Details of Artificial Bird and Bat Box Locations



Land East of Chipping Lane, Longridge – Phase 2/3 30th September 2021



TG Report No. 11319_R07c_JD_CW

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11319_R07c	30 th September 2021	С	Joseph Dance BSc (Hons) MCIEEM	Amy Sherwin MBiol		

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Plans:

Location and specifications of Bat and Bird Boxes to be Installed 11319/P08a April 2021 JD



Section 1: Introduction

- 1.1. Tyler Grange Group Ltd. (TG) were previously commissioned in October 2018 to provide details on the location and siting of new artificial bird nest boxes and bat roost boxes for Phases 2 and 3 of a proposed residential development at land to the immediate north of the settlement of Longridge (hereafter referred to as the 'site'). The site is centred on Ordnance Survey (OS) grid reference SD 60476 37946 and extends to a total area of 10.56 hectares. The previous strategy can be seen in report reference *11319_R07a_Bird_Bat_Box_Locations_JD_HM_191018*.
- 1.2. An Ecological Assessment of the site was originally prepared by TG in March 2015 to accompany the outline planning application (Reference 3/2014/0764) for up to 363 dwellings including affordable housing and housing for the elderly, relocation of Longridge Cricket Club to provide a new cricket ground, pavilion, car park and associated facilities, new primary school, vehicular and pedestrian access, landscaping and public open space, with all matters reserved except for access.
- 1.3. Due to minor amendments to the development layout since the 2018 submission, Tyler Grange Group Ltd. were subsequently instructed to revisit the bird and bat box strategy in accordance with the amended layout.
- 1.4. This document provides details on the provision and siting of the artificial bird nest boxes and bat roosting boxes within the Phases 2 and 3 development (see **Appendix 1** for amended proposals).



Section 2: Provision of Bird Nesting Boxes

- 2.1 A total of eight artificial bird nest boxes will be installed within the external walls of residential dwellings within plots 142, 137, 138, 105, 90, 63, 60 and 55. The boxes can be set within the brickwork / external wall cavity itself and will comprise:
 - x2 Schwegler 1SP house sparrow *Passer domesticus* terraces;
 - x2 Schwegler brick bird nest boxes Type 24 (suitable for small birds such as great tit *Parus major*, blue tit *Cyanistes caeruleus* and coal tit *Periparus ater*); and
 - x4 Schwegler brick bird nest boxes Type 25 (suitable for common swift *Apus apus*).
- 2.2 All three types of box will offer permanent nesting opportunities to a range of bird species which have been recorded on site and in the local area such as house sparrow, a UK priority species and listed within the urban species group of the Lancashire Local Biodiversity Action Plan (LBAP).
- 2.3 The boxes will be located on aspects facing between north-northeast (avoiding strongest sunlight and wettest wind) with a clear flight path to the entrance (see **Plan 11319/P08a**) for locations of the bird boxes). The locations will minimise the risk of excessive direct sun, wind and rain whilst offering cover, shelter and foraging opportunities from the nearby retained tree lines, hedgerows and newly created habitat.
- 2.4 All boxes should be sited at a minimum of 2m to 4m from ground level, with the house sparrow terraces (SP1) and swift nest bricks (Schwegler T25) being sited under the eaves. As common swifts nest in loose colonies these boxes have been located in pairs. House sparrows are also colonial nesters, so the boxes have been positioned on adjacent residences
- 2.5 The box dimensions of the Schwegler bird bricks correspond to those of standard, commercially available bricks used in modern European construction. These dimensions allow for a 1cm layer of mortar enabling the nesting blocks to be inserted in any wall without the need to cut adjoining bricks. The box can be installed flush with the outside wall and can be rendered or covered so that only the entrance hole is visible.
- 2.6 If possible, boxes should be cleaned out annually, which should be undertaken between October and February to avoid disturbance to nesting birds.
- 2.7 Refer to plan 11319/P08b for locations of the bird boxes on the buildings. Table 2.1 details the location of where the boxes are to be sited. Illustrations of the boxes are provided in Appendix 2.



Table 2.1: Details of the location and aspect of the bird boxes to be installed (See plan 11319/P08)

Plot Num- ber	Building Type	Bird Box Type (& number)	Location and Aspect of Bird Box	
138	KNS	1SP (x1)	Single terrace box on building rear, facing northeast	
137	KNS	1SP (x1)	Single terrace box on side of building, facing northeast	
142	ALD	T24 (x1)	Single box on side elevation, facing northeast	
55	MOR	T24 (x1)	Single box on side elevation, facing northeast	
63	DNF	T25 (x1)	Single box on side elevation, facing north	
60	BRN	T25 (x1)	Single box on side elevation, facing north	
105	MOR	T25 (x1)	Single box on side elevation, facing northeast	
90	ALD	T25 (x1)	Single box on side elevation, facing north	
Abbreviations				
1SP - Schwegler 1SP house sparrow terrace				
T24 - Schwegler brick bird nest box Type 24				
T25 - Schwegler brick bird nest box Type 25				



Section 3: Provision of Bat Roosting Opportunities

- 3.1 A total of six artificial bat roosting boxes will be installed within the external walls of residential dwellings within plots 3, 31, 47, 53, 76 and 131.
- 3.2 The box type will be the Schwegler 1FR Bat Tube. This box offers suitable roosting conditions for the range of crevice dwelling bat species recorded on site and within the local area, such as common pipistrelle *Pipistrellus pipistrellus* and soprano pipistrelle *P.pygmaeus*. The 1FR Bat Tubes are designed to be installed on the external walls of the residential buildings, either flush or beneath rendered surfaces, so that they are unobtrusive in appearance whilst providing a permanent roost space. These boxes do not require any cleaning or maintenance as droppings fall out of the entrance ramp.
- 3.3 The bat boxes are to be installed as high as possible (at least 4m high), positioned near to the eaves at the gable apex. The boxes should have an unobstructed approach and no lighting should be directed towards them.
- 3.4 As temperature is known to be an important factor influencing the success of artificial roost boxes (BCT, 2012) the boxes are to be sited on a south, southeast or southwest aspect of the building to receive maximum amounts of sunlight and warmth.
- 3.5 The siting of the bat boxes also takes into consideration surrounding habitats, with boxes fronting onto, or adjacent to, retained and / or newly created habitat features within the development such as tree lines, hedgerows, wet ditches and areas of grassland and open space. The positioning of the boxes on the building should also take into account the positioning of windows and doors and boxes should be sited to avoid being directly above such features to minimise inconvenience to the building's inhabitants whilst ensuring the boxes are in optimal positions for bats to use with minimal disturbance.
- 3.6 Refer to plan **11319/P08a** for locations of the bat boxes on the buildings. **Table 3.1** details the location of where the boxes are to be sited. Illustrations of the bat box are provided in **Appendix 2**.

Plot Number	Building Type	Location and Aspect of Bat Tube		
03	WIN	Underneath eaves of rear (south elevation), facing gardens		
31	DEN	Underneath eaves of rear (south elevation), facing gardens		
47	WIN	Underneath eaves of side (southwest) elevation, facing gardens		
53	WIN	Underneath eaves of side (southwest) elevation, facing gardens		
76	ELL	Underneath eaves of side (southeast) elevation, facing gardens		
130	ELL	Underneath eaves of rear (southeast) elevation, facing gardens		

Table 3.1: Details of the location and aspect of the bat boxes to be installed (See plan11319/P08a).



Reference

Bat Conservation Trust (2016). Bat boxes - Bat Conservation Trust. [online] Available at: http://www.bats.org.uk/pages/bat_boxes.html [Accessed 11 Feb. 2016].

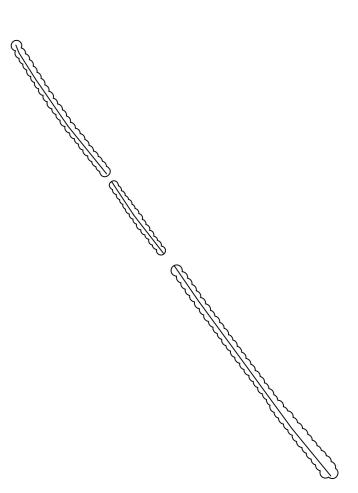


Appendix 1: Planning Layout (459-RPZ06)





			WARNING				RS
			Buyers are warned that this is a work describing, in relation to any particular any Order made under the above act.	ing drawing and property or dev	is not inte elopment	, any of the specified	matters preso
			and alterations and variations can occ Consequently the layout, form, content those shown. Nor do the contents of	cur during the pro and dimensions	ogress of of the fin	the works without revised construction mathematical	risions of the o ay differ mate
<u>S C H E</u>	DULE OF A	<u>A C C O M M O</u>	DATION				
Ref	Barratt Type	House Type		Sqft	No	Total Sqft	Core/ O
AFFORDA	BLE TYPES						
STANDAR	RD						
DNF	Denford	2 Bedroom affor	dable mews	624	22	13728	NA
BRN	Brandon	3 Bedroom affor	dable mews	706	23	16238	NA
ELDERLEY	,						
BED	Bedale	2 Bed LTH Bunga	low	594	7	4158	NA
BEL	Belmont	2 Bed LTH House		731	7	5117	NA
ELDERLEY		1		1		<u>г г</u>	
BED	Bedale	2 Bed LTH Bunga	low	594	1	594	NA
BEL	Belmont	2 Bed LTH House		731	8	5848	NA
Dev STANDAR	Devon RD	2 Bed LTH Bunga	low	605	7	4235	NA
ELL	Ellerton	3 Bed semi-deta	ched house	830	33	27390	Core
MOR	Moresby	3 Bed dual aspec	t semi-detached house	854	26	22204	Core
KNS	Kingsville	3 bed townhous	e	1072	23	24656	Core
LUT	Lutterworth	3 bed detached	house	1001	5	5005	Occ
ALD	Alderney		t detached house	1225		13475	Core
DEN	Denby	3 bed detached		880	7	6160	Core
WIN THO	Windermere Thornton	4 bed detached 4 bed detached		1073 1202		21460 1202	Core Occ
				1202			
PRIVATES	SALE TOTAL				142	132229	
Total nun	nber of units and so	uare footage			201	171470	
Gross Site	e Area in Acres					26.11	
Total Une	developable area in	acres				14.15	
Net Site Area in Acres					11.96		
Density (units per acre)					17		
Density (units per hectare)					42	
quare fo	oot / Acre					14,337	



DRAWING KEY			
(AF)	AFFORDABLE DWELLINGS		
(EL)	DWELLING FOR THE ELDERLY		
T	PROPOSED TRIM TRAIL ITEM		
0	TREE/ HEDGE TO BE REMOVED		
$\left \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right\rangle$	TREE/ HEDGE TO BE RETAINED		
	BLOCK PAVIORS (RED)		
\odot	PROPOSED INDICATIVE TREE PLANTING		
Д	1800mm TIMBER GATE		

Appendix 2: Details of Artificial Bird and Bat Boxes



Appendix 2: Details of Artificial Bird and Bat Boxes



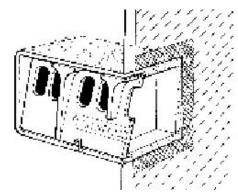


Figure A1.1: 1SP Schwegler House Sparrow Terrace (image from <u>www.NHBS.com</u>)

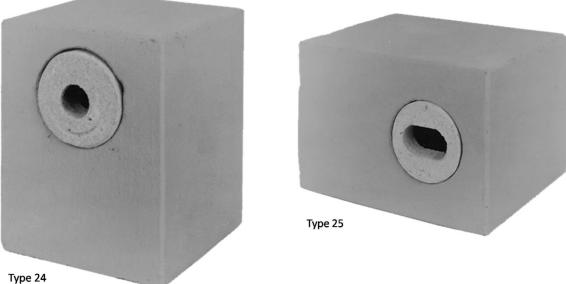


Figure A1.2: Schwegler Brick Nest Boxes (image from www.NHBS.com)





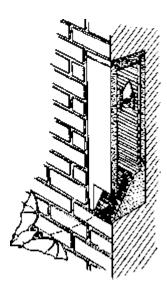


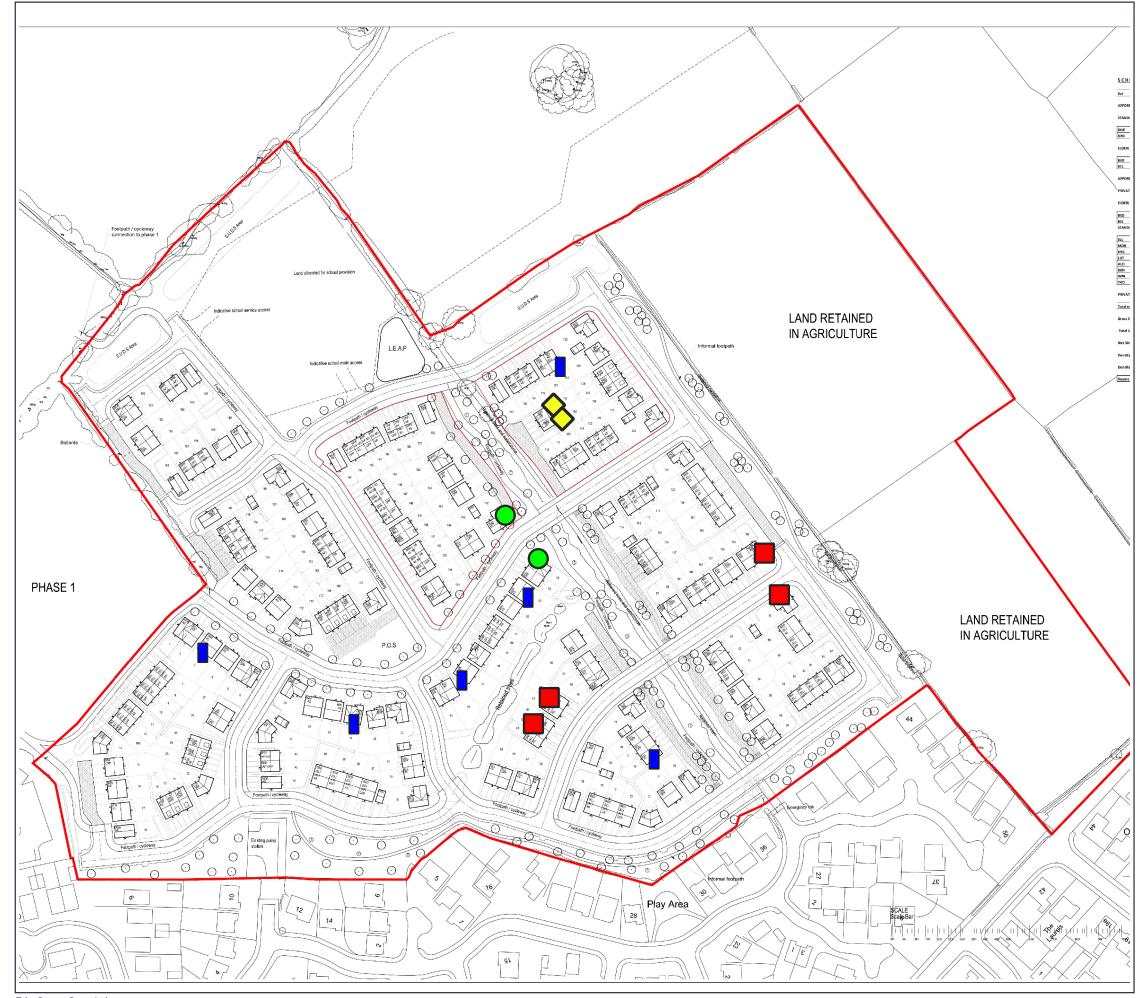
Figure A1.3: Schwegler 1FR Bat Tube (image from <u>www.NHBS.com</u>)



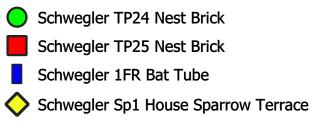
Plan:

Location and specifications of Bat and Bird Boxes to be Installed 11319/P08b September 2021





Tyler Grange Group Ltd Based on drawing 459_RPZ06 produced by Barratt Homes Manchester





Project Drawing Title Scale Drawing No. Date Checked

0 1

1

Land East of Chipping Lane, Longridge

Location and specifications of Bird and Bat Boxes to be installed

150 m

As Shown (Approximate)

11319_P08c

September 2021



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