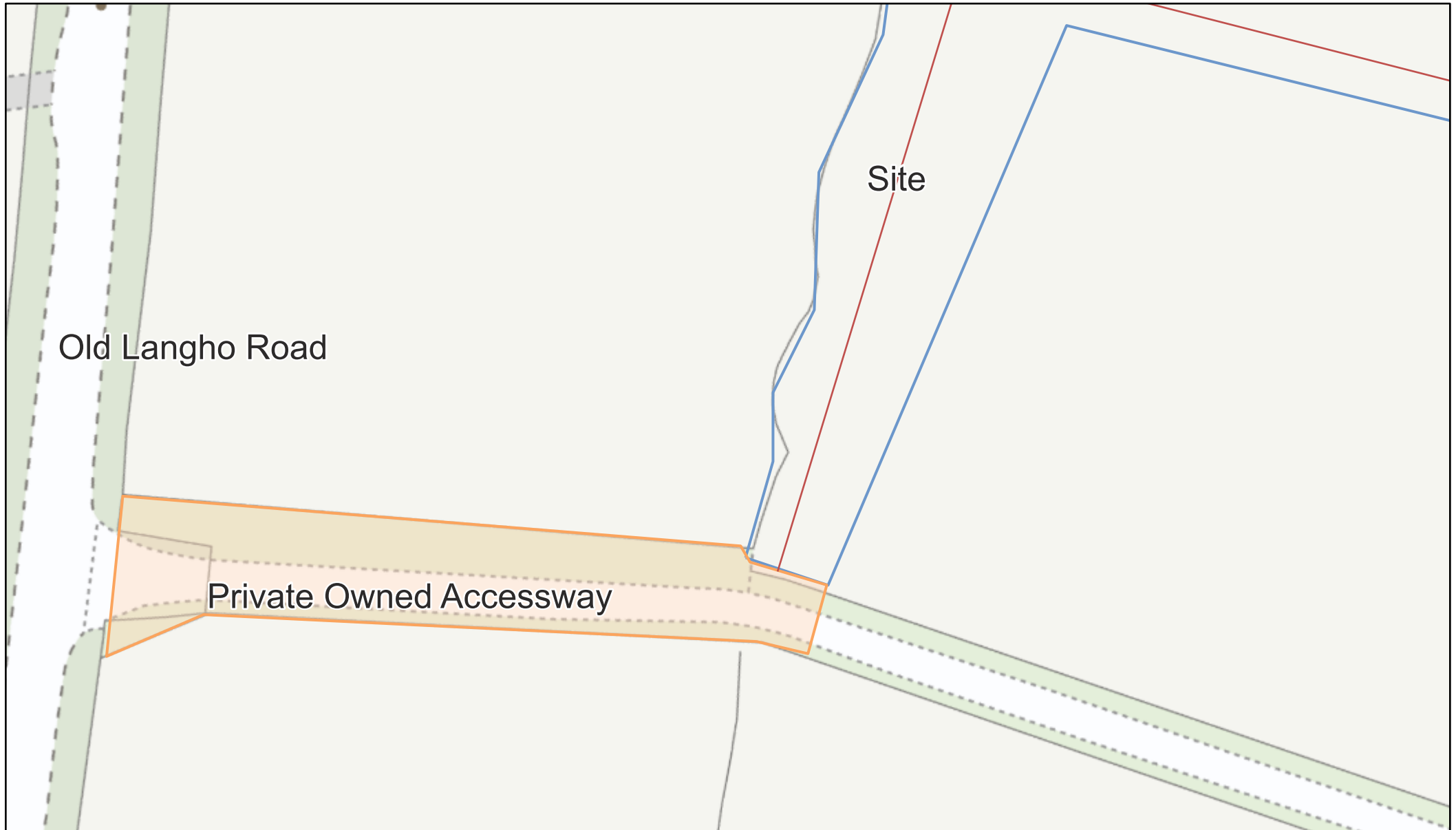


Proposed Track



16/07/2026, 14:35:59

