

COWSHED

**Operation & Maintenance Manual
for SuDS Assets**

Elmridge Lane, Preston, PR3 2NY

CSH-BML-XX-XX-RP-C-0502

Tuesday, 25th July 2023

Contents Amendment Record

This report has been issued and amended as follows:

Revision	Description	Issued by	Checked by	Date
P01	First Issue for Planning Approval	K. Dean	A. Mavhunga	2023-07-25

Barnsley Marshall Limited have prepared this report in accordance with the instructions of their client, FI Construction Limited, for their sole and specific use. Any other persons who use any information contained herein do so at their own risk.

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Appendices

APPENDIX A : SUDS DRAINAGE PROPOSALS

1. Introduction

1.1 Project Background

Barnsley Marshall Ltd was appointed by FI Construction Limited to provide a SuDS Drainage Strategy Layout for the proposed construction of a cowshed at Elmridge Lane, Preston, PR3 2NY.

This report provides recommended maintenance regimes for SuDS assets proposed as part of the surface water drainage for the development based on government and local authority guidance with regard to maintenance.

The report is based on currently available and preliminary discussions.

Proposals contained or forming part of this report represent the design intent and may be subject to alteration or adjustment in completing the detailed design for this project. Where such adjustments are undertaken as part of the detailed design and are deemed a material deviation from the intent contained in this document, prior approval shall be obtained from the relevant authority in advance of commencing such works.

Where the proposed works to which this report refers are undertaken more than twelve months following the issue of this report, Barnsley Marshall shall reserve the right to re-validate the findings and conclusions by undertaking appropriate further investigations at no cost to Barnsley Marshall.

1.2 Scope of O&M Manual

This manual is intended to give an overview of the operation and maintenance for the range of SuDS features included with the drainage strategy. Where proprietary products are specified the manufacturer's instructions and recommendations should be followed in priority to this document unless specifically noted otherwise due to project constraints.

The recommended maintenance regimes and frequencies are typical only and should be more frequent initially to ensure that there are no unforeseen issues with the operation of the proposed asset, and thereafter adjusted to suit the site requirements.

2. Flow Control Units

2.1 Location and Description

The location and details of the flow control unit is indicated on the SuDS Drainage Strategy Layout drawings and construction details, refer to **Appendix A**. The flow control device is specified as Hydro-brake or similar approved and is a proprietary product; therefore, the manufacturer's recommendations should also be taken into consideration.

2.2 Operation

The Hydro-brake is intended to be the main Surface Water Control Device from the site, limiting the outflow from the development to a maximum of 3.0 l/s for all storm events up to and including the 100-year + 40% CC storm event. When storms exceed the 100-year + 40% CC storm event, the flow control chamber will allow additional outflow from the site via the overflow pipe, and the Hydro-brake will be discharging greater than 3.0 l/s. The flow control chamber and Hydro-brake should be inspected every time after such an excessive storm.

2.3 Inspection and Maintenance Regime

Regular inspection and maintenance are important for the effective operation of the flow control unit.

Being part of private drainage, whole life cycle maintenance of the Hydro-brake chamber shall be the responsibility of FI Construction Limited. The responsible officer is John Lohan whose details are as below:

- ❖ jlohan@fi-construction.com
- ❖ Canal Mill, Botany Brow, Chorley, Lancashire, PR6 9AF

Table 2.1 gives the recommended maintenance regime for the asset.

Table 2.1: Recommended Maintenance Regime for Flow Control Chamber and Hydro-brake

Maintenance Schedule	Required Action		Frequency
Monitoring (to be undertaken more regularly within the first year of operation and adjusted as required)	Inspect inlets for blockages, and clear if required. If faults persist jetting and CCTV survey may be required.		Monthly and after large storms.
Regular maintenance/inspection	Inspect and identify any areas that are not operating correctly. If required, take remedial action.		Six-monthly
	Remove sediment and debris from flow control chambers.		Annually (or as required after heavy rainfall events).
Remedial actions	Repair/rehabilitation of inlets.		As required.

3. Storage Pond and Swales

3.1 Location and Description

The proposed storage pond and swale are shown on the Drainage Strategy Layout drawing in **Appendix A**. The grass seeding, flowers, shrubs, and plants within the pond area will be recommended by a Landscape Architect.

3.2 Operation

Run-off from each rain event is retained and treated in the pond. The retention time promotes pollutant removal through sedimentation and the opportunity for biological uptake mechanisms to reduce nutrient concentrations. This helps prevent pollutants from entering groundwater

3.3 Inspection and Maintenance Regime

Regular inspection and maintenance are important for the effective operation of the storage pond.

Being part of private drainage, whole life cycle maintenance of the Storage Pond and Swale shall be the responsibility of FI Construction Limited. The responsible officer is John Lohan whose details are as below:

- ❖ jlohan@fi-construction.com
- ❖ Canal Mill, Botany Brow, Chorley, Lancashire, PR6 9AF

Table 3.1 gives the recommended maintenance regime for the asset.

Table 3.1: Recommended Maintenance Regime for Storage Pond and Swales

Regular Maintenance	
Monthly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Litter and debris removal • Mulching (where required) • Inspect/check all inlets, outlets, surface and overflow (where required) to ensure that they are in good condition, free from blockages and operating as designed. • Take action where required.
Six Monthly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Remove nuisance and invasive vegetation
Annually	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pruning and trimming of trees • Inspect and document the presence of wildlife • Check for poor vegetation growth due to lack of sunlight or dropping of leaf litter, and cut back adjacent vegetation where required
As Required	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Repair erosion or other damage by re-mulching or re-seeding • Re-seed areas of poor vegetation growth. Alter plant types to better suit conditions, if required • Scarify and spike topsoil layer to improve infiltration performance, break up silt deposits and prevent compaction of the soil surface (typically every 60-month period) • Remove build-up of sediment, reinstate design levels (typically every 60-month period) • Remove and dispose of oils or petrol residues using safe standard practices
Remedial Actions: Significant storms may cause significant damage to SuDS. As such, a number of actions may be required following such events.	
Following all significant storm events	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inspect and carry out essential recovery works to return the feature to full working order.

4. Filter Drains

5.1 Location and Description

The location of the Filter Drains is indicated on the SuDS Drainage Strategy Layout drawing in **Appendix A**. The proposed filter drains will have SHW Type B filter material (20-40mm stone) and be topped with 150mm top soil and lawn seeding to provide a pleasant aesthetic finish.

5.2 Operation

The proposed Filter Drains will allow Stormwater run-off to soakaway into a porous pipe at the bottom of the trench. The trench is filled with stone filter material. This stone fill collects particles and helps prevent pollutants from entering groundwater.

5.3 Inspection and Maintenance Regime

Regular inspection and maintenance are important for the effective operation of the Filter Drains.

Being part of private drainage, whole life cycle maintenance of Filter Drains shall be the responsibility of FI Construction Limited. The responsible officer is John Lohan whose details are as below:

- ❖ jlohan@fi-construction.com
- ❖ Canal Mill, Botany Brow, Chorley, Lancashire, PR6 9AF

Table 5.1 gives the recommended maintenance regime for the asset.

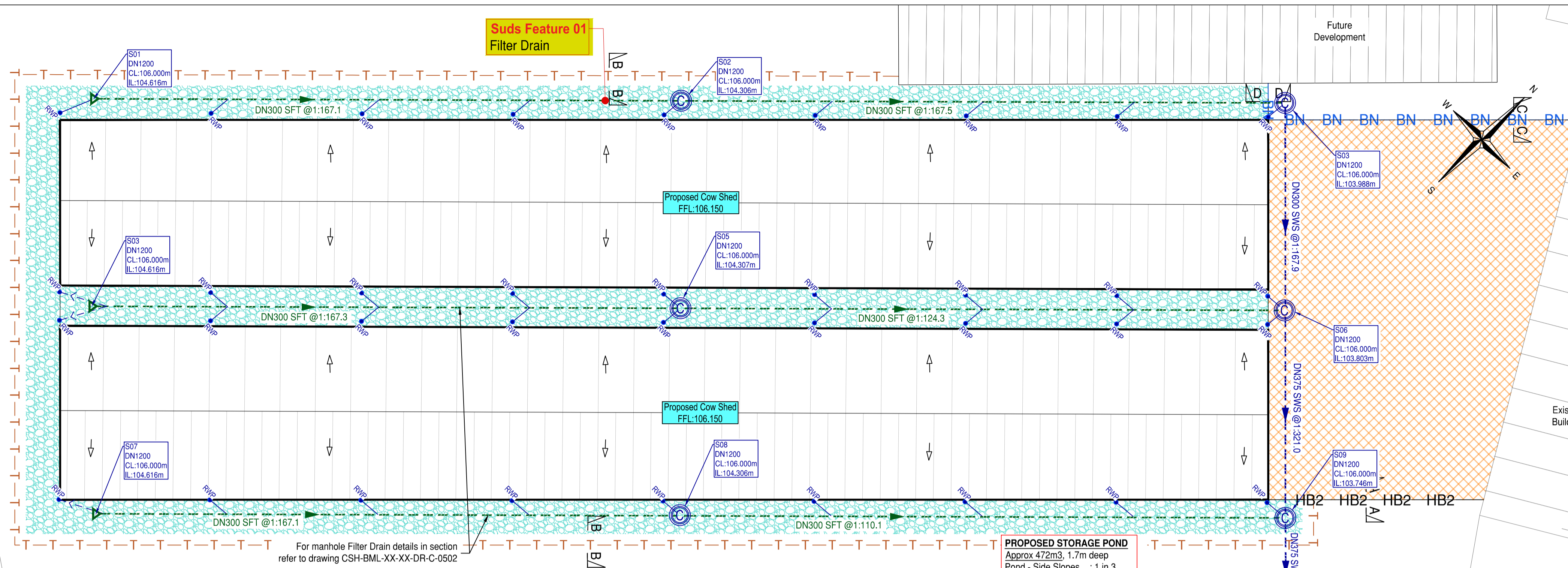
Table 5.1: Recommended Maintenance Regime for Filter Drains

Regular Maintenance	
Monthly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Litter and debris removal • Mow grasses (where required to promote lateral runoff inflow and remove resultant clippings (during growing season only) • Remove nuisance and invasive vegetation (for 12 months following installation) • Inspect/check all inlets, outlets, surface and overflows (where required) to ensure that they are in good condition, free from blockages and operating as designed. Take action where required
Six Monthly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not applicable
Annually	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not applicable
Annually	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Remove nuisance and invasive vegetation • Inspect and document the presence of wildlife
As Required	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Repair erosion or other damage by re-turfing, reseeding or replacing filter material • Re-level uneven surfaces and reinstate design levels (typically every 60-month period) • Remove and replace top 300 – 500mm of gravel, clean and replace where required (typically every 60-month period) • Remove and dispose of oils or petrol residues using safe standard practices
Remedial Actions: Significant storms may cause significant damage to SuDS. As such, a number of actions may be required following such events	
Following all significant storm events	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inspect and carry out essential recovery works to return the feature to full working order

APPENDICES

Appendix A

SuDS Drainage Proposals



- Drainage Notes:**
- The existing services shown on this drawing are not necessarily complete nor is their location with regard to position and depth precise. It is the Contractor's responsibility to liaise with all relevant services companies to ensure that all services are accurately located and adequately protected during construction.
 - Pipes up to and including 300mm diameter shall be verified clay to BS EN 295 with either sleeved or spigot and socket flexible joints, and shall satisfy the minimum crushing strengths stated below:
 1000 - 28 kN/m² 2250 - 28 kN/m²
 1500 - 28 kN/m² 3000 - 36 kN/m²
 - Alternatively a PVC system (complying with appropriate standards and drainage authority requirements) may be used when agreed with the engineer and installed in strict accordance with manufacturers recommendations.
 - Pipes of 375mm diameter and above shall be precast concrete class M with flexible joints to BS 5911 Part 100.
 - All pipes to be 1000 (unless noted otherwise) & laid to a minimum fall of 1:80 (unless noted otherwise). All pipes are to be laid in accordance with the Manufacturer's recommendations and sitework instructions.
 - Invert levels at connections to existing drainage to be confirmed by the Contractor to the Engineer prior to commencing drainage construction.
 - All new rainwater down pipes are to discharge into roddable connections.
 - Manhole cover grades are to be as follows:
 Grade Proposed Use
 A15 Landscaping
 B125 Pedestrian only Areas
 C250 Car Parking Areas
 D400 Highway
 - Precast concrete chamber sections and cover slabs to be to BS: 5911.
 - Chamber sizes:
 Main pipe dia (mm) Chamber dia (mm)
 < 375 1200 (1050 where depth to soffit is 1.35m-1.5m)
 375-450 1350
 500-700 1500
 750-900 1800
 > 900 Pipe dia. + 900
 - All pipes to be built into the manhole invert with soffits level.
 - All manhole and gully gratings to be to BS: EN 124.
 - Metal shims are to be placed beneath manhole cover frames as levelling aids. The shims are to remain in place when the frame is grouted in to position to avoid settlement under trafficking.
 - Section 106 connection application to be sought and approved prior to any connections to the public network being made.

Safety, Health & Environmental Information:
 In addition to the hazards and risks normally associated with the types of work detailed on this drawing, please note the significant hazards identified by symbols below.

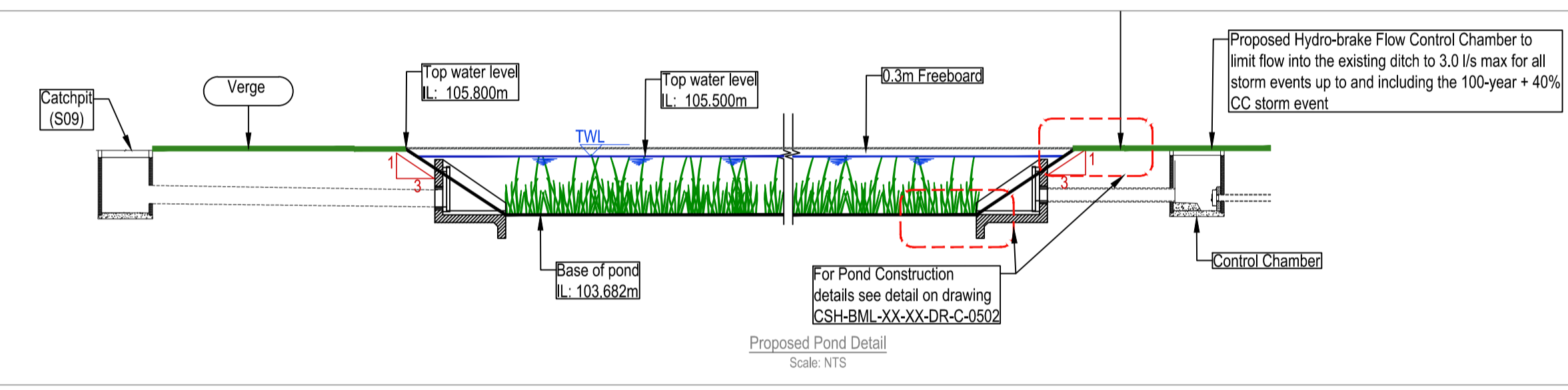
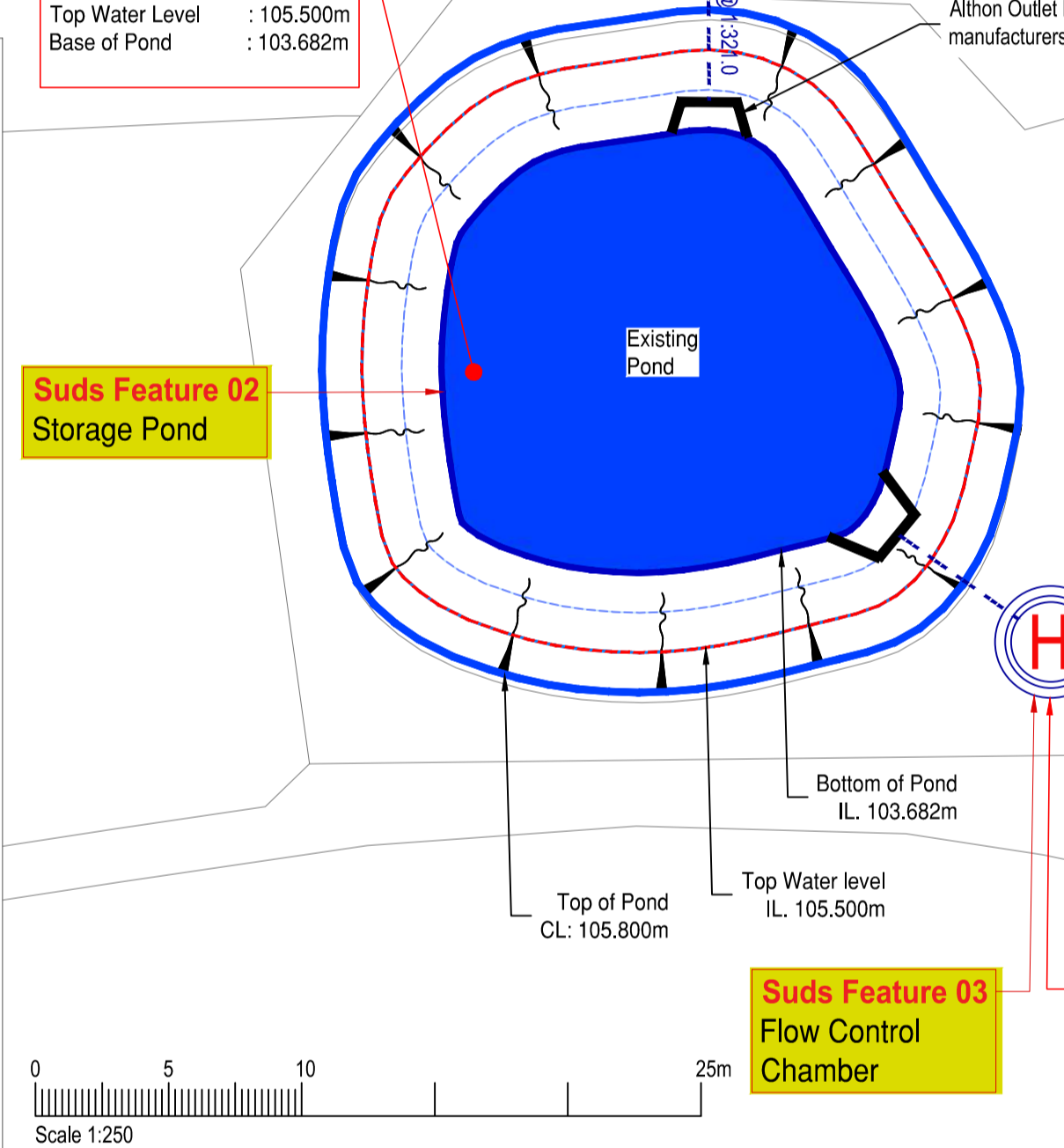
INDICATES A RESIDUAL RISK AS A WARNING

INDICATES A RESIDUAL RISK FOR INFORMATION and described below:

Construction/Maintenance/Cleaning/Demolition
 Refer to Drawing:

- General Notes:**
- Do not scale from this drawing.
 - All dimensions are in millimetres (mm), all levels in metres (m) unless noted otherwise.
 - Discrepancies or omissions are to be reported to the Engineer prior to work commencing.
 - Materials and workmanship are to comply in all respects with current British Standard Specifications, Codes of Practice, and Building Regulations Approved Documents.
 - The copyright of this drawing is vested in the Engineer and must not be copied or reproduced without written consent.
 - The Contractor is to check and verify all building and site dimensions, levels and sewer invert levels at connection points before work commences.
 - This drawing is to be read in conjunction with all relevant specifications and drawings issued by the Engineer, Architect and other Specialists.

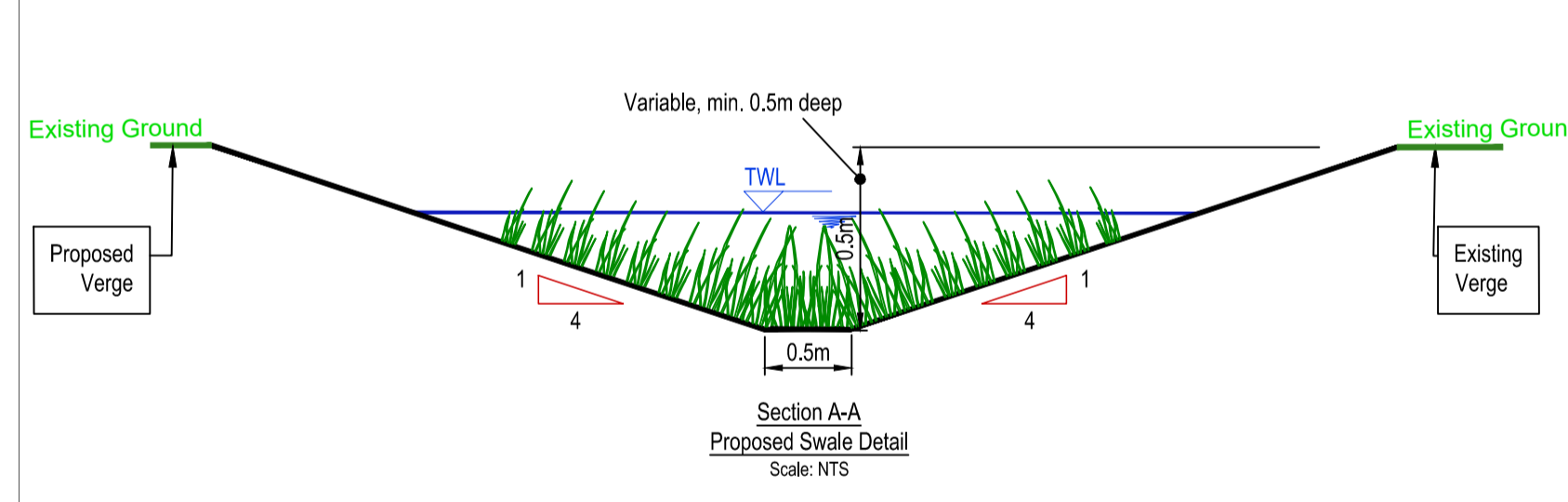
PROPOSED STORAGE POND
 Approx 472m³, 1.7m deep
 Pond - Side Slopes : 1 in 3
 Top of Pond : 105.800m
 Top Water Level : 105.500m
 Base of Pond : 103.682m



Greenfield Runoff Rates

ICP SUDS Mean Annual Flood

Input	Output
Return Period (years) 100	Soil 0.450
Area (ha) 0.604	Urban 0.000
SAAR (mm) 981	Region Number Region 10
Results l/s	
QBAR Rural 3.9	
QBAR Urban 3.9	
Q100 years 8.2	
Q1 year 3.4	
Q30 years 6.7	
Q100 years 8.2	



HYDRO-BRAKE FLOW CONTROL CHAMBER
 Proposed Flow Control Chamber
 Hydro-brake Optimum
 Unit Reference MD-SHE-0073-3000-1750-3000
 Design Head : 1.75m
 Design Flow : 3.0 l/s
 Minimum Outlet Pipe Diameter : 100 mm
 Manhole Diameter : 1200 mm
 Cover Level : 105.700m
 Invert Level : 103.628m

Maximum Peak Flow 3.0l/s
 - 1-year + 40% CC - 2.4l/s
 - 30-year + 40% CC - 2.5l/s
 - 100-year + 40% CC - 2.8l/s

P02	DI/AM	21/07/23	Preliminary Issue
P01	RA/GM	05/04/23	For Discussion
Rev	By / Chk'd	Date	Description

PRELIMINARY DRAWING
 This drawing is not to be used for construction

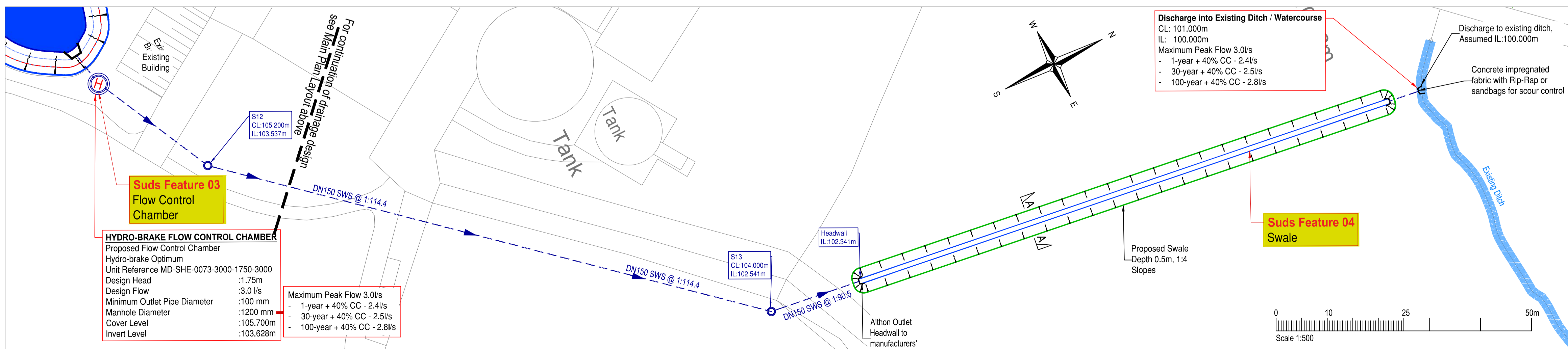


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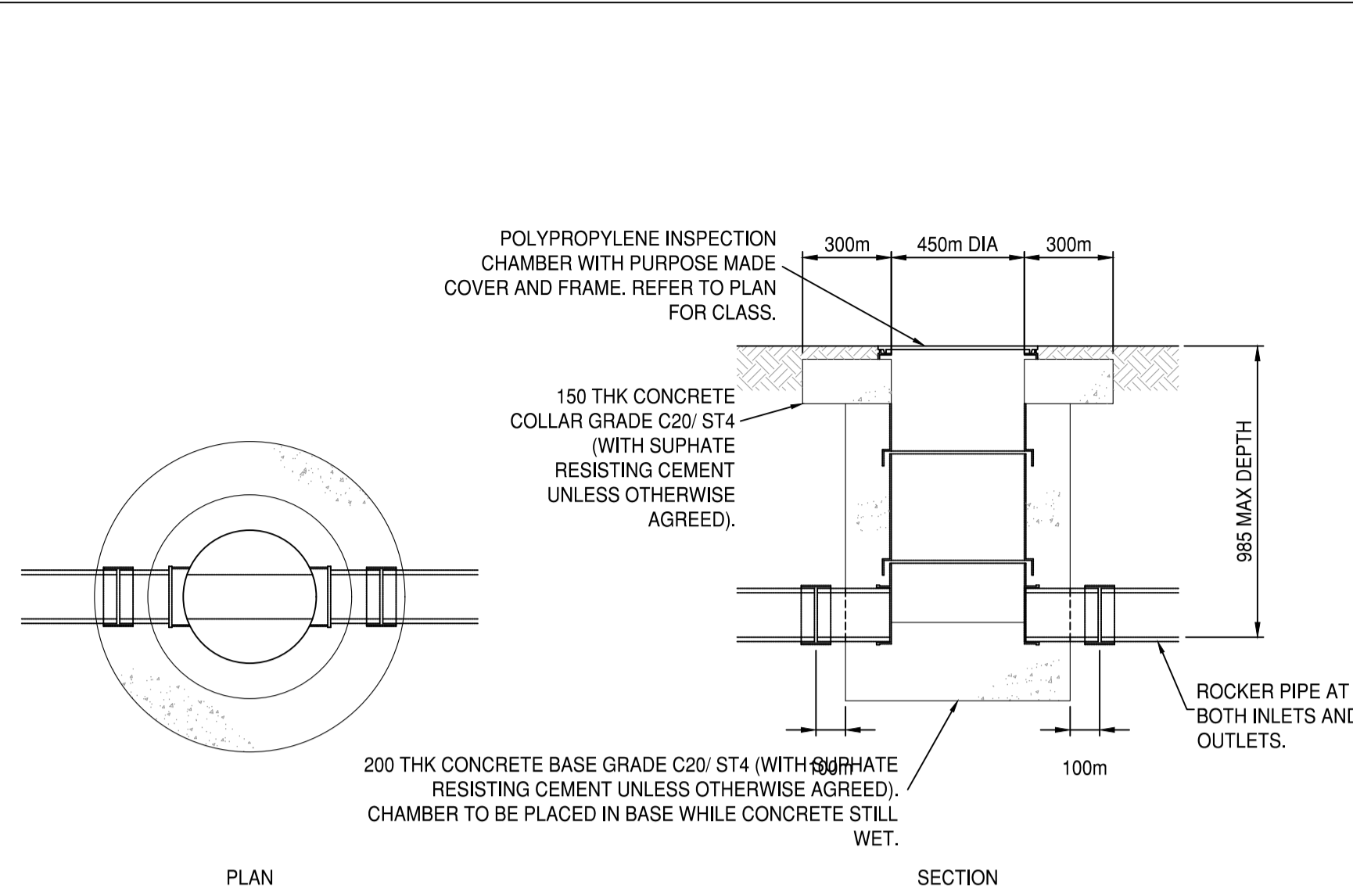
Drawing
Proposed Surface Water
Drainage Layout

By/Chk'd	RA/GM	Date	05/04/2023
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BML Job No.	1000-05	Status	-
Drawing Scale at A1:	As Shown		
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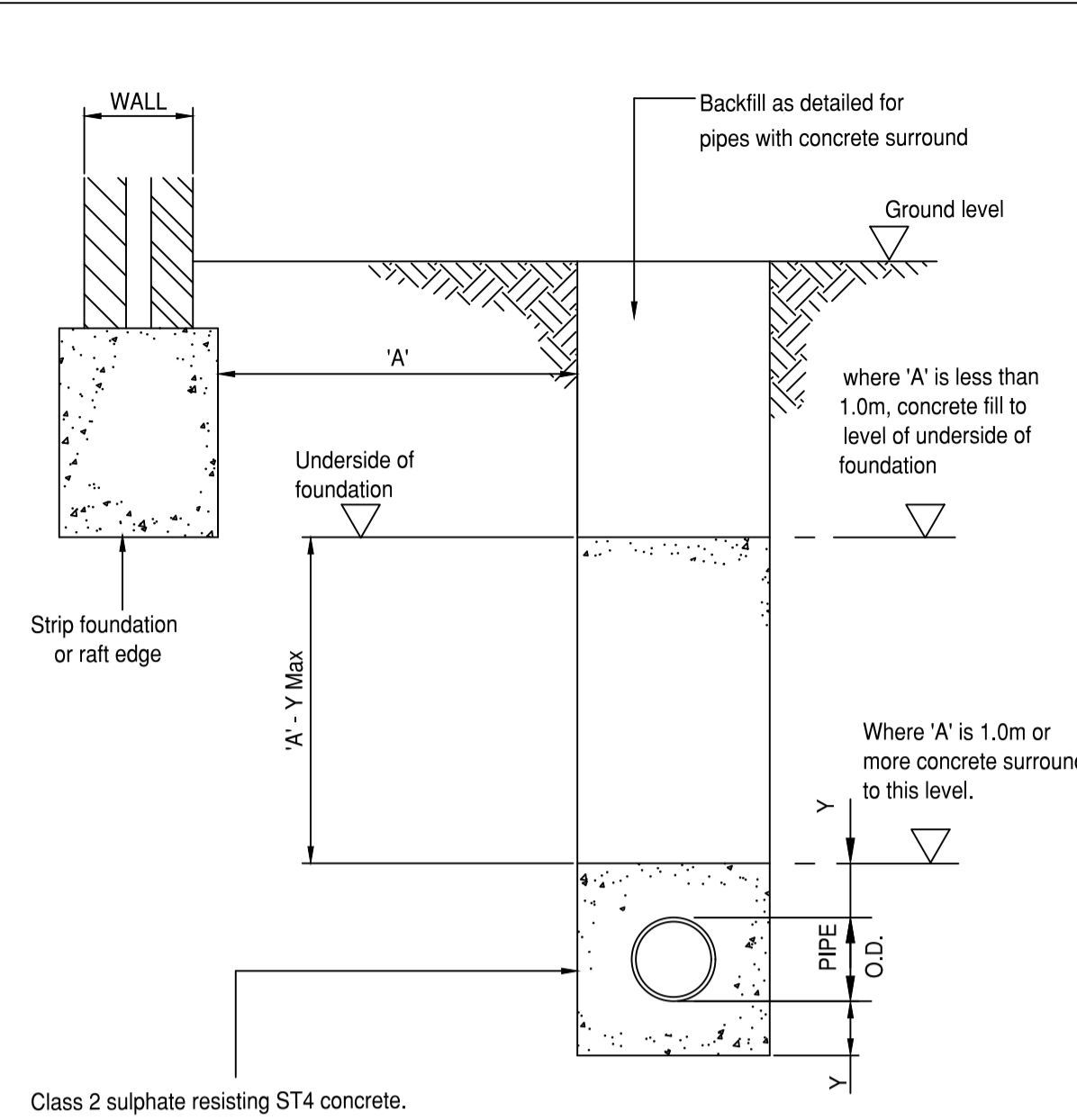
Insert A
 Scale 1:500

Plan
 Scale 1:250



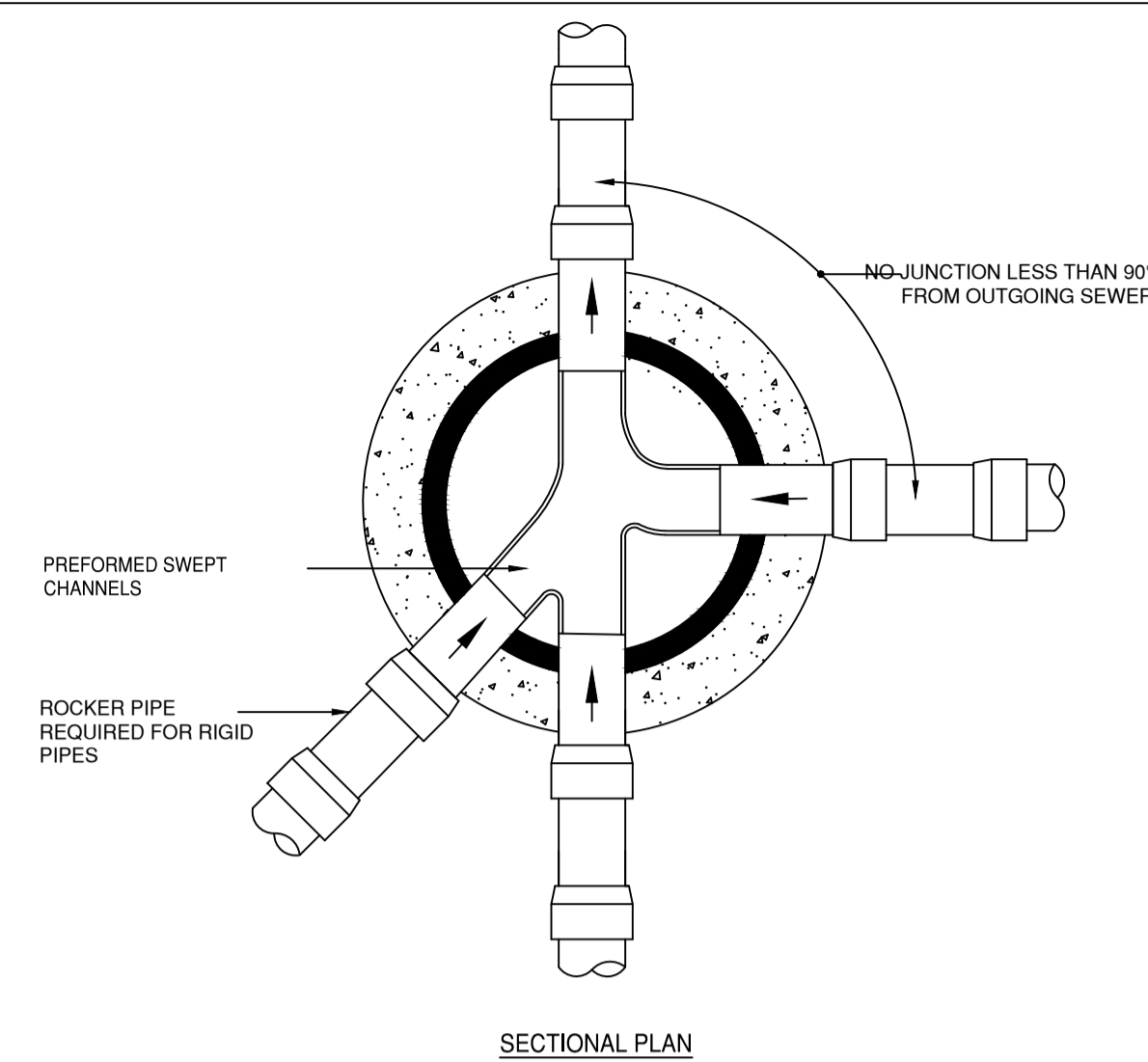
Polypropylene Manhole

Scale 1:20
DEPTH FROM GROUND LEVEL TO INVERT OF PIPE UP TO 985mm



Pipe Runs Near Buildings

Scale 1:20



RIGID PIPES BUILT INTO MANHOLE SHOULD HAVE A FLEXIBLE JOINT AS CLOSE AS FEASIBLE TO THE EXTERNAL FACE OF THE STRUCTURE AND THE LENGTH OF THE NEXT ROCKER PIPE SHOULD BE AS SHOWN.

NOMINAL DIAMETER (mm)	MAXIMUM EFFECTIVE LENGTH (m)
150 - 600	0.6
601 - 750	1.00
OVER 750	1.25

ALL PIPES ENTERING THE BOTTOM OF THE MANHOLE TO HAVE SOFFITS LEVEL.

Safety, Health & Environmental Information:

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INDICATES A RESIDUAL RISK AS A WARNING

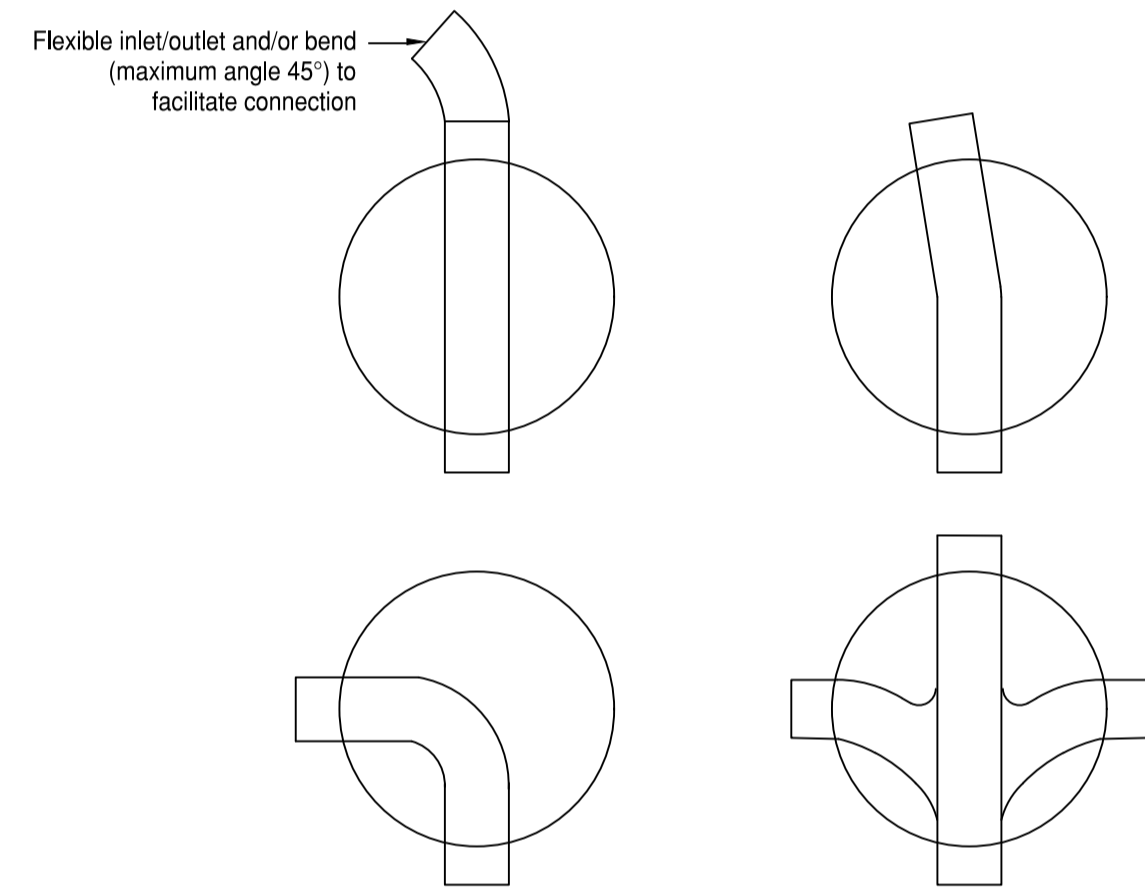
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and described below:

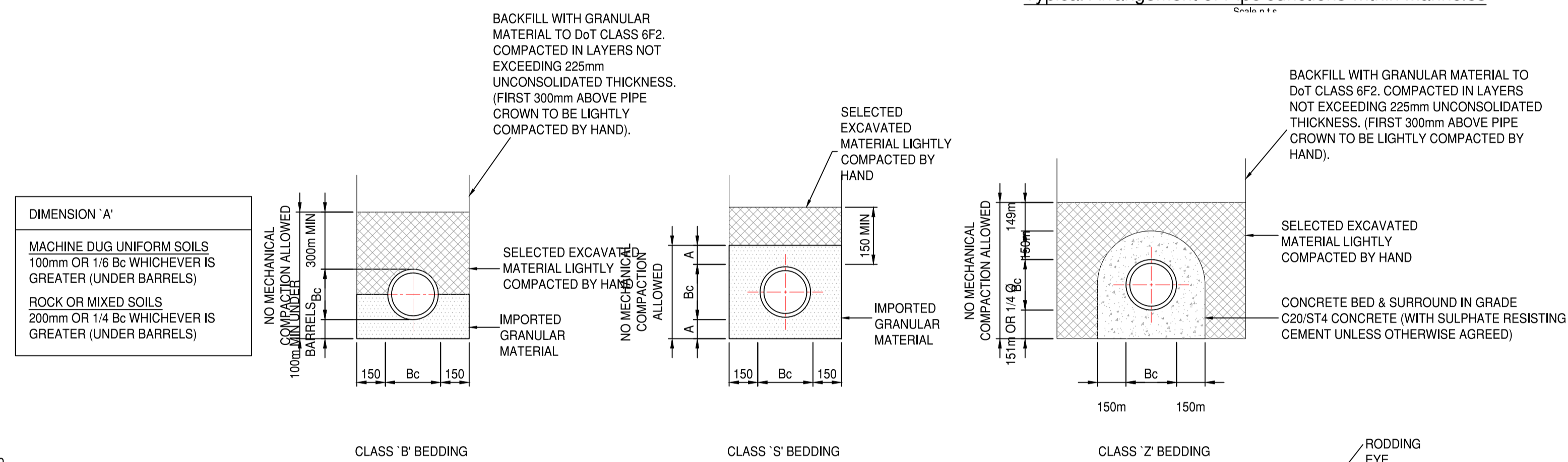
Construction/Maintenance/Cleaning/Demolition
Refer to Drawing:

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- For drainage plans refer to drawing:
- RCF-BML-ERD-ZZ-DR-C-0550 Combined Drainage Layout

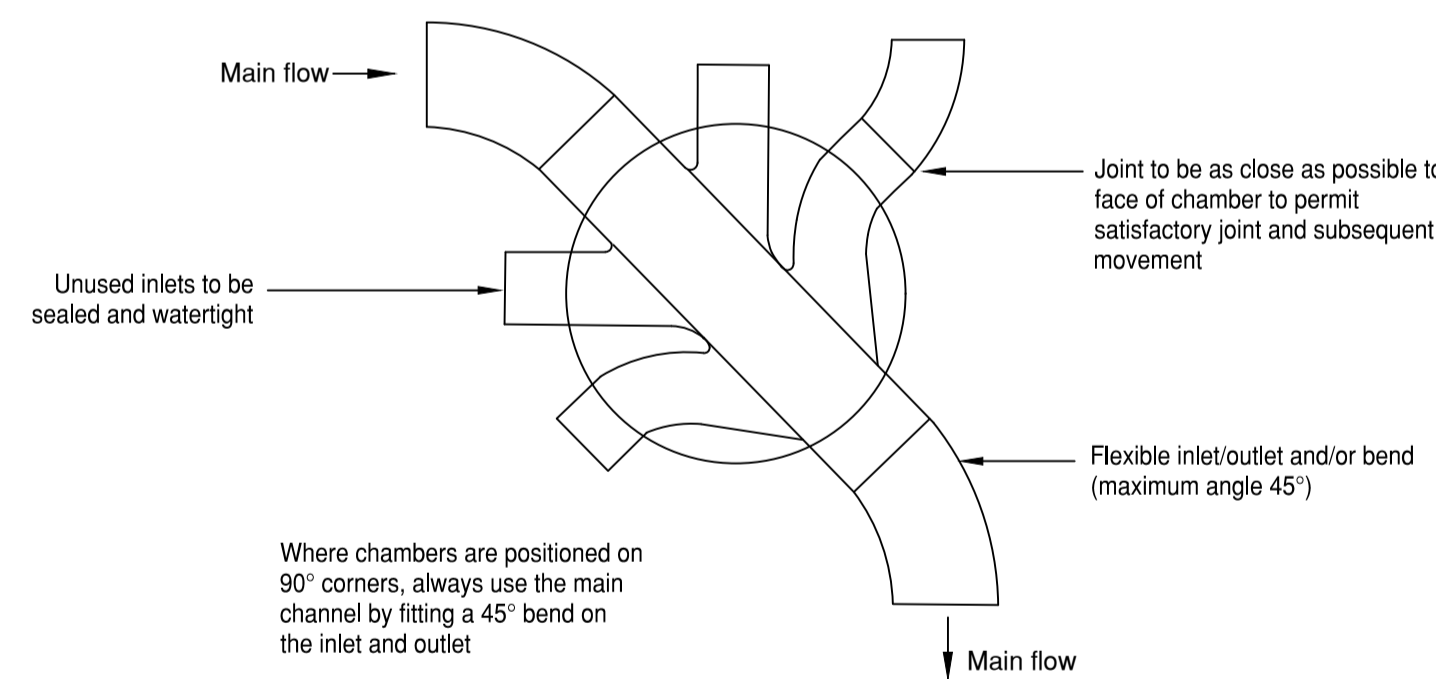


Typical Arrangement of Pipe Junctions within Manholes

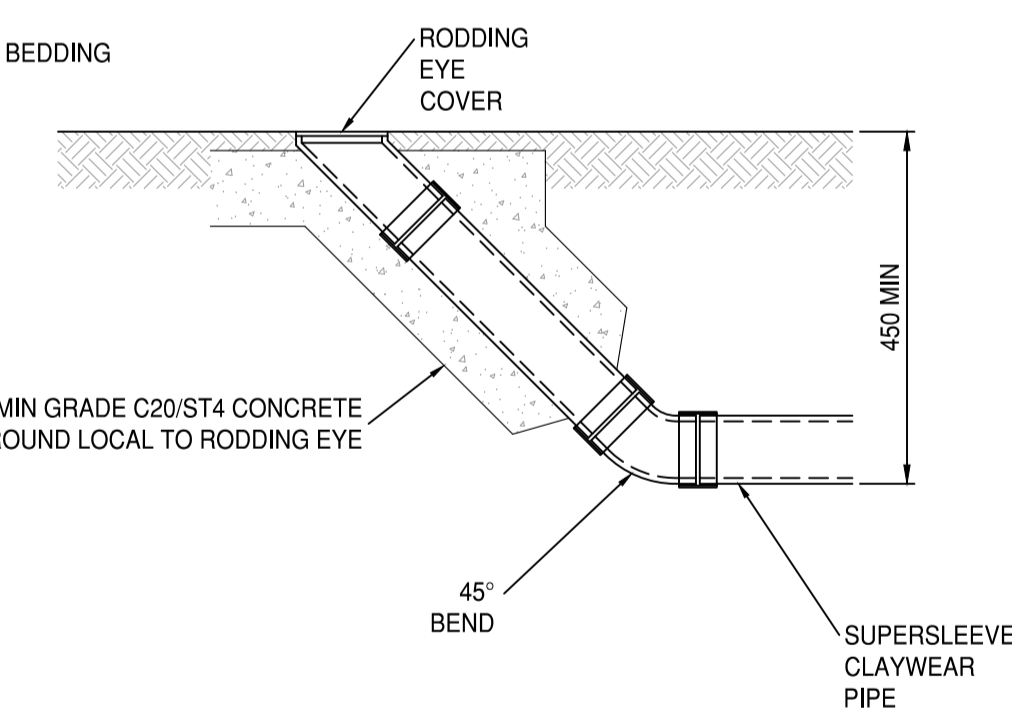


Typical Sewer Bedding Details

Scale 1:20



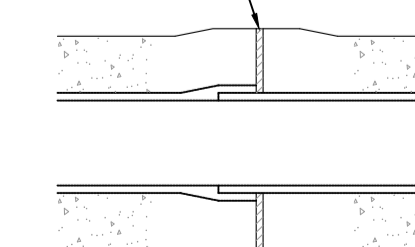
Note: Where a bend is used immediately outside the manhole, this may be used as the rocker pipe



Rodding Eye Detail

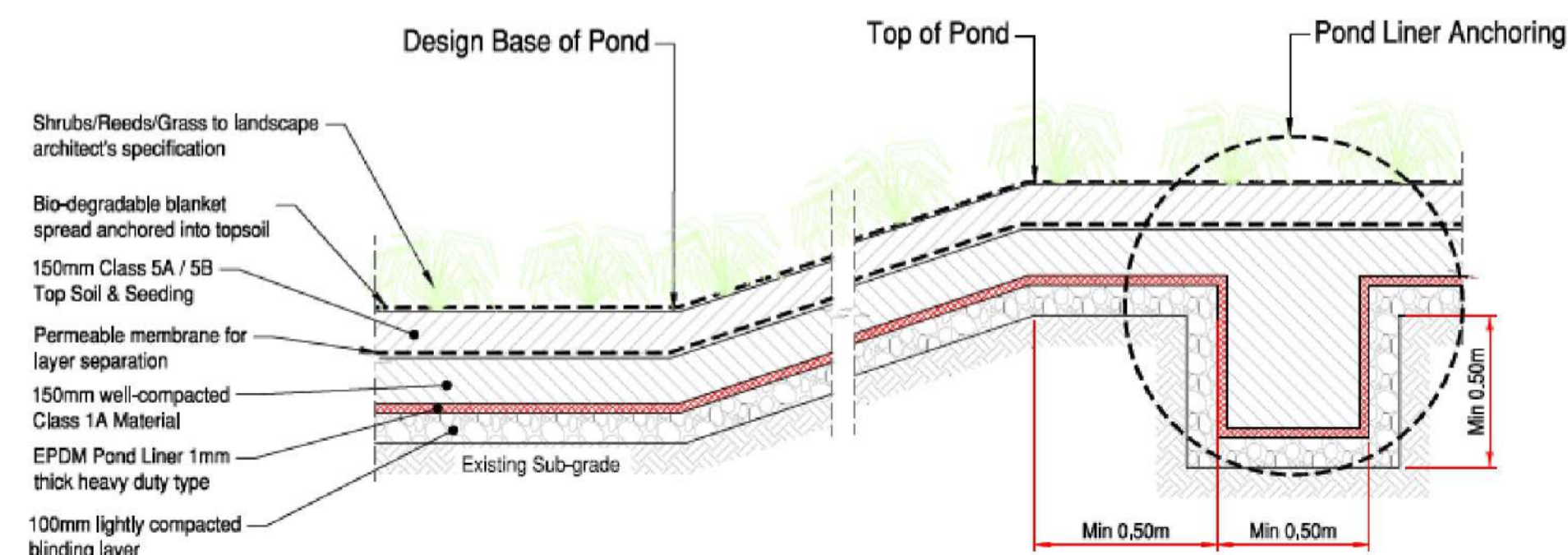
NOMINAL BORE OF PIPE (mm)	THICKNESS OF COMPRESSIBLE FILLER (mm)
LESS THAN 450	18
450 - 1200	36
EXCEEDING 1200	54

COMPRESSIBLE FILLER BOARD (BITUMEN IMPREGNATED INSULATING BOARD TO BS:1142 Pt 3) SEE TABLE FOR THICKNESSES.



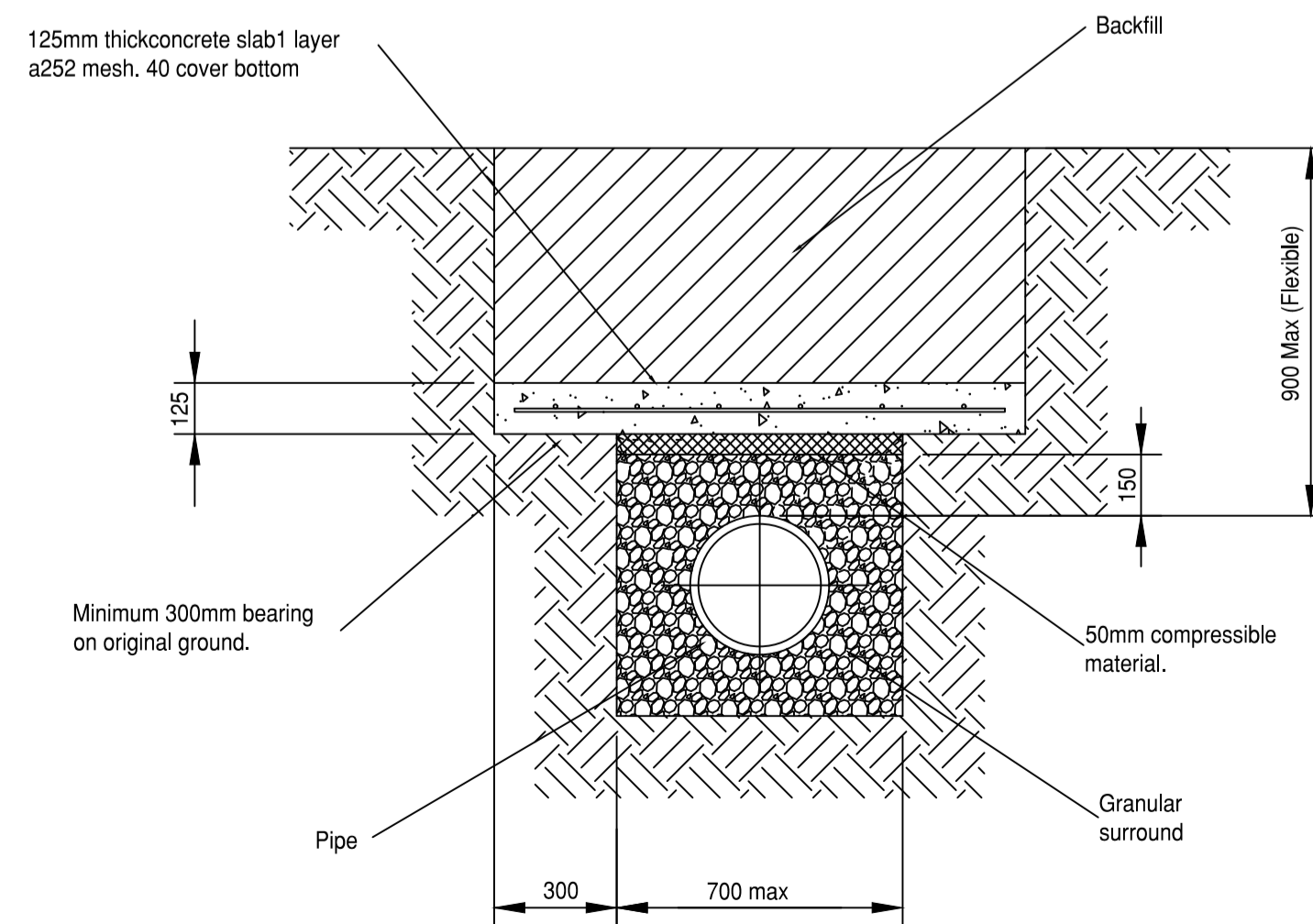
Typical Pipe Joint Detail (Bedding Class Z)

Scale 1:20



Pond/Swale Construction Build Up (to be confirmed by Landscape Architects)

NTS



Protection for Pipes Laid at Shallow Depths

Scale 1:20

Rev	By	Chkd	Date	Description
P02	DH	AM	21/07/23	Details Updated
P01	RA	GM	13/04/23	Preliminary

PRELIMINARY DRAWING
This drawing is not to be used for construction

Client

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Email: design@barnsleymarshall.co.uk

Project
Cow Shed
Elmridge Lane, Preston,
PR3 2NY

Drawing

Drainage Details

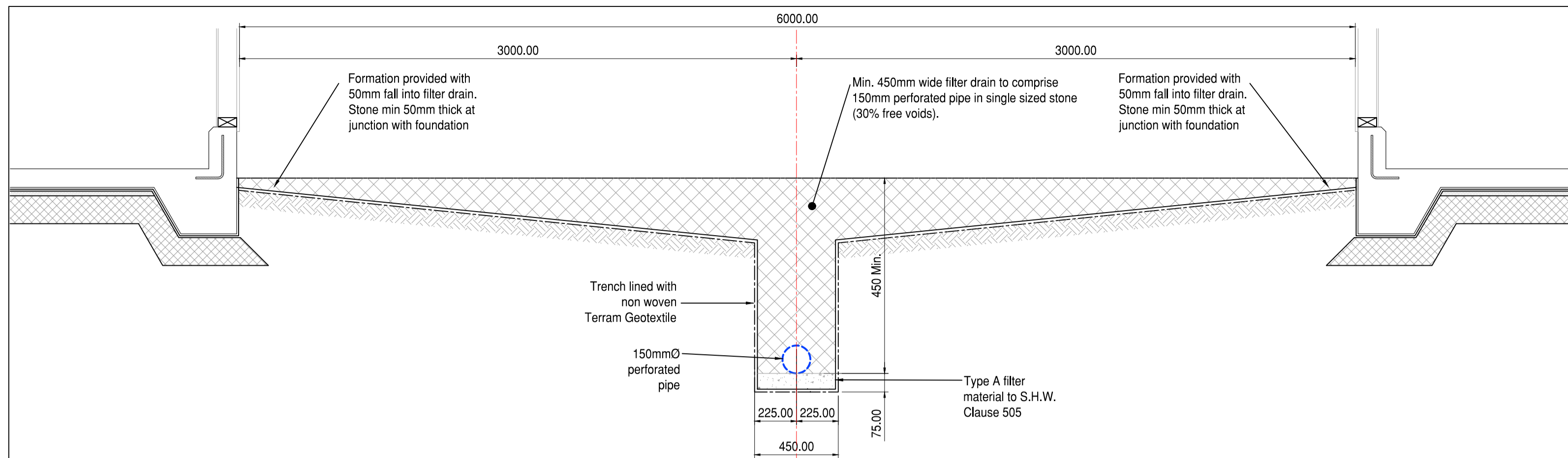
Sheet 1 of 2

Drawn by	RA/GM	Date	05/04/2023
Checked by	RA/GM	Date	05/04/2023

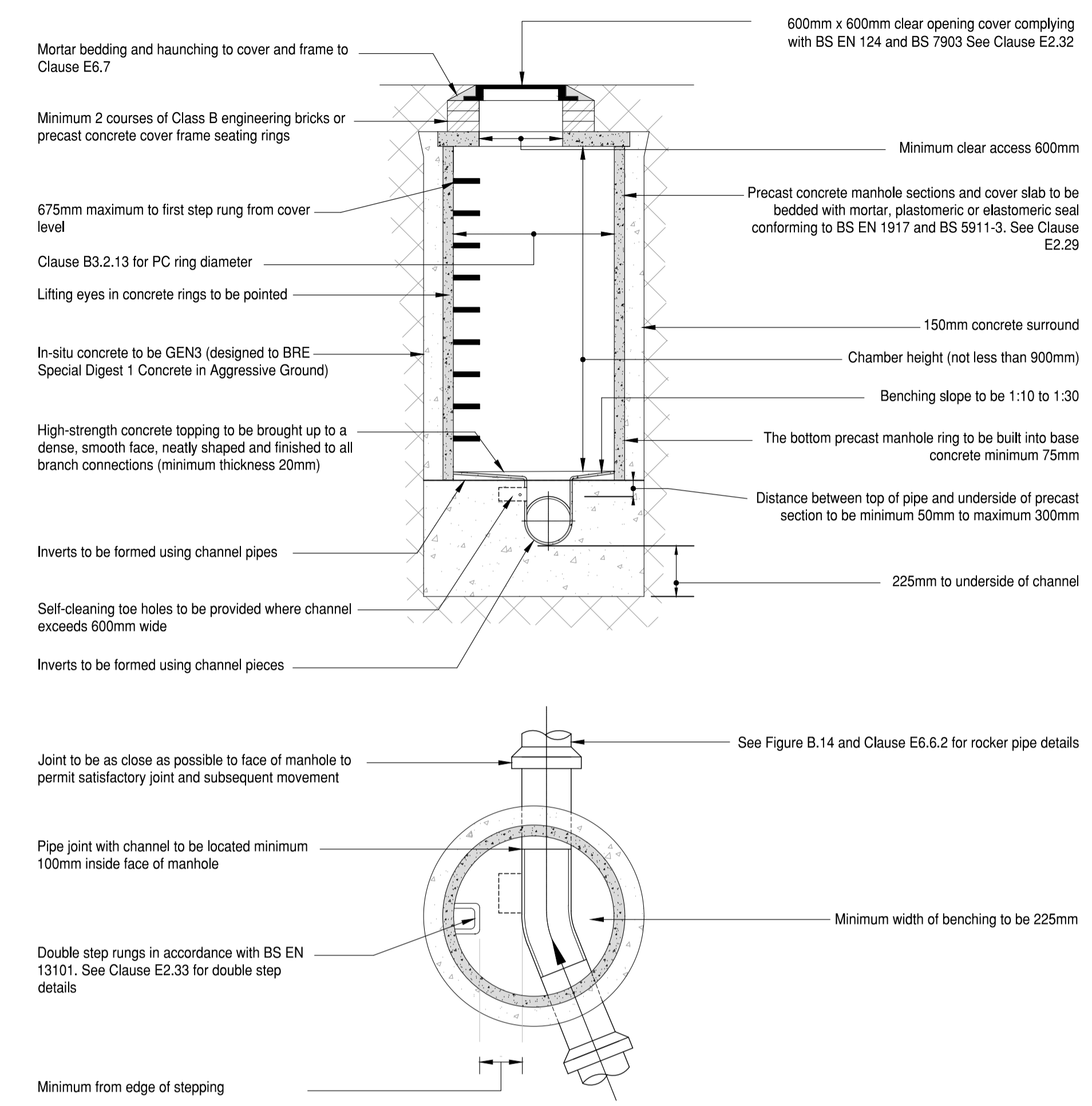
Drawing No. **CSH-BML-XX-XX-DR-C-0501** | Revision **P02**
BML Job No.
1000-05

Drawing Scale at A1: NTS

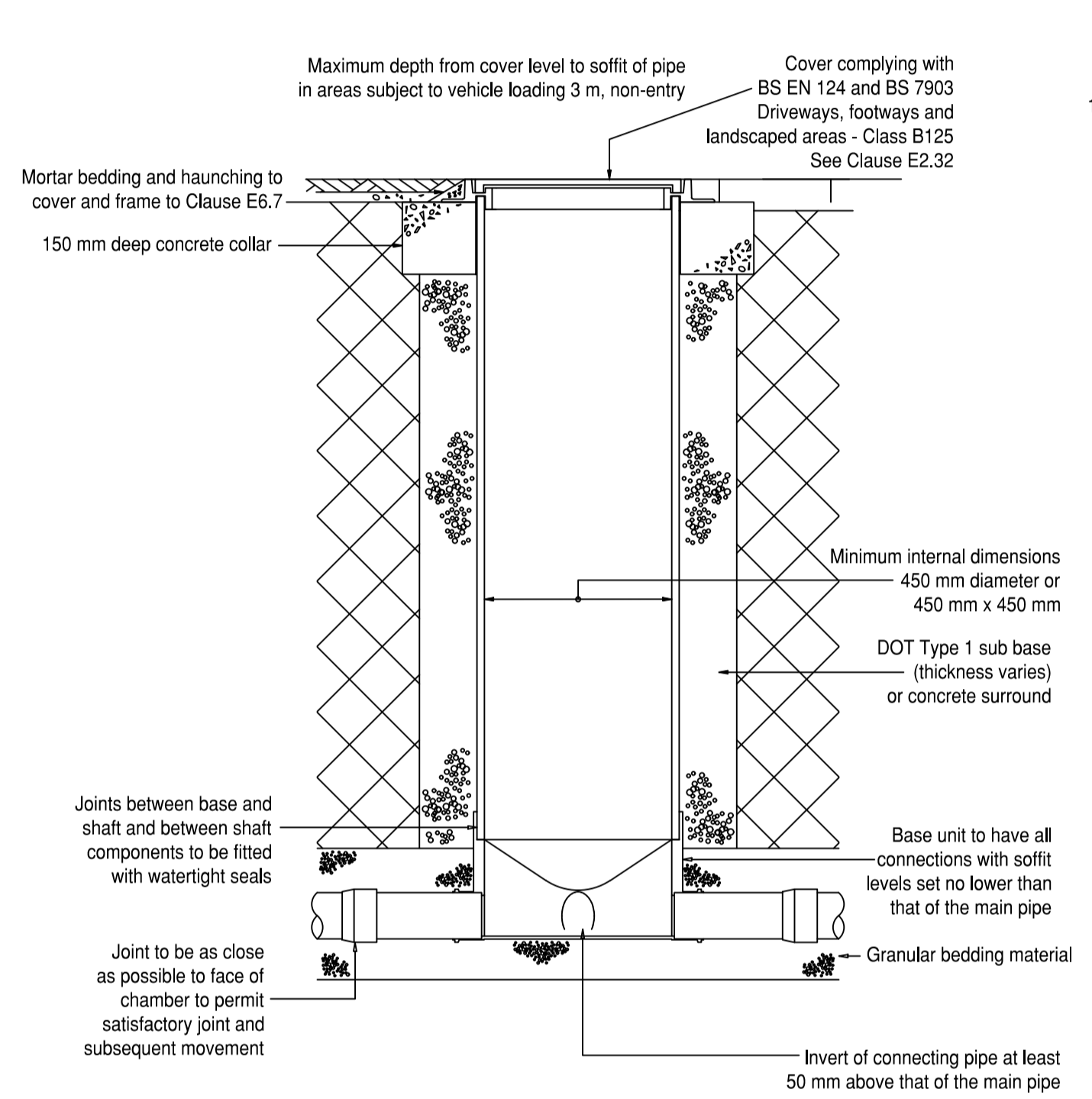
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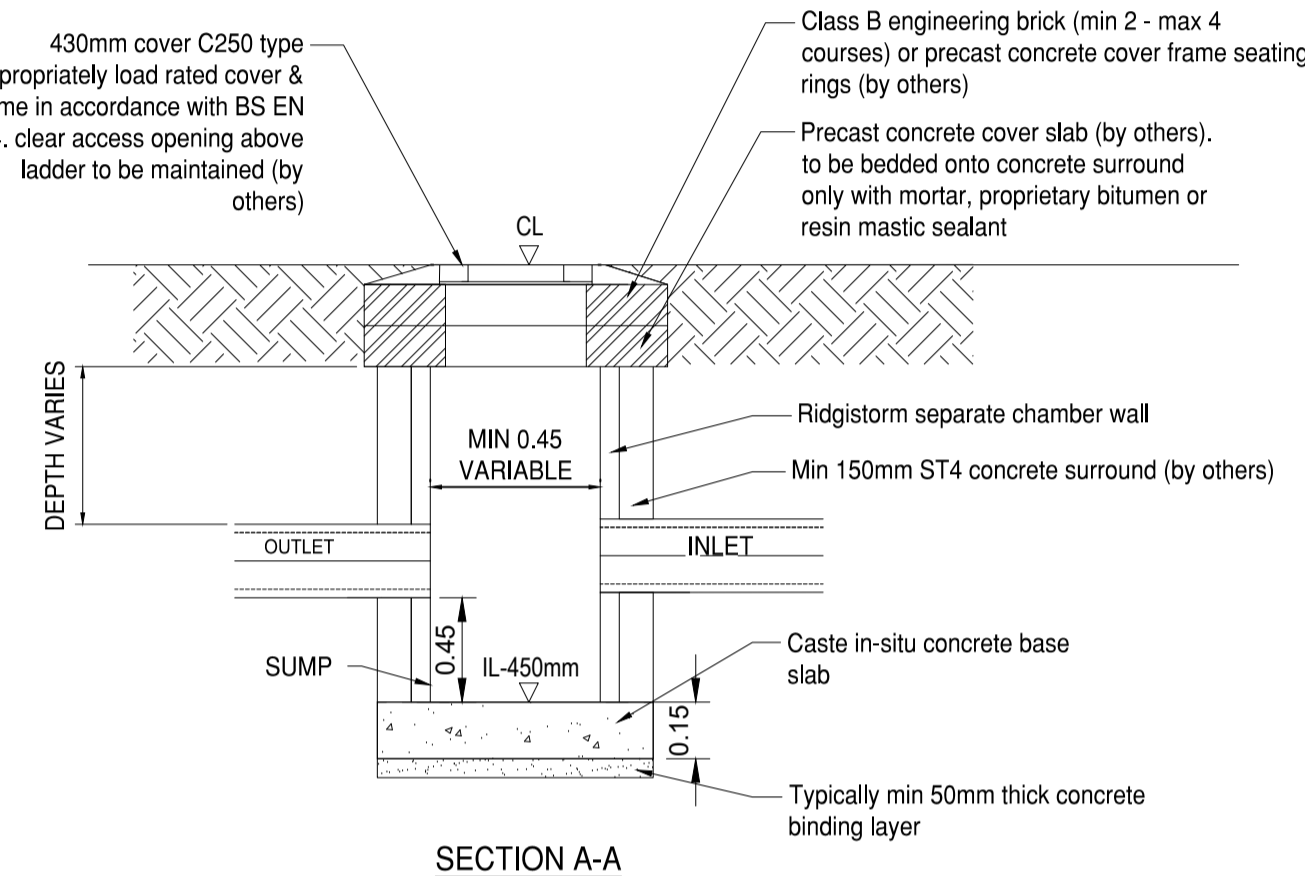
Typical Section Thro' Filter Drain (Section A-A)
Scale 1:20



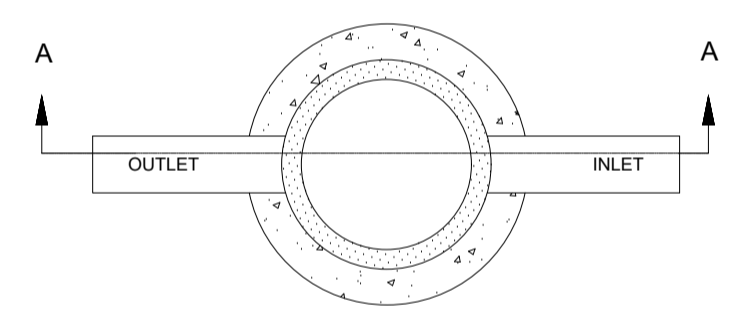
Typical Manhole Detail (Max depth from cover to soffit of pipe 3.0m)
Scale 1:20



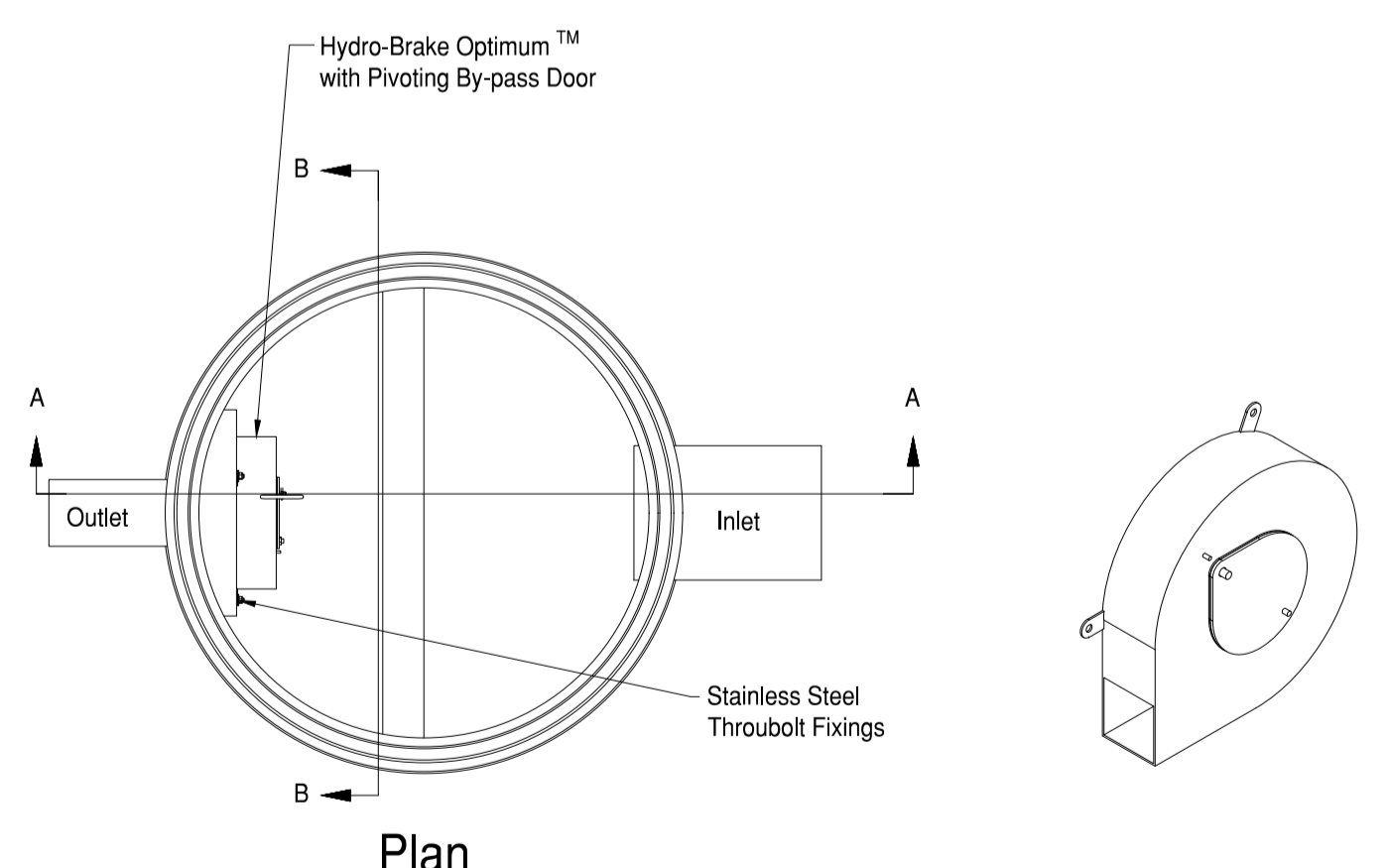
Typical Inspection Chamber Detail (Fleccible Material Detail)
NTS



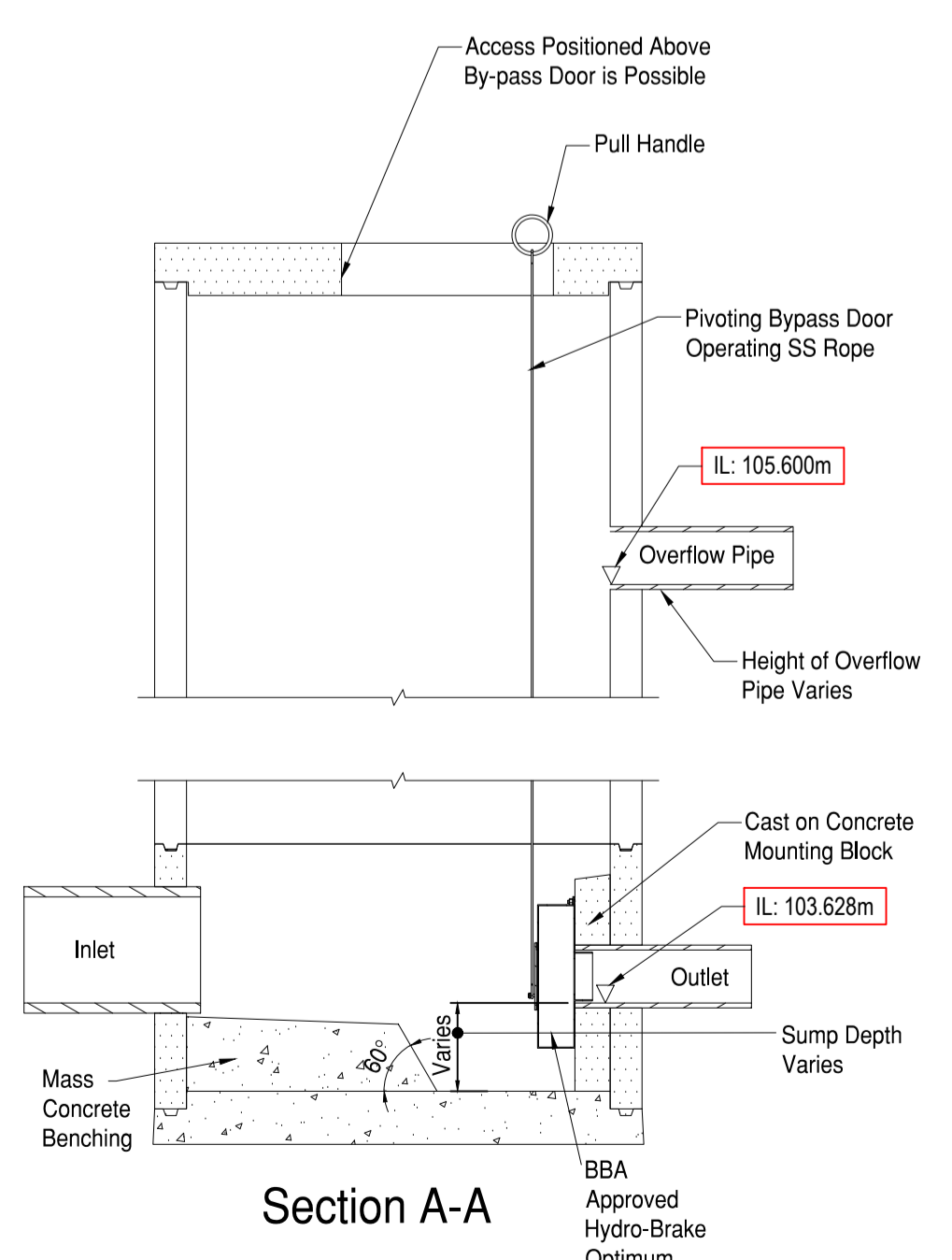
SECTION A-A



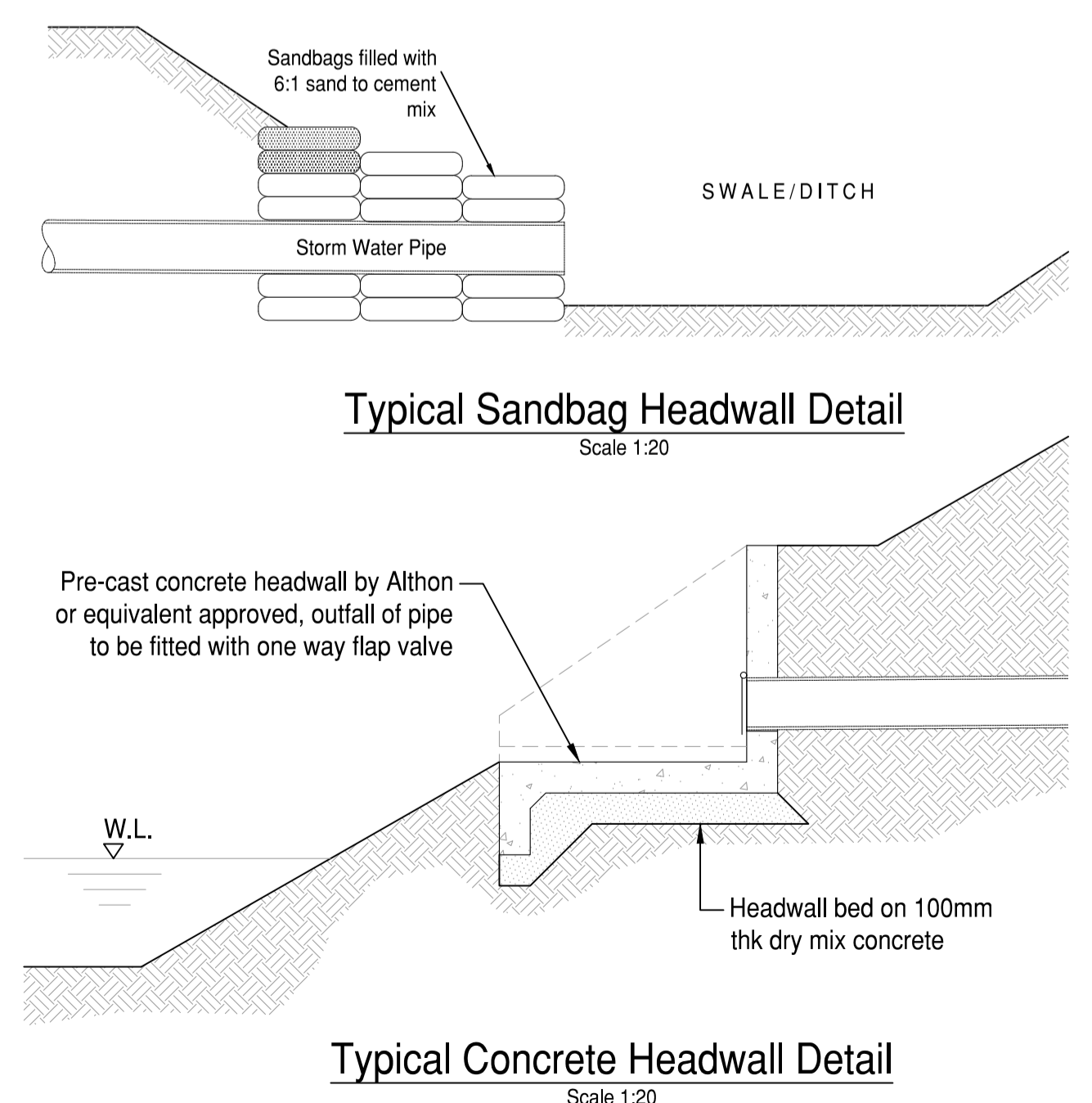
PLAN
Rigistorm Separate Catchpit
NTS



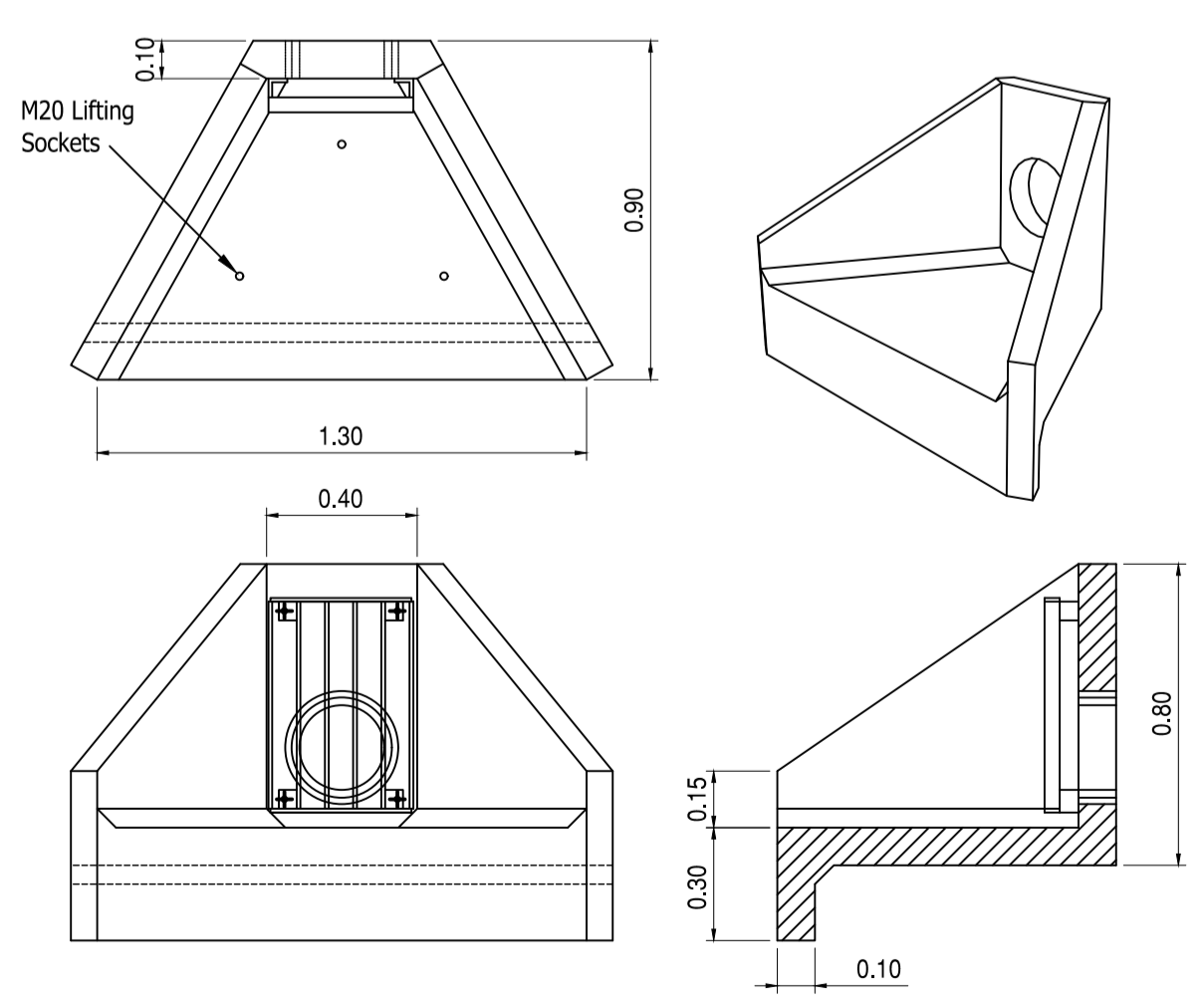
Typical Hydrobrake Chamber Detail With Overflow Pipe
Scale 1:20



Typical Sandbag Headwall Detail
Scale 1:20



Typical Concrete Headwall Detail
Scale 1:20



Headwall Outlet - Athlon H3C Headwall (Up to DN300)
Scale 1:20

Safety, Health & Environmental Information:
In addition to the hazards and risks normally associated with the types of work detailed on this drawing, please note the significant hazards identified by symbols below.

⚠ INDICATES A RESIDUAL RISK AS A WARNING

i INDICATES A RESIDUAL RISK FOR INFORMATION and described below:

Construction/Maintenance/Cleaning/Demolition
Refer to Drawing:

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 - For drainage plans refer to drawing:
- RCF-BML-ERD-ZZ-DR-C-0550 Combined Drainage Layout

PRELIMINARY DRAWING
This drawing is not to be used for construction

P02	DH	AM	2/07/23	Details Updated
P01	RA	GM	13/04/23	Preliminary
Rev	By	Chkd	Date	Description

Client

FI REAL ESTATE MANAGEMENT

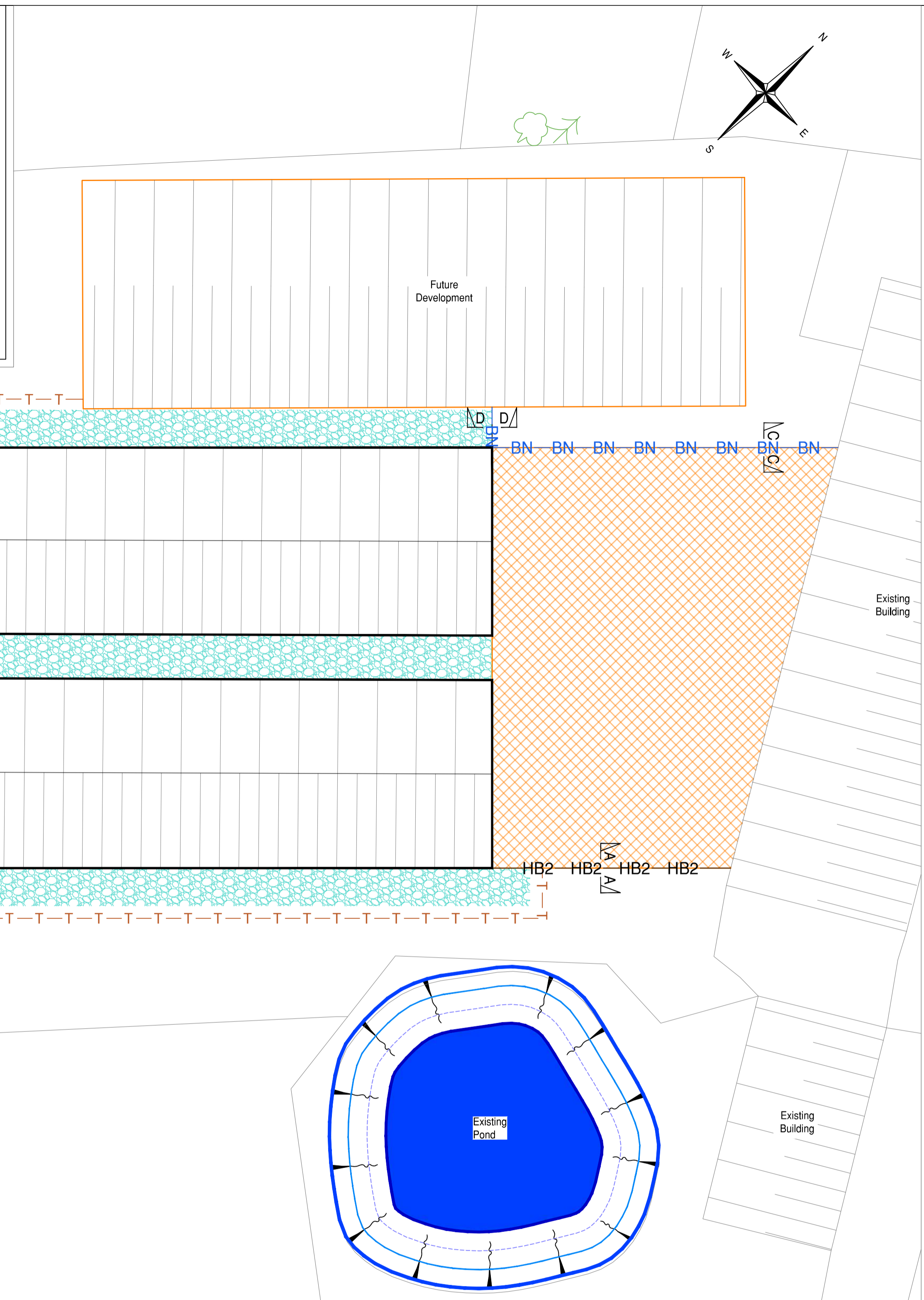
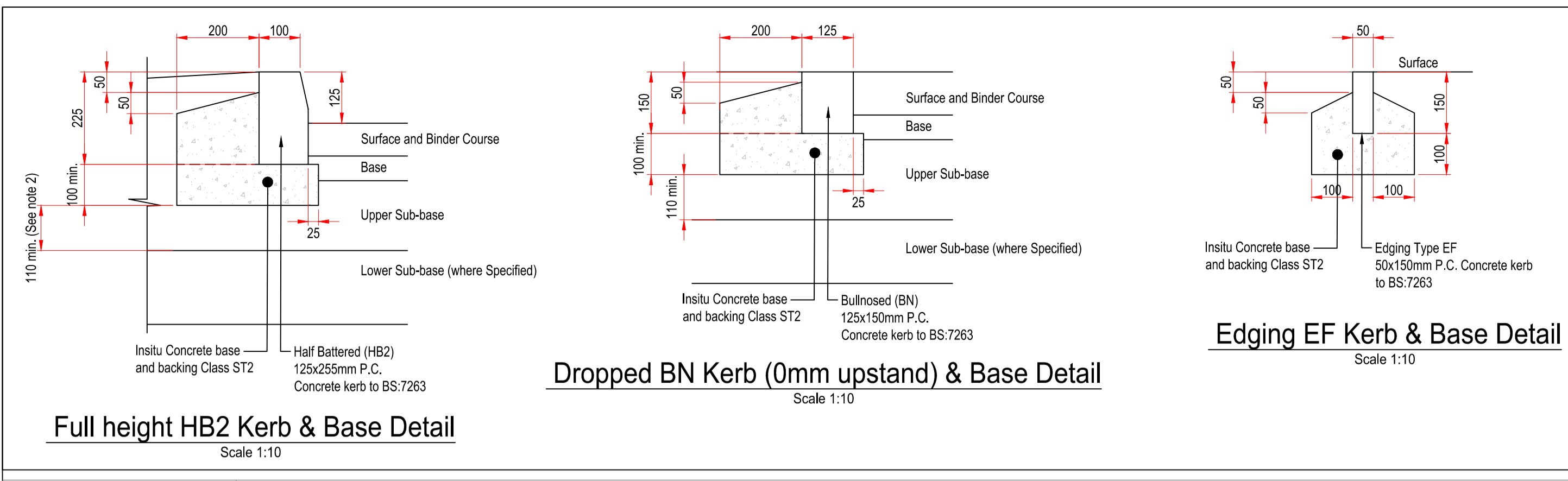
BarnsleyMarshall Limited
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Tel: 01905 330550
Email: design@barnsleymarshall.co.uk

Project
Cow Shed
Elmridge Lane, Preston,
PR3 2NY

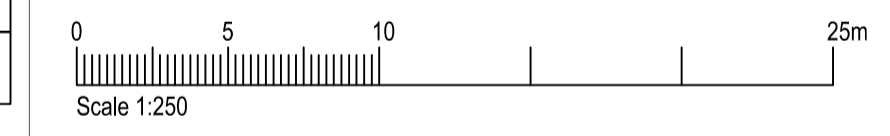
Drawing
Drainage Details
Sheet 2 of 2

Drawn by	Date
Checked by RA/GM	Date 05/04/2023
Drawing No.	Revision
CSH-BML-XX-XX-DR-C-0502	P02
BML Job No.	
1000-05	
Drawing Scale at A1: NTS	
CAD Filename:	



Key:

	Existing Building
	Proposed Concrete Slab
	Proposed Footpath
	Existing and Proposed Green Areas
	Proposed Building
	Proposed Gravel Surround
	Proposed HB2 kerbs with 125mm upstand
	Proposed BN kerbs
	Proposed EF Kerbs
	Proposed Timber Edging



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- Do not scale from this drawing.
 - All dimensions are in millimetres (mm), all levels in metres (m) unless noted otherwise.
 - Discrepancies or omissions are to be reported to the Engineer prior to work commencing.
 - Materials and workmanship are to comply in all respects with current British Standard Specifications, Codes of Practice, and Building Regulations Approved Documents.
 - The copyright of this drawing is vested in the Engineer and must not be copied or reproduced without written consent.
 - The Contractor is to check and verify all building and site dimensions, levels and sewer invert levels at connection points before work commences.
 - This drawing is to be read in conjunction with all relevant specifications and drawings issued by the Engineer, Architect and other Specialists.

- Notes:**
- The contractor is to check all information provided prior to commencing works, and seek clarification from the engineer in respect to any ambiguities found.
 - Contractor to check insitu CBR at time of construction and adjust pavement foundation as per Table 3. Assumed Site CBR 3% <= CBR < 5%
 - Contractor to check that the existing subgrade is not frost-susceptible. If found to be frost-susceptible, contractor to ensure all material within 450mm depth from the pavement surface is non frost-susceptible by adding a capping layer below the sub-base.

Table 3: Class 2 Pavement Foundation Options

In-situ CBR	Type 1 sub base to DfT SHW Clause 803
7% - 20%	100
5% - 7%	150
3% - 5%	250
2% - 3%	325
< 2%	Consult Engineer for Advice

Rev	By / Chk'd	Date	Description
P01	DH/AM	2/07/2023	Preliminary Issue

PRELIMINARY DRAWING
This drawing is not to be used for construction



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External Works

By/Chk'd	RA/GM	Date	Revision
CSH-BML-XX-XX-DR-C-0700		05/04/2023	P01
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1000-05			-

Drawing Scale at A1: As Shown
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