, has a stone slate roof and an outer door with plain reveals and arched head. Above is an oval plaque inscribed: 'SS 1734'. Gable chimneys.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1165280	<b>Asset Name</b>	Home Farm Cottage Home Farmhouse
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60478 67483	<b>Type</b>	Farmhouse
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1165280	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Two houses, 1686, altered, and mid C18th. Rendered rubble with tile roof. 2 storeys. Home Farmhouse, at the right, of 3 bays. At the left on the ground floor is a 3-light window with plain stone surround and flat-faced mullions. At the right is a similar window but with one central mullion remaining. The 1st floor windows have the remains of rebated and chamfered surrounds. The door, in the central bay, has a moulded surround with battlemented lintel inscribed: 'GSA 1686'. Home Farm Cottage is of 2 bays. Its ground-floor window is of 3 lights with glazing bars and flush chamfered mullions. The 1st floor windows have chamfered surrounds. The door, in the right-hand bay, has rendered reveals. Chimneys on gables and between houses.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1362603	<b>Asset Name</b>	Holme View
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60431 67469	<b>Type</b>	Shop; Houses
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362603	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Shop and houses, 1656, altered. Sandstone rubble with tile roof. 2 storeys. No.1, at the left, is of 2 bays and has modern windows with plain reveals. The door, in the right-hand bay, has plain reveals. The left-hand gable wall has a projecting stack. To its right is a 2-light rebated and chamfered mullioned window with hood. Above on the 1st floor is a similar window without a mullion. No.2 has a wide shop window with plain reveals and 2 modern 1st floor windows with plain reveals. The door, at the left, has a chamfered surround with battlemented lintel inscribed: '1656 RP' [Richard Pooley]. Chimney to right. No.3 is lower and of 2 bays. Its windows are modern with plain reveals. The door, in the left-hand bay, also has plain reveals. The right-hand gable chimney has a weathered coping. Inside, No.2 has a moulded shouldered fireplace with moulded cornice mantel and a firehood bressumer with a mortise for a heck post.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071568	<b>Asset Name</b>	Roeburnside
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60397 67443	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071568	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, late C17th, altered. Sandstone rubble with tile roof. 2 storeys. Earliest part, of 3 bays, has windows with rebated and chamfered surrounds. Those to the left-hand bay have plain stone lintels. Those to the middle bay were originally of 2 lights: those to the right-hand bay were of 3. Between bays one and 2 and between bays 2 and 3 are doors with plain reveals. At the left is an addition of one bay, said to have been a stable. It has windows with plain reveals and a door at the left with plain reveals. Chimneys to right and left of original house and to right of its left-hand bay. Inside, the middle room of the original house has exposed ceiling joists, 2 chamfered main ceiling joists, and a firehood bressumer with a mortise for a heck post. The present shouldered fireplace is of C18th type.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1165446	<b>Asset Name</b>	94, Main Street
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60382 67448	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1165446	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, mid C18th, altered. Sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. 2 storeys. Earlier part, at left, is of 2 bays and has window with plain stone surrounds and flat-faced mullions. Those to the right-hand bay are of 3 lights. The left-hand window is of 2 lights. The door, in the left-hand bay, has plain reveals. At the right is a 2-bay addition which has modern windows with plain reveals, the left-hand one within a blocked doorway. Chimneys to left and right and between earlier part of house and addition.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1362606	<b>Asset Name</b>	Hope Cottage
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60365 67456	<b>Type</b>	Cottage
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362606	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, late C17th, altered. Sandstone rubble with slate roof. 2 storeys. Earliest part of house of 2 bays. The left-hand 1st floor and right-hand ground-floor windows have rebated and chamfered surrounds with mullions removed. The other windows have plain reveals. At the right is a blocked one-light fire window. The door, adjoining the left-hand window, has a rendered surround. At the left is a one-bay addition which has windows with plain stone surrounds. To its right is a ground-floor window with plain reveals within a blocked doorway. Chimneys on gables and to left of original house. The right-hand gable wall has a blocked 1st floor fireplace which belonged to a cottage which once adjoined and has now been demolished. The rear has a stair outshot of slight projection. To its left is a window within a blocked doorway, with a door with plain stone surround to the right of that. On the 1st floor is a window with rebated and chamfered surround. Interior has exposed main ceiling joists, including a probable firehood bressumer, and a fireplace with plain stone surround.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1165432	<b>Asset Name</b>	Dale End Cottage
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60350 67462	<b>Type</b>	Cottage
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1165432	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Row of houses, originally house and farm buildings, 1691, altered. Sandstone rubble with tile roof. 2 storeys. Original windows rebated and chamfered with mullions. No.91 is of 2 bays and has 1st floor windows of 2 and 3 lights. The ground-floor windows are sashed with glazing bars and plain stone surrounds. Above them is a drip course which terminates beyond the door to No.90, at the right. The door to No.91, between bays, has a moulded surround with shaped lintel inscribed: '1691 IS'. No.90 has 2 1st floor windows with mullions removed. On the ground floor it has 2 windows set within doorways with chamfered surrounds. The door, at the left, has plain reveals and is partly within an original window surround. No.92, at the left, has a window with stone surround. Above is a similar window. To the right on the 1st floor is a window with rebated and chamfered surround. Below are 2 doors with plain reveals set within a blocked wide entrance with segmental arch. At the left is a blocked doorway. Chimneys on gables and to left of No.91.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1165265	<b>Asset Name</b>	73, Main Street
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60335 67526	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1165265	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, late C17th, altered. Sandstone rubble with slate roof. 2 storeys. North wall of 2 bays having modern windows with plain reveals. To the left the wall is covered by a single-storey addition. Door, between bays, has chamfered surround and battlemented lintel. Right-hand gable wall has chimney cap projecting on stone corbels. The rear wall has a one-light rebated and chamfered fire window. Inside, the eastern room has a shouldered stone fireplace of C18th type. In the attic there is a king block roof truss.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071567	<b>Asset Name</b>	Post Office and House adjoining to South East
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60328 67494	<b>Type</b>	Post Office; House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071567	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House and shop, 1746, altered. Sandstone rubble with slate roof. 2 storeys. Post office of 2 bays with flush chamfered mullioned windows. Those to the left-hand bay were of 2 lights. The left-hand light on the ground floor has had a post box inserted; the other light has glazing bars. On the 1st floor the mullion has been removed and the sill lowered. The right-hand bay has a 3-light 1st floor window, the outer lights with glazing bars. On the ground floor is a C19th bow window with glazing bars. The door, between bays, has a plain stone surround. At the left the house is of 2 bays having sashed windows with glazing bars and plain stone surrounds. The door, to the right, has plain reveals. At the left are 2 wide entrances, the left-hand one with timber lintel, the right-hand one with segmental arch. Chimneys to right of the latter entrance, between house and shop and on right-hand gable.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071562	<b>Asset Name</b>	71 and 72, Main Street
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60318 67567	<b>Type</b>	Houses
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071562	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Two houses, 1694 and probably C18th. Sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. 2 storeys with attic. No. 72, at the right, has a drip course, is of 3 bays and has rebated and chamfered windows, mostly with mullions removed. The outer bays on the ground floor have one central mullion remaining in each window. At the left is a fire window of 2 lights with flat-faced mullion: this was transferred from the rear of the house during C20th alterations. The door, in the central bay, has a moulded surround and a lintel inscribed: 'TWM 1694'. End chimneys. No. 71 adjoins at the left and was altered in the early C20th: old photographs show it with a 1st floor doorway. It is of 2 bays and has windows with plain reveals. The door, between bays, has plain reveals. Re-set above its lintel is a moulded lintel inscribed: 'CW 1704'. Left-hand gable chimney. Inside, No. 72 has a firehood bressumer with heck post and shouldered C18th stone fireplace. The right-hand room has a bolection-moulded stone parlour fireplace. No. 71 included for group value only.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1317334	<b>Asset Name</b>	Thistle House
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60311 67505	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1317334	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
House, early-to-mid C19th. Squared sandstone rubble with slate roof. Double-depth plan. 2 storeys with attic, 3 bays, with chamfered quoins. Windows sashed with plain stone surrounds. Gable chimneys. Door, in middle bay, has a stone surround with the jambs treated as pilasters.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1362602	<b>Asset Name</b>	Greystones Cottages
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60297 67602	<b>Type</b>	Houses
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362602	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
Row of houses, c.1800. Squared sandstone with slate roof. 2 storeys. The front wall of Greystones is canted forwards, the 2 outer sides each being of one bay and having sashed windows with glazing bars and plain stone surrounds. The central side is blank on the 1st floor and has a door with plain stone surround and moulded hood. No.1, at the left, is of 2 bays and has sashed windows with glazing bars and plain reveals. To the left of the right-hand bay is a door with plain reveals. The left-hand bay has a wide cart entrance with plain reveals. Attached at the rear is a large joiner's shop of timber and glass. Nos. 2 and 3 form a mirrored pair and have sashed windows with glazing bars and plain reveals. Their adjacent doors have plain reveals. Chimneys at each end of row and to each side of Greystones.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			



<b>Asset Number</b>	1071561	<b>Asset Name</b>	Ivy Cottage Ivy House
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60291 67608	<b>Type</b>	Houses
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071561	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Pair of houses, mid C18th. Sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. Double-depth plan. 2 storeys. Ivy Cottage, at the left, has one bay with 3-light windows with flat-faced mullions and plain stone surrounds. The door, to the right under a glazed porch, has a plain stone surround. Above it is a one-light window with rendered surround, which appears to be an insertion. Ivy House is of the same build, is of 2 bays, and has similar windows, but with glazing bars. The right-hand bay has ones of 3 lights. The left-hand bay has a 2-light window on the 1st floor and a large window with plain reveals below. The door, between bays, has a stone surround with edge roll moulding. Chimneys to each side of Ivy House.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1362605	<b>Asset Name</b>	Barn North of Hoskin's Farmhouse
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60291 67567	<b>Type</b>	Farmhouse
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362605	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Farm building, the left-hand part originally a house and mid C17th, the remainder probably later C18th. Sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. 2 storeys. The former house was of end baffle-entry plan with a drip course over the ground-floor windows. The left-hand part of its facade collapsed c.1980 and was rebuilt without windows. To the right on the ground floor is a blocked 4-light mullioned window. Above is a similar window of 2 lights. At the right is a blocked doorway with moulded surround, triangular head, and lintel inscribed: '165? I:RW'. To the right is a barn whose wide entrance has a segmental arch and plain reveals. To left and right are doorways, now partly blocked and containing windows. The right-hand one has a chamfered surround. Above the left-hand one is a pitching hole with plain reveals. The left-hand gable wall of the former house has a blocked mullioned window, above which the drip course returns. To its left are external stone steps to a 1st floor doorway of C19th type.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071569	<b>Asset Name</b>	Vicarage
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60289 67718	<b>Type</b>	Vicarage
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071569	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Vicarage, 1840s. Watershot sandstone with slate roof. 2 storeys, 3 bays. Windows have chamfered stone surrounds with hoods. Each has paired sashes with glazing bars and with Gothick glazing on the ground floor. Chimney to left of middle bay. The gables have projecting pur- lins. The left-hand gable wall is of 2 bays. The door, in the left-hand bay, has a chamfered stone surround with hood.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1165333	<b>Asset Name</b>	Malvern House
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60272 67602	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1165333	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, early-to-mid C19th. Squared sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. 2 storeys, 2 bays. Windows sashed with glazing bars and plain stone surrounds. Door, between bays, has plain stone surround and cyma-moulded hood. To the right the facade is set back. The right-hand return wall has a door and a 1st floor window, both with plain reveals. The part of the facade which is set back has a door with plain reveals. Gable chimneys.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1362601	<b>Asset Name</b>	Windsor House
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60263 67651	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362601	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
House, early-to-mid C19th. Squared sandstone with hipped slate roof. 2 storeys with chamfered quoins, cornice and eaves band. North and east walls each of 2 bays having sashed windows with glazing bars and plain stone surrounds. The west wall has a doorway between bays with plain stone surround and a hood on brackets. Chimneys on east and south walls.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071566	<b>Asset Name</b>	Oak Cottage
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60249 67634	<b>Type</b>	Cottage
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071566	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
House, mid C18th. Coursed sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. Double-depth plan. 2 storeys, 2 bays. Windows of 3 lights with flat-faced mullions and plain stone surrounds. Door, between bays, has stone surround with edge roll moulding and a hood of 2 pitched stone slates. Gable chimneys.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071558	<b>Asset Name</b>	Wray House
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60245 67664	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071558	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, c.1800. Stuccoed rubble with slate roof. 2 storeys with attic, 5 bays, with chamfered quoins and cornice. 3 central bays project forwards slightly with chamfered quoins. Windows sashed with glazing bars and plain stone surrounds. To the left of the right-hand window on the 1st floor is a small inserted window with plain reveals. Door, in 2nd bay (moved from central bay c.1900), has plain stone surround and Corinthian porch with half columns as responds. Chimneys on gables and to each side of 3 central bays. Coped gables. The rear wall has a re-set moulded doorway with moulded lintel inscribed: '1688 WM'.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071565	<b>Asset Name</b>	Walnut Cottage
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60244 67638	<b>Type</b>	Cottage
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071565	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, 1673, with front wall rebuilt, probably late C19th. Sandstone rubble with slate roof. 2 storeys, 3 bays. Windows sashed with no glazing bars and with projecting chamfered stone surrounds. Door, between 1st and 2nd bays, has re-set chamfered stone surround and shaped lintel with carved design and inscription: 'RMM 1673'. Right-hand gable chimney. Rear wall has one-light rebated and chamfered fire window with round head.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071560	<b>Asset Name</b>	Friends Meeting House
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60189 67646	<b>Type</b>	Religious Establishment
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071560	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
Former Quaker meeting house, now used as Methodist church hall, late C17th. Sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. Single storey. Chamfered cross windows appear to have been restored. East wall of 4 bays, with chimney on right-hand gable. West wall now has only 3 windows, as a later addition covers left-hand side. Interior appears to have flat ceiling and retain no original features.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071559	<b>Asset Name</b>	New Inn
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60089 67671	<b>Type</b>	Inn
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071559	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
Public house, 1775. Watershot sandstone with slate roof. 2 storeys. Main part of facade, of 2 bays, has sashed windows with glazing bars and plain stone surrounds. Door, between bays, has a plain stone surround and a hood on brackets. Above is a plaque inscribed: 'F.C. Smith 1775'. To the right are 2 bays of the same build which have sashed windows with plain reveals. The right-hand bay has a door with plain stone surround. At the left is an added bay whose front wall is set back at an angle. On the ground floor it has a window with plain stone surround and twin sashes with no glazing bars and a central flat-faced mullion. On the 1st floor there is a large sash with plain stone surround. At the right of the facade a former stable projects forwards at right angles. Its east wall has a door at the left with plain stone surround. To the right is a window with plain reveals. A 1st floor pitching door has a plain stone surround. Chimneys to each side of 2 main bays and to right of facade.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1362546	<b>Asset Name</b>	Shaw House
<b>NGR</b>	SD 56670 66652	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362546	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, probably 1723. Sandstone rubble with slate roof. 2 storeys. Earliest part of 3 bays having rebated and chamfered mullioned windows, of 3 lights except for the central one on the 1st floor which is of 2 lights. Above the ground floor windows is plain band. The door has a lugged architrave with pulvinated frieze and pediment. Above is an oval plaque inscribed: 'JMC 1723 [?]'. To the right is an added bay which has sashed windows with glazing bars and plain stone surrounds. Chimneys on gables and between original house and extension.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1317696	<b>Asset Name</b>	The Old Rectory
<b>NGR</b>	SD 56665 66597	<b>Type</b>	Rectory
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1317696	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Hotel, formerly rectory, mid C19th. Squared sandstone with hipped slate roof. 2 storeys. North-west facade of 3 bays having sashed windows with plain reveals and a 1st floor sill band. In the central bay is a gabled porch whose outer doorway has a round head and an impost band. The left-hand part of the facade is blank. Chimney at right and to left of porch.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071678	<b>Asset Name</b>	Church of St Chad
<b>NGR</b>	SD 56661 66560	<b>Type</b>	Church
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071678	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Church, 1815, heavily restored 1904, with remains of c.1300 and 1602. Sandstone rubble with slate roof. Comprises an undivided nave and chancel under a continuous roof, and a north aisle, north porch and vestry added in 1904. On the north side there is a gabled vestry at the left with a chamfered doorway and shaped lintel. A chimney rises from the nave wall behind. The aisle has 3 2-light mullioned windows, the right-hand ones paired. In the angle with the vestry is a window of one light. On the south side are windows with pointed heads and Perpendicular tracery: 2 of 2 lights to the nave and one of 3 lights to the chancel. The nave and chancel are separated by a buttress. The west wall has a window of one trefoiled light to the aisle, and a buttress between aisle and nave wall. In the nave wall there is a carved panel with moulded border, which has the arms and initials of W. Croft and date '1602'. This was formerly in a mortuary chapel on the south side of the old church which belonged to the Croft family of Claughton Hall(q.v.) On top of the wall is a twin bellcote with an open segmental pediment. One of the bells is said to have an inscription dating it to 1296 (V.C.H.), making it the oldest dated bell in the country. The east window is probably of c.1300 and is of 3 lights with cusped intersecting tracery and a pointed head. Inside, the 3-bay arcade has round arches chamfered in 2 orders and round piers with moulded capitals. The boarded roof has boxed king-post trusses.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071784	<b>Asset Name</b>	Rose Cottage
<b>NGR</b>	SD 53064 64668	<b>Type</b>	Cottage
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071784	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, 1715, altered. Coursed rubble with stone slate roof. 2 storeys, 2 bays. Windows have stone surrounds with shallow chamfers, those to the left-hand bay formerly having mullions, now removed. The door, in the right-hand bay, has a moulded surround and a lintel inscribed: '17 BDM 15'. Chimney on left-hand gable.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1362477	<b>Asset Name</b>	Farrar House and Barn adjoining to West
<b>NGR</b>	SD 53057 64663	<b>Type</b>	House; Barn
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362477	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>GV II House, 1780. Coursed sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. Central-entry plan with end chimneys. 2 storeys, 2 bays. Windows have plain stone surrounds and square mullions. To the left they are of 3 lights. At the right is one of 2 lights on the 1st floor and, on the ground floor, one formerly of 4 lights with one mullion remaining. The door has a plain stone surround. Above is an oval plaque with initials 'IHM'. The date of 1780 has been recently re-painted to read '1689'. To the left is a barn with 2 ground-floor windows with plain reveals. Between them is a wide entrance having a chamfered surround with long-and short jambs and a segmental arch with keystone.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1071783	<b>Asset Name</b>	Fish Stones
<b>NGR</b>	SD 52971 64668	<b>Type</b>	Stone Steps
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	Unknown
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1071783	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Stone steps, said locally to have been used for the display and sale of fish. Age uncertain. Sandstone. Semi-circular on plan, with 3 steps with flagged tops on rubble bases.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			



<b>Asset Number</b>	1362475	<b>Asset Name</b>	Old Post Cottage
<b>NGR</b>	SD 52931 64695	<b>Type</b>	Cottage
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362475	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
House, 1692. Pebbledashed rubble with slate roof. 3-cell plan, the right-hand cell probably a later addition. 2 storeys, 3 bays. Windows mullioned, with rebate and chamfer. All are 3 lights, except for the ground-floor one to the second bay, which is of 6 lights. The door, between bays one and 2, has a chamfered surround with battlemented lintel inscribed 'IWM 1692'. 2nd door, with plain reveals, to left of right-hand bay. Chimneys on left-hand gable and between bays 2 and 3.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1164502	<b>Asset Name</b>	Chain Lodge
<b>NGR</b>	SD 51306 64524	<b>Type</b>	Lodge
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1164502	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
Lodge to Quernmore Park (q.v.), c.1800. Possibly by Thomas Harrison. Sandstone ashlar with slate roof. Central section of two storeys, with one bay of one storey at each side. Centrepiece has 2 2-storey piers linked by a segmental arch within the open timber pediment which forms the gable. Between the piers are 2 unfluted Greek Doric columns in antis with an entablature at 1st floor level. Above is a window with architrave and segmental head. Between the columns is a doorway with architrave. The side bays have slightly battered walls, windows with architraves, and an entablature with blocking course. On each side of the central section is a chimney with cornice.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	0	<b>Asset Name</b>	Wray Conservation Area
<b>NGR</b>	SD 60319 67629	<b>Type</b>	Conservation Area
<b>Designation</b>	Conservation Area	<b>Period</b>	20th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Wray Conservation Area was designated in 1973. Wray is a rural village and, from the edges of the conservation area, there are good views looking out to the landscape beyond. Of particular note are the views from Hornby Road northwestward to the elevated site of Hornby Castle. From the ends of Wennington Road and School Lane, in the conservation area, there are similar views across open countryside, confirming the village's rural location. From a highpoint along The Spout, there are good views looking back (east) over the rooftops of the village. A similar view can be gained from the top of School Lane (outside the conservation area). Internal views are restricted to oblique views across and along the streets, with occasional glimpses of backland building or countryside between houses and at road junctions. Wray House attractively closes the view northwards along Main Street, its formal Georgian frontage slightly at odds with the otherwise modest vernacular architecture of the rest of the village.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancaster City Council			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1072160	<b>Asset Name</b>	Stocks
<b>NGR</b>	SD 72868 43855	<b>Type</b>	Stocks
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	Unknown
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1072160	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Stocks, age uncertain. Sandstone and wood. Comprises 2 end piers of square section with rounded tops, grooved to take 2 boards which have 4 holes.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1072161	<b>Asset Name</b>	The Three Milestones
<b>NGR</b>	SD 74149 44415	<b>Type</b>	Public House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1072161	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
Public house, late C18th. Slobbered rubble with stone slate roof. 2 storeys. Main part of facade of 2 bays with end stacks and central door. Windows tripartite with plain stone surrounds and square mullions, the central lights being sashed with glazing bars. The door has a plain stone surround. To the left is a later bay having sashed windows with glazing bars and plain stone surrounds. To the right is a further part of the building having a tripartite window on the ground floor similar to the others, and at the far right a wide entrance with plain reveals. Interior. The room to the left of the door has a moulded shouldered fireplace with moulded cornice mantel.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1072162	<b>Asset Name</b>	West Bradford Bridge
<b>NGR</b>	SD 74226 44429	<b>Type</b>	Bridge
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1072162	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
10/139 West Bradford Bridge - - II Bridge, c.1800. Sandstone ashlar. Single segmental arch with furrowed band. Solid parapet has rounded top, ramped where it meets pilaster strips at outer ends and in centre.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1072356	<b>Asset Name</b>	The Alleys
<b>NGR</b>	SD 74463 42190	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1072356	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>PIMLICO ROAD 1. 5295 (West Side) The Alleys SD 7442 2/17 19.5.50. II 2. C18 or early C19. 2 storeys in roughly dressed stone. Centre doorway with pediment on pilasters. semi-circular fanlight with radiating bars, paterae above the caps of pilasters. 6-field panelled door. 2 windows in the ground storey and 3 in the upper storey, hung sashes with glazing bars. Slate roof, modillion eaves cornice. Rusticated quoins.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1163629	<b>Asset Name</b>	Wall West of Waddington Hall containing 2 Gateways and 2 pairs of Gate Piers with Gates
<b>NGR</b>	SD 72912 43788	<b>Type</b>	Wall
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	20th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1163629	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Sandstone rubble wall with ashlar details, 1900. Wall has roughly embattled top. At the north end is a gateway with moulded surround and segmental head. To its south is a pair of gate piers, each of square plan with 4 convex bands and a bracketed cornice. Each is capped by a pyramid with a ball at its apex, divided horizontally by 2 fillets and resting on 4 stone cushions. Further south is a gateway with moulded surround and segmental head having a stepped coping with 2 finials. Above the arch is an inscription: 'I WILL RAISE UP HIS RUINS AND I WILL BUILD IT AS IN THE DAYS OF OLD. 798. WADA DVX. 1900 JOHN WADDINGTON'. Above is a carved crest comprising an arm holding a spear and an axe. At the southern end of the wall are a pair of gate piers similar to those further north. All the gateways and gate piers have wrought iron gates.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1163638	<b>Asset Name</b>	Post Office and House adjoining to South
<b>NGR</b>	SD 72807 43941	<b>Type</b>	Post Office; House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1163638	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
House and shop, late C18th. Pebbledashed rubble with slate roof. 3 storeys, 2 bays, with paired central doorways with plain stone surrounds. The left-hand (house) bay has tripartite windows with plain stone surrounds and square mullions on the ground and 1st floor. The right-hand bay has a similar window on the 1st floor, the ground floor now having a large shop window. The 2nd floor has 2-light windows with plain stone surrounds and square mullions. End stacks.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1163647	<b>Asset Name</b>	Thornbers
<b>NGR</b>	SD 72202 45282	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1163647	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
House, late C18th. Sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. 2 storeys, 3 bays. Windows have plain stone surrounds and square mullions and are of 3 lights except for the left-hand ground-floor one which is now of 2 lights. The right-hand ground-floor window is wider than the others. The door, between bays one and 2, has a plain stone surround. Chimney on left-hand gable and between bays 2 and 3. In the right-hand (east) gable is a re-used C17th hollow-chamfered mullioned window, formerly of 4 lights, now with one light blocked.			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1163649	<b>Asset Name</b>	Waddington Hospital Gateway
<b>NGR</b>	SD 72908 43987	<b>Type</b>	Gateway
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1163649	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Gateway, assumed to be 1700 (Pevsner), but probably mid-to-late C18th. Sandstone ashlar. A moulded open pediment is supported on projecting quoins. Placed centrally is a doorway with chamfered rustication to the jambs and a flat lintel incised with false voussoirs and with a projecting false keystone. Above is a plaque with bolection moulded border: 'This Hospital was built and endow'd in the year 1700 by Robert Parker of Marley Hall in the County of York Second Son of Edward Parker of Browsholme Esq. for the Reception of poor Widows, To be chosen According to the Deed of Endowment'. The Hospital itself was rebuilt in the late C19th. Buck's drawing of c.1720 shows a gateway with segmental arch and ball finial and records an inscription in latin over the gates. Samuel Buck's Yorkshire Sketchbook, reproduced in facsimile, Wakefield, 1979.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1163679	<b>Asset Name</b>	Church of St Helen
<b>NGR</b>	SD 72866 43822	<b>Type</b>	Church
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II* Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	16th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1163679	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>GV II* Church, c.1500 with nave and chancel rebuilt 1894. Squared sandstone with stone slate roof. Comprises a west tower, nave with clerestory, lower chancel, north and south aisles with short transepts, and a south porch. The three-stage tower has angle buttresses, an embattled parapet with string course, gargoyles and corner pinnacles, and bell openings with pointed heads and hoods and two cusped lights with panel tracery above. The west wall has a window of three cusped lights with panel tracery. The west door is deeply chamfered with pointed head and hood. The north-west buttress has a worn carved crucifix and arms of the Tempest family. The aisle and clerestory windows have flat heads and cusped lights. The east window is of five cusped lights under a Tudor-arched head and hood. The east and west windows of the south aisle are probably C16 and are of three lights, the inner light have a segmental head and the outer lights being pointed. The aisles have battlements. The inner porch door is reconstructed, with a cavetto moulding and two-centred head. Interior; the five-bay arcade has pointed arches of two chamfered orders on octagonal piers. Above the tall pointed tower arch can be seen the roof line of an earlier church. Above the inner arch of the west door are re-set nine carved heads, some worn. The north wall of the chancel has a chamfered doorway with segmental head. On the south side is a C17 wall monument to Christopher Wilkinson. Open timber roofs, the nave roof having bolted king posts rising through arch braced collars. The wind braces have carved decoration. The early C16 octagonal sandstone font has a base with decorative motifs and a bowl with shields carved with the instruments of the Passion.</p>			

Sources	
NHLE	

<b>Asset Number</b>	1163690	<b>Asset Name</b>	Tomb of Robert Parker in St Helen's Churchyard, approximately 1 Metre East of Chancel
<b>NGR</b>	SD 728774 3828	<b>Type</b>	Tomb
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1163690	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building

Description	
<p>GV II Chest tomb of Robert Parker, died 21st March 1718. Sandstone. Inscribed slab records that Robert Parker of Marley Hill was the second son of Edward Parker of Browsholme and founded the Widows' Hospital in Waddington. The sides have carved panels, with moulded base and cornice. The west side is badly worn. The east side has flowers with a hand and sickle. The south side has outer panels with carved skulls and crossed bones and a central panel carved with the Parker coat of arms. The north side is similar, except that the central panel bears only a shield.</p>	
Sources	
NHLE	

<b>Asset Number</b>	1163699	<b>Asset Name</b>	Lane Side
<b>NGR</b>	SD 73593 44152	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1163699	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building

Description	
<p>House, 1752. Squared sandstone with stone slate roof. Double-pile plan with end stacks. Symmetrical composition of 2 storeys and 2 bays, with chamfered quoins. Windows sashed with glazing bars and with architraves, those on the 1st floor having aprons. The door has a surround of chamfered rustication, the lintel being carved with false voussoirs, projecting progressively towards the centre. Above is a cornice and above that a large plaque. The latter has a bolection- moulded surround, a frieze with 2 decorated panels and a false keystone, and a cornice. The plaque itself has carved decoration, and is inscribed: 'ITN 1752'. The gables have copings with kneelers.</p>	
Sources	
NHLE	

<b>Asset Number</b>	1164312	<b>Asset Name</b>	Crown Inn Chambers and Numbers 3 to 7 (Odd)
<b>NGR</b>	SD 74453 42153	<b>Type</b>	Public House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1164312	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>WADDINGTON ROAD 1. 5295 (South Side) Crown Inn Chambers and Nos 3 to 7 (odd) SD 7442 2/18 II 2. The former public house is 2 storey rendered C18 with slate roof. Stone rusticated quoins. Stone surround with round head and keystone and impost bands to centre door and 2 windows of 2 lights to ground floor, a single-light window between storeys and 2 single-light windows in the upper storey. Door of 6 fielded panels beneath plain segmental fanlight. Later door cut in corner to left. Nos 3 and 5 are 3-storey C18 rough cast cottages. Originally 1 window per storey, hung sashes with glazing bars, now No 3 incorporated in former public house has no door and ground floor window of 2 lights, no glazing bars. No 7 has the some eaves level but is of 2 storeys only. Modillions at eaves. Rusticated quoins. 1 window per storey, no glazing bars. Modern door. Passage door to right.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1164570	<b>Asset Name</b>	School South West of Church of St Mary
<b>NGR</b>	SD 64828 31813	<b>Type</b>	School
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1164570	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>School, 1845. Snecked sandstone rubble with roof of fishscale slates. Single storey. Windows double-chamfered. To each side of the gabled porch wing is a window now of 3 lights with 2 mullions removed. The window in the gable wall of the porch is of 2 lights. In each return wall of the porch is a door with chamfered stone surround. Gables coped with kneelers and apex crosses. East and west walls have 4-light windows with Perpendicular tracery under a flat head. Above each is a trefoiled opening.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			



<b>Asset Number</b>	1318111	<b>Asset Name</b>	Lower West Clough Farmhouse
<b>NGR</b>	SD 75282 44949	<b>Type</b>	Farmhouse
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1318111	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, late C18th. Watershot limestone with sandstone dressings and slate roof. Double-pile plan with end stacks. A symmetrical composition of 2 storeys and 3 bays. Windows of 3 lights with square mullions and plain stone surrounds, except for the central 1st floor window which is of one light with plain stone surround. The door is flanked by Tuscan pilasters supporting a moulded pediment. At the rear are 2 2-light windows with plain stone surrounds and square mullions, and a stair window with plain stone surround, semi-circular head, projecting keystone and imposts.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1318160	<b>Asset Name</b>	Crow Trees Farmhouse
<b>NGR</b>	SD 76773 44021	<b>Type</b>	Farmhouse
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1318160	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, late C17th, altered. Pebbledashed rubble with steep slate roof. Comprises a main range running east-west, with 2 parallel adjoining gabled wings on the north side. South front of 3 storeys and 3 bays. To the left of the door is a 3-light mullioned window with outer chamfer and inner ovolo moulding. To the right is one of 2 sashed lights with square mullion and plain stone surround. On the 1st floor at the left is a window with rebated and chamfered surround. In the centre is a window with plain stone surround. At the right is a similar window with 2 sashed lights and square mullion. The 2nd floor windows have plain stone surrounds with their central mullions removed. The door has a plain stone surround with moulded imposts and cornice. Stone gutter, gable copings, and end stacks. At the rear the eastern gabled wing has a 3-light double-chamfered mullioned window. Above on the 1st floor is a double-chamfered surround. The western wing has a chamfered surround with tooling on the ground floor, a double-chamfered surround on the 1st floor, and a door at the left with plain stone surround. Interior not inspected, but said to contain no features of interest.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1362227	<b>Asset Name</b>	Saint Mary's Well
<b>NGR</b>	SD 74515 42159	<b>Type</b>	Well
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362227	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>WELL TERRACE 1. 5295 (South Side) Saint Mary's Well SD 7442 2/16 19.5.50. II 2. A rectangular walled pool with outer stonework in coursed stone, and inner in uncoursed stone with stone-capping. Flagged floor. A solid stone gangway divides the pool into 2 unequal sections. In the larger portion is a solid square block of stone, worn to centre. Together with the wells in Wellgate and Parsons Lane was the only water supply for the town until 1852.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1362302	<b>Asset Name</b>	Waddington Hall
<b>NGR</b>	SD 72932 43803	<b>Type</b>	House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	17th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362302	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>House, possibly early C17th, rebuilt c.1900. Sandstone rubble with stone slate roof. H-plan. At the west the cross-wings project forward to form a courtyard. Both have gables with copings and the 3 walls facing the courtyard are topped by a balustrade with square balusters. The right-hand cross-wing has buttresses. On the ground floor is a 2-light mullioned window with inner hollow chamfer and outer chamfer. On the 1st floor is an early C18th cross window with an inner chamfer and an outer cyma-moulded surround. Above is a 2-light mullioned attic window of c.1900. All the windows of the left-hand cross-wing appear to be of c.1900. On the ground floor is a 5-light mullioned window with Tudor-arched heads to the lights. On the flat floor is a 10-light mullioned and transomed window. The attic has a 2-light mullioned window. The central section has a 2-light mullioned window with inner ovolo and outer rebate. To its right is a one-light window with moulded surround. On the 1st floor are 2 2-light double-chamfered mullioned windows, re-tooled and with cinquefoiled ogee heads to the lights. These are probably re-used from elsewhere. Across the angle with the right-hand cross-wing is a moulded doorway with Tudor-arched head. Above is a carved coat of arms under a shaped coping. At the rear all the windows appear to be of c.1900, in keeping. The south cross-wing has a 2-storey canted bay window. The south wall of this cross-wing has a C17th mullioned window of 4 lights with inner ovolo and outer chamfer. Interior not fully inspected, but rear of hall has wooden doorway with ogee head, probably C17th.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1362303	<b>Asset Name</b>	Ivy Cottage
<b>NGR</b>	SD 72651 44042	<b>Type</b>	Cottage
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	18th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362303	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>GV II House, early C18. Pebbledashed rubble with stone slate roof. Two-cell central-entry plan with end stacks. Two storeys, two bays. Windows of three lights with outer rebate and inner ovolo. The door has a stone surround with ovolo moulding. An open stone porch with monolithic sides has a moulded segmental head carried on moulded brackets. Above is a blank niche with ovolo-moulded stone surround. Gable copings. Later wing at rear.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1362304	<b>Asset Name</b>	Waddington Bridge
<b>NGR</b>	SD 72856 43967	<b>Type</b>	Bridge
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362304	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Bridge over Waddington Brook, probably early C19th. Sandstone ashlar. Single segmental arch with string and solid parapet with weathered coping. At the eastern end the parapets terminate with round piers.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1362342	<b>Asset Name</b>	Oaks Bar
<b>NGR</b>	SD 67034 33516	<b>Type</b>	Toll House
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	19th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1362342	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>CLAYTON-LE-DALE LONGSIGHT ROAD SD 63 SE 5/19 Oaks Bar 24-11-1966 - II Toll house, early-to-mid C19. Squared sandstone with slate roof. Single storey. Windows have plain stone surrounds with round heads. North-east wall of 2 bays. North-west end 3-sided, the outer sides having windows and the central side a door with plain stone surround. Brick chimney on ridge.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	1431780	<b>Asset Name</b>	Waddington War Memorial
<b>NGR</b>	SD 72911 43761	<b>Type</b>	War Memorial
<b>Designation</b>	Grade II Listed Building	<b>Period</b>	20th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	1431780	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	High	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Waddington War Memorial, situated on Clitheroe Road, is listed at Grade II for the following principal reasons: * Historic Interest: as an eloquent witness to the tragic impact of world events on the local community, and the sacrifice it made in the conflicts of the C20; * Architectural Interest: an intricately carved wheel-head cross; * Group Value: with the wall and gateways to the west of Waddington Hall and with Waddington Hall (Grade II-listed), and with the Church of St Helen (Grade II*-listed). Waddington War Memorial was unveiled on 29 April 1919 by Lt Col H Parker DSO. Costing £600, paid for by public subscription, it commemorates 11 local servicemen who died during the First World War. Following the Second World War, an inscription was added in honour of those who died in that conflict. The memorial stands in a paved area beside and above the brook that runs through the village. The valley of the brook is landscaped and planted as Coronation Gardens, for the 1953 coronation. The memorial enclosure is separated from the gardens by metal railings and a gate, and protected from the road by low bollards carrying a chain. The memorial comprises a large stone Celtic cross, c1.8m tall, decorated with intricate carved interlace patterns. The cross rises from a plinth carved in the form of a rock outcrop. Panels on the plinth bear the inscriptions. Left panel: THIS CROSS/ WAS ERECTED/ BY THE/ INHABITANTS OF THIS/ VILLAGE,/ IN MEMORY OF/ THOSE BRAVE MEN/ WHO SACRIFICED THEIR/ LIVES IN THE/ GREAT WAR/ 1914 – 1918/ THAT WE HERE/ MIGHT LIVE IN/ PEACE. Right panel: (11 NAMES). Lower panel: ENGRAVED BELOW ARE THE NAMES OF/ THOSE WHO FELL IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR/ 1939 – 1945/ (4 NAMES). A low retaining wall encloses a flower bed around the base of the plinth.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
NHLE			

<b>Asset Number</b>	0	<b>Asset Name</b>	Waddington Conservation Area
<b>NGR</b>	SD 72812 43882	<b>Type</b>	Conservation Area
<b>Designation</b>	Conservation Area	<b>Period</b>	20th Century
<b>NHLE ref.</b>	N/A	<b>HER ref.</b>	N/A
<b>Value</b>	Medium	<b>Topic</b>	Historic Building
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Unlike most of its neighbours, Waddington does not have extensive views of the surrounding hills and fells. Instead the village looks in upon itself, being set within the banks of the narrow valley cut by the Waddington Brook. Waddington is primarily a residential village, but with several thriving businesses, consisting of three pubs serving food, a cafe located in the Assembly Rooms, a bed and breakfast establishment in Regent Street, a Post Office and village store, and an architectural practice (at West End Lodge). In addition, there is a working dairy and beef farm within the conservation area at Carter Fold Farm.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
Ribble Valley Bourough Council			

<b>HLT Number</b>	HLT7	<b>HLT Name</b>	Ancient and PMed Settlement
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Value</b>	Low
<b>Period</b>		<b>HLCR Ref.</b>	n/a
<b>Description</b>			
<p>Settlement that was established by c AD1850. Many of today's rural settlements have not expanded significantly since the mapping of the 1850s while the majority of the present day urban settlements developed after this time and are therefore Modern Settlement. Exceptions include Lancaster, Preston and Blackburn. Only the larger nucleated settlements have been included within this HLC type, the remainder being attributes of other HLC types such as Ancient Enclosure and Post-Medieval Enclosure</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>HLT Number</b>	HLT8	<b>HLT Name</b>	Ancient Enclosure
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Value</b>	Low
<b>Period</b>		<b>HLCR Ref.</b>	n/a
<b>Description</b>			
<p>The type is characterised by an irregular enclosure pattern with sinuous or wavy edged field boundaries and winding lanes or tracks connecting a dispersed settlement pattern. It was established prior to c AD1600.</p>			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>HLT Number</b>	HLT9	<b>HLT Name</b>	Moorland
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Value</b>	Low
<b>Period</b>		<b>HLCR Ref.</b>	n/a
<b>Description</b>			
Moorland covers almost 36,000 hectares of Lancashire of which 15,000 are unenclosed, 13,600 are very large enclosures and over 7,000 divided into smaller enclosures. Much of the area was used in the past for common grazing, only more recently being enclosed.			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>HLT Number</b>	HLT10	<b>HLT Name</b>	Post-Medieval Enclosure
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Value</b>	Low
<b>Period</b>		<b>HLCR Ref.</b>	n/a
<b>Description</b>			
This type comprises a variety of field forms, size tends to be medium (4 to 16 hectares) but with a significant percentage of small enclosures. Two thirds of the type has an irregular layout while the remainder has a more planned pattern. This is a reflection of the piecemeal private enclosure of land in Lancashire in the period between AD 1600 – 1850 rather than the widespread planned enclosure much more prevalent in other parts of England such as the Midlands. This type may include land which was previously enclosed and later re-modelled as well as that associated with the agricultural exploitation of new areas that marked the agricultural 'revolution' of the 17th to early 19th centuries.			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			

<b>HLT Number</b>	HLT60	<b>HLT Name</b>	Knowlmore Manor, Newton (formerly Hodder Bank)
<b>Designation</b>	None	<b>Value</b>	High
<b>Period</b>		<b>HLCR Ref.</b>	n/a
<b>Description</b>			
Listed as nationally significant. Knowlmore Manor, Ribble Valley In 1805 Jonathan Peel of Accrington bought the estate of Knowlmore, and in 1810 he improved the farm track with 7 or 8 gates from Fouliscales to Thorneyholme, and built the picturesque Giddy Bridge. In 1845 the estate came into possession of his grandson, William who built a new house incorporating stone from the former house which was close by and was known as Hodder Bank. The stables, possibly built by Jonathan, are to the rear close to the walled kitchen garden. The house is situated amongst stunning scenery with sinuous walks, rocks and shrubberies, and sublime picturesque views of the River Hodder. Views of the knoll and the sublime River Hodder give this house perhaps one of the finest of Picturesque situations in the county.			
<b>Sources</b>			
Lancashire HER			